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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND,
W.VA.-KY.-OHIO**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980 Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND,
W.VA.-KY.-OHIO**

HC80-2-185

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
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11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.		
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	132	Danbury, Conn.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
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169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
				258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

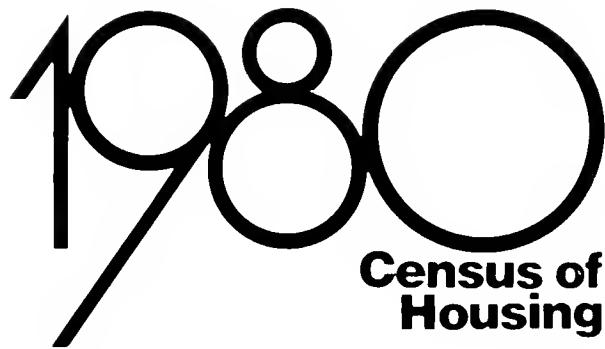
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W.VA.-KY.-OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-185

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	—
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Huntington	C	25 to 36	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

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CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	60 734	2 842	7 480	10 299	11 050	9 472	6 682	8 025	2 769	1 649	466	38 800	43 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	46 148	1 643	4 907	7 186	8 070	7 535	5 563	6 903	2 484	1 428	429	41 600	46 400
15 to 24 years	1 137	55	155	250	293	251	77	43	13	—	—	33 800	34 100
25 to 34 years	9 565	201	801	1 356	1 963	1 759	1 369	1 431	455	187	43	42 600	45 900
35 to 44 years	10 347	367	786	1 287	1 592	1 602	1 348	2 078	755	419	113	46 800	51 500
45 to 64 years	18 168	624	2 075	2 822	3 079	2 927	2 138	2 624	981	655	243	41 600	47 100
65 years and over	6 931	396	1 090	1 471	1 143	996	631	727	280	167	30	34 000	39 400
Male householder, no wife present	3 232	321	563	618	716	368	240	267	77	54	8	31 300	34 800
15 to 24 years	75	2	14	10	14	11	12	12	—	—	—	39 000	38 900
25 to 34 years	536	33	62	83	152	86	32	67	9	8	4	34 400	39 400
35 to 44 years	356	5	37	37	82	40	76	65	3	11	—	45 000	45 700
45 to 64 years	1 094	141	225	203	206	135	75	36	44	25	4	27 500	33 400
65 years and over	1 171	140	225	285	262	96	45	87	21	10	—	26 100	30 500
Female householder, no husband present	11 354	878	2 010	2 495	2 264	1 569	879	855	208	167	29	31 300	34 900
15 to 24 years	120	4	15	17	48	11	19	—	—	6	—	33 800	37 100
25 to 34 years	615	21	89	139	185	83	45	53	—	—	—	32 800	34 300
35 to 44 years	1 020	70	135	185	235	129	98	116	20	24	8	35 400	39 800
45 to 64 years	3 718	319	699	741	697	481	286	318	80	80	17	31 300	36 000
65 years and over	5 881	464	1 072	1 413	1 099	865	431	368	108	57	4	29 900	33 400
Median age	51.2	59.2	57.1	54.9	50.5	49.4	47.4	46.0	47.0	50.7	50.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 283	122	383	690	1 025	841	681	927	309	227	78	45 500	50 900
1975 to 1978	13 909	430	1 281	1 907	2 518	2 325	1 716	2 222	814	583	113	43 300	48 600
1970 to 1974	11 155	445	1 205	1 880	2 060	1 731	1 099	1 651	643	317	124	39 900	45 600
1960 to 1969	14 923	672	1 754	2 509	2 585	2 628	1 837	1 967	618	298	59	39 700	42 900
1959 or earlier	15 464	1 173	2 857	3 313	2 862	1 947	1 353	1 258	385	224	92	31 200	36 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	760	303	182	147	52	38	22	11	—	5	—	13 700	18 800
4 rooms	6 182	941	1 777	1 722	940	471	214	86	19	6	6	21 700	24 200
5 rooms	17 200	940	2 851	4 103	4 143	2 728	1 308	904	164	38	21	31 500	33 300
6 rooms	16 750	416	1 875	2 658	3 485	3 501	2 282	1 966	379	163	25	39 800	41 200
7 rooms	10 351	144	542	1 137	1 562	1 598	1 611	2 623	813	274	47	51 000	52 900
8 or more rooms	9 491	98	253	532	868	1 136	1 245	2 435	1 394	1 163	367	65 400	71 200
Median	5.9	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	48	9	7	13	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	23 200	29 300
1	1 531	367	441	368	205	72	37	29	7	5	—	18 900	22 100
2	17 244	1 499	3 610	4 407	3 523	2 155	1 133	654	176	73	14	27 100	30 400
3	32 441	817	2 847	4 543	6 172	5 911	4 338	5 425	1 513	738	137	43 000	46 300
4	8 058	123	505	858	1 035	1 193	1 007	1 689	810	656	182	52 600	59 400
5 or more	1 412	27	70	110	115	128	167	222	263	177	133	68 100	78 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	6 388	140	216	508	868	927	951	1 533	627	485	133	54 700	60 700
1970 to 1974	6 001	128	268	645	1 145	1 004	740	1 222	518	273	58	48 100	53 500
1960 to 1969	11 872	266	842	1 427	2 010	2 363	1 650	2 264	652	330	68	45 800	49 100
1950 to 1959	11 335	487	1 390	2 236	2 139	1 814	1 306	1 304	369	209	81	37 100	41 500
1940 to 1949	7 896	507	1 402	1 636	1 568	1 157	640	593	204	135	54	32 200	37 000
1939 or earlier	17 242	1 314	3 362	3 847	3 320	2 207	1 395	1 109	399	217	72	30 300	34 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 660	1 059	1 648	1 531	1 068	665	332	224	67	41	25	23 800	28 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 088	724	1 787	2 236	1 805	1 178	563	572	118	81	24	28 500	32 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 073	208	704	829	904	572	395	349	65	24	23	33 100	36 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 835	152	642	816	762	610	310	382	110	47	4	34 100	37 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 393	301	1 021	1 549	1 902	1 509	1 042	728	209	117	15	36 700	39 500
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9 059	183	797	1 483	1 843	1 736	1 214	1 336	304	146	17	41 400	43 900
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11 772	173	647	1 392	1 957	2 104	1 742	2 591	780	314	72	48 000	51 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 719	37	205	391	675	899	865	1 375	731	476	65	56 900	62 100
\$50,000 or more	2 135	5	29	72	134	199	219	468	385	403	221	78 000	89 000
Median	\$18 948	\$7 479	\$11 083	\$14 196	\$17 431	\$20 584	\$22 988	\$26 401	\$31 095	\$36 612	\$46 722	...	...
Mean	\$21 294	\$10 164	\$13 357	\$15 786	\$18 378	\$21 422	\$23 756	\$28 265	\$34 233	\$49 179	\$73 956	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	32 642	619	2 891	4 510	6 164	5 559	4 214	5 401	1 950	1 053	281	43 700	48 600
Less than 15 percent	13 515	153	1 091	1 959	2 574	2 315	1 834	2 262	866	353	108	44 300	48 800
15 to 19 percent	6 620	140	485	857	1 281	1 207	815	1 127	396	257	55	44 500	49 500
20 to 24 percent	4 364	73	325	500	734	715	594	943	287	162	31	47 400	51 400
25 to 29 percent	2 583	59	267	252	463	420	449	379	152	119	23	46 000	49 700
30 to 34 percent	1 540	30	127	221	342	331	122	251	66	40	10	41 300	46 400
35 percent or more	3 904	160	573	685	748	565	386	439	177	117	54	37 400	43 600
Not computed	116	4	23	36	22	14	—	—	6	—	—	26 600	34 600
Median	17.1	21.0	18.5	16.6	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.9	16.3	18.3	18.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	28 092	2 223	4 589	5 789	4 886	3 913	2 468	2 624	819	596	185	32 600	37 900
Less than 10 percent	14 868	875	2 004	2 887	2 486	2 235	1 575	1 685	586	413	122	36 200	41 600
10 to 14 percent	5 001	379	857	1 057	994	741	395	397	108	58	15	31 700	35 400
15 to 19 percent	2 687	291	441	696	436	314	182	245	30	41	11	28 000	33 800
20 to 24 percent	1 602	204	319	332	276	207	106	93	20	18	27	27 400	34 100
25 to 29 percent	1 103	123	294	218	162	143	56	54	22	27	4	26 300	31 700
30 to 34 percent	581	72	117	126	113	91	33	20	—	9	—	27 800	30 300
35 percent or more	1 944	242	496	432	378	145	89	107	38	11	6	25 200	29 700
Not computed	306	37	61	41	41	37	32	23	15	19	—	32 100	40 100
Median	10—	12.9	11.5	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 714	2 356	7 162	10 181	10 998	9 436	6 672	8 025	2 769	1 649	466	39 200	44 100
1.01 or more persons per room	1 179	177	305	292	226	103	32	25	9	10	—	23 500	26 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 020	486	318	118	52	36	10	—	—	—	—	10 600	14 600
1.01 or more persons per room	103	77	23	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	9 900
Heating equipment	60 715	2 833	7 480	10 297	11 050	9 472	6 674	8 025	2 769	1 649	466	38 800	43 600
Central heating system	50 449	1 126	4 734	8 024	9 249	8 645	6 181	7 697	2 714	1 616	463	42 200	47 200
Air conditioning													

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 653	2 987	3 803	5 581	5 543	4 012	2 329	1 041	640	187	2 530	206
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	12 311	510	1 270	2 248	2 718	2 022	1 189	572	413	97	1 272	227
15 to 24 years.....	2 919	68	258	580	817	608	285	78	47	7	171	225
25 to 34 years.....	4 007	118	348	634	927	783	477	220	161	14	325	240
35 to 44 years.....	1 908	54	144	350	441	242	174	153	85	55	210	235
45 to 64 years.....	2 355	132	332	456	395	278	182	83	95	21	381	210
65 years and over.....	1 122	138	188	228	138	111	71	38	25	—	185	176
Male householder, no wife present	5 316	510	785	1 192	957	770	386	186	72	28	430	198
15 to 24 years.....	1 257	30	111	267	325	285	112	64	5	6	52	224
25 to 34 years.....	1 358	12	149	324	325	253	160	51	9	15	60	225
35 to 44 years.....	641	43	59	167	99	65	54	30	51	—	73	206
45 to 64 years.....	1 241	171	278	308	136	120	36	41	—	7	144	165
65 years and over.....	819	254	188	126	72	47	24	—	7	—	101	126
Female householder, no husband present	11 026	1 967	1 748	2 141	1 868	1 220	754	283	155	62	828	181
15 to 24 years.....	1 693	102	177	398	413	286	163	47	36	18	53	217
25 to 34 years.....	2 121	142	216	456	537	325	229	85	13	14	104	217
35 to 44 years.....	1 149	89	152	207	247	161	124	64	41	2	62	221
45 to 64 years.....	2 472	400	523	505	324	274	122	38	36	22	228	170
65 years and over.....	3 591	1 234	680	575	347	174	116	49	29	6	381	123
Median age	37.4	66.4	51.7	36.9	31.1	29.7	31.4	34.3	36.9	37.8	48.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	12 608	758	1 079	2 256	2 668	2 329	1 668	732	463	140	515	236
1975 to 1978.....	8 879	1 024	1 269	1 918	1 887	1 225	467	193	127	38	731	197
1970 to 1974.....	3 738	688	710	781	679	302	68	81	44	3	382	170
1960 to 1969.....	1 985	316	484	365	231	111	94	29	6	6	343	153
1959 or earlier.....	1 443	201	261	261	78	45	32	6	—	—	559	146
ROOMS												
1 room.....	705	306	184	113	23	4	6	—	7	19	43	103
2 rooms.....	1 689	430	267	447	230	132	43	6	10	—	124	158
3 rooms.....	5 430	1 070	1 015	1 313	1 079	577	100	21	20	—	235	171
4 rooms.....	9 414	722	1 320	1 925	1 982	1 446	970	325	92	24	608	211
5 rooms.....	6 415	371	614	1 086	1 445	1 042	674	390	158	12	623	229
6 rooms.....	3 061	64	295	482	548	473	304	208	195	34	458	241
7 or more rooms.....	1 939	24	108	215	236	338	232	91	158	98	439	272
Median	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.7	6.6	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	28 653	2 987	3 803	5 581	5 543	4 012	2 329	1 041	640	187	2 530	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 151	2 628	3 348	5 311	5 469	3 992	2 319	1 039	634	179	2 232	210
0.50 or less.....	16 065	1 712	2 079	3 149	2 954	2 335	1 369	588	308	97	1 474	206
0.51 to 1.00.....	10 002	841	1 098	1 929	2 280	1 527	867	407	266	82	705	217
1.01 to 1.50.....	900	48	132	209	213	102	65	26	53	—	52	208
1.51 or more.....	184	27	39	24	22	28	18	7	—	—	1	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 502	359	455	270	74	20	10	2	6	8	298	118
0.50 or less.....	633	193	183	94	25	11	—	2	—	8	117	109
0.51 to 1.00.....	634	134	216	90	34	7	10	—	6	—	137	119
1.01 to 1.50.....	165	10	38	62	15	2	—	—	—	—	38	160
1.51 or more.....	70	22	18	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	133
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 154	1 793	1 320	1 604	1 198	746	420	128	102	48	795	166
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 269	1 564	1 077	1 435	1 161	739	412	128	96	40	617	172
1.01 or more persons per room.....	571	62	106	152	92	69	31	19	20	—	20	186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	885	229	243	169	37	7	8	—	6	8	178	121
1.01 or more persons per room.....	169	30	34	57	15	—	—	—	—	—	33	154
BEDROOMS												
None.....	796	308	193	185	23	4	6	—	7	19	51	108
1.....	8 292	1 566	1 390	2 023	1 679	840	330	48	37	—	379	174
2.....	13 330	754	1 687	2 478	2 752	2 247	1 431	608	249	49	1 075	223
3.....	5 097	315	417	757	910	771	466	324	284	69	784	236
4.....	939	33	92	116	167	138	62	55	56	25	195	240
5 or more.....	199	11	24	22	12	12	34	6	7	25	46	291
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	12 098	579	1 618	2 447	2 340	1 467	847	415	401	121	1 863	209
2.....	3 686	198	631	920	836	576	203	113	14	10	185	200
3 and 4.....	3 470	298	411	876	745	609	322	87	27	—	95	206
5 to 9.....	2 819	236	343	482	586	514	383	135	84	6	50	228
10 to 49.....	3 238	680	334	421	517	540	378	209	85	31	43	216
50 or more.....	1 581	948	278	94	64	28	96	37	12	19	5	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 761	48	188	341	455	278	100	45	17	—	289	223
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 537	414	260	325	410	757	683	343	126	47	172	268
1970 to 1974.....	3 535	589	221	407	792	568	426	166	82	63	221	229
1960 to 1969.....	4 007	702	412	607	738	529	326	112	135	28	418	205
1950 to 1959.....	3 636	199	409	849	725	536	220	146	105	6	441	208
1940 to 1949.....	4 195	304	605	981	976	581	233	43	66	16	390	201
1939 or earlier.....	9 743	779	1 896	2 412	1 902	1 041	441	231	126	27	888	185
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	27 150	2 101	3 553	5 434	5 472	4 006	2 284	1 023	585	169	2 523	211
4 or more.....	1 503	886	250	147	71	6	45	18	55	18	7	85
With elevator.....	1 408	881	226	113	64	—	36	8	55	18	7	82
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	5 380	673	1 066	1 367	1 174	564	278	154	91	13	...	184
15 to 19 percent.....	4 029	542	490	756	815	794	369	151	100	12	...	213
20 to 24 percent.....	3 823	662	458	790	697	577	338	169	109	23	...	200
25 to 29 percent.....	2 545	408	324	407	575	377	242	153	51	8	...	210
30 to 34 percent.....	1 700	171	193	327	392	262	208	76	63	8	...	220
35 to 49 percent.....	3 332	287	568	622	678	572	294	169	104	38	...	214
50 percent or more.....	4 923	178	631	1 267	1 162	766	573	156	108	82	...	215
Not computed.....	2 921	66	73	45	50	100	27	13	14	3	2 530	224
Median	24.5	21.9	23.4	24.1	25.5	25.3	28.4	26.3	26.3	39.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	28 631	2 987	3 803	5 573	5 543	4 012	2 323	1 041	640	187	2 522	206
Central heating system.....	18 713	2 102	1 579	2 951	3 855	3 145	2 046	895	528	173	1 439	227
Air conditioning	16 025	1 284	1 411	2 614	3 278	2 741	1 786	824	457	165	1 465	231
Central system.....	4 522	241	167	307	610	992	972	466	278	104	385	287

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	79 808	9 658	12 691	5 948	5 325	11 333	11 312	14 288	6 583	2 670	17 702	20 329	8 575
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	60 103	2 948	7 387	4 386	3 980	9 353	10 114	13 280	6 193	2 462	20 895	23 294	3 760
15 to 24 years	2 123	146	341	290	260	466	371	212	32	5	15 263	15 945	190
25 to 34 years	12 115	299	752	686	808	2 647	2 902	3 119	716	186	21 289	21 960	557
35 to 44 years	13 068	458	685	603	699	1 830	2 513	3 936	1 701	643	24 443	26 029	782
45 to 64 years	23 343	1 059	2 170	1 530	1 312	3 343	3 595	5 414	3 513	1 407	23 069	26 627	1 419
65 years and over	9 454	986	3 439	1 277	901	1 067	733	599	231	221	10 591	14 644	812
Male householder, no wife present	4 756	1 105	998	351	352	649	551	430	193	127	11 959	15 829	766
15 to 24 years	220	37	32	37	29	15	34	29	—	7	12 845	15 762	22
25 to 34 years	820	54	89	69	108	191	161	90	39	19	17 123	18 251	63
35 to 44 years	492	51	32	44	25	96	108	94	29	13	19 886	20 156	40
45 to 64 years	1 527	334	262	98	77	227	189	175	84	81	14 756	20 077	291
65 years and over	1 697	629	583	103	113	120	59	42	41	7	6 479	9 590	350
Female householder, no husband present	14 949	5 605	4 306	1 211	993	1 331	647	578	197	81	6 923	9 838	4 049
15 to 24 years	232	95	70	4	12	18	19	5	—	9	6 193	11 496	95
25 to 34 years	893	171	293	115	119	106	49	35	5	—	9 736	10 786	223
35 to 44 years	1 293	222	353	168	89	251	79	102	16	13	11 064	12 886	307
45 to 64 years	4 805	1 426	1 335	489	376	583	263	250	53	30	8 595	11 671	1 221
65 years and over	7 726	3 691	2 255	435	397	373	237	186	123	29	5 305	8 028	2 203
Median age	51.2	66.7	64.8	55.9	51.8	45.3	42.6	43.9	48.5	50.6	...	...	60.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 770	647	933	560	554	1 378	1 343	1 515	550	290	19 312	21 382	724
1975 to 1978	19 152	1 484	2 153	1 474	1 381	3 130	3 125	4 081	1 651	673	19 921	21 716	1 582
1970 to 1974	14 637	1 493	1 966	880	1 005	2 033	2 472	3 026	1 280	482	19 863	21 282	1 607
1960 to 1969	18 348	1 938	2 659	1 411	974	2 463	2 493	3 540	2 102	768	19 474	22 894	1 772
1959 or earlier	19 901	4 096	4 980	1 623	1 411	2 329	1 879	2 126	1 000	457	11 347	15 517	2 890
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 563	8 768	12 021	5 804	5 161	11 162	11 202	14 211	6 569	2 665	18 092	20 667	7 623
1.01 or more persons per room	1 798	136	279	152	145	392	291	268	119	16	17 781	18 586	411
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 245	890	670	144	164	171	110	77	14	5	6 457	8 660	952
1.01 or more persons per room	239	48	94	15	20	23	21	16	—	2	8 520	11 049	125
Heating equipment	79 785	9 654	12 679	5 941	5 325	11 333	11 312	14 288	6 583	2 670	17 707	20 333	8 565
Central heating system	64 026	5 821	8 741	4 356	4 067	9 453	9 766	13 017	6 263	2 542	19 771	22 207	4 923
Air conditioning	56 614	4 422	7 414	3 909	3 663	8 251	8 890	11 788	5 777	2 500	20 335	22 972	3 788
Central system	24 583	1 146	2 193	1 328	1 264	3 004	3 632	6 404	3 732	1 880	24 584	28 295	977
Vehicles available	73 000	5 779	10 710	5 565	5 070	11 187	11 245	14 231	6 556	2 657	19 166	21 666	5 827
1	23 784	3 865	6 660	2 681	2 103	3 465	2 224	1 909	541	336	11 275	14 703	3 342
2 or more	49 216	1 914	4 050	2 884	2 967	7 722	9 021	12 322	6 015	2 321	22 594	25 030	2 485
House heating fuel	79 785	9 654	12 679	5 941	5 325	11 333	11 312	14 288	6 583	2 670	17 707	20 333	8 565
Utility gas	53 601	6 637	8 916	4 028	3 514	7 538	7 279	9 372	4 536	1 781	17 277	20 320	5 468
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 557	589	819	250	292	566	458	459	68	56	13 532	15 327	543
Electricity	16 176	1 129	1 722	1 024	1 011	2 374	2 664	3 702	1 757	793	21 387	23 701	1 155
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 888	320	371	158	156	304	258	230	87	4	14 022	15 444	289
Other	4 563	979	851	481	352	551	653	525	135	36	12 347	14 466	1 110
Median rooms	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.5	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	60 734	6 660	9 088	4 073	3 835	8 393	9 059	11 772	5 719	2 135	18 948	21 294	5 659
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	32 642	1 503	2 694	1 738	1 822	5 132	6 030	8 426	3 893	1 404	22 611	24 568	1 763
Less than \$200	6 255	670	1 046	560	473	1 091	988	1 051	323	53	16 495	17 634	699
\$200 to \$249	5 988	248	554	340	387	1 171	1 263	1 379	552	94	20 983	22 100	323
\$250 to \$299	5 126	200	370	312	319	785	1 046	1 347	545	202	22 301	23 919	256
\$300 to \$349	4 002	135	246	207	206	675	751	1 099	506	177	23 095	25 342	150
\$350 to \$399	3 421	114	197	164	180	561	690	1 013	420	82	23 360	24 235	149
\$400 to \$499	4 296	86	165	107	186	554	837	1 428	697	236	25 650	28 517	109
\$500 to \$599	1 952	14	65	40	45	172	297	742	406	171	28 481	31 932	36
\$600 to \$749	1 028	12	48	1	20	97	101	327	281	141	31 326	36 273	17
\$750 or more	574	24	3	7	6	26	57	40	163	248	36 097	52 676	24
Median	\$290	\$216	\$227	\$245	\$258	\$269	\$287	\$320	\$352	\$436	...	...	\$228
Not mortgaged	28 092	5 157	6 394	2 335	2 013	3 261	3 029	3 346	1 826	731	12 699	17 491	3 896
Less than \$50	1 290	545	448	81	63	51	55	40	4	3	5 799	7 890	422
\$50 to \$74	5 526	1 778	1 796	455	334	474	302	259	110	18	7 683	10 178	1 188
\$75 to \$99	8 380	1 499	2 050	869	748	1 055	834	968	304	53	11 844	14 270	1 115
\$100 to \$124	6 503	718	1 203	526	505	878	1 010	1 062	431	170	16 513	18 626	630
\$125 to \$149	3 411	332	459	243	222	440	441	600	573	101	20 122	22 375	285
\$150 to \$199	2 251	218	342	119	94	284	325	311	320	238	21 001	28 134	199
\$200 to \$249	447	42	57	22	40	38	51	86	51	60	21 531	29 768	39
\$250 or more	284	25	39	20	7	41	11	20	33	88	22 273	110 084	18
Median	\$97	\$79	\$87	\$93	\$95	\$101	\$108	\$110	\$128	\$154	...	...	\$83
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	32 642	1 503	2 694	1 738	1 822	5 132	6 030	8 426	3 893	1 404	22 611	24 568	1 763
Less than 15 percent	13 515	—	70	106	229	1 349	2 669	4 945	2 963	1 184	29 146	33 030	4
15 to 19 percent	6 620	22	134	297	422	1 402	1 580	2 012	608	143	22 989	24 447	18
20 to 24 percent	4 364	27	225	353	431	1 006	1 010	1 043	215	54	20 586	21 442	16
25 to 29 percent	2 583	6	396	302	255	723	488	340	70	3	17 023	17 693	47
30 to 34 percent	1 540	30	424	245	226	368	155	63	9	20	13 285	14 500	143
35 percent or more													

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 985	8 822	7 544	3 176	2 284	4 070	2 412	1 861	580	236	9 369	11 641	8 902
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	13 874	1 761	3 038	1 662	1 260	2 577	1 644	1 409	391	132	13 444	15 002	2 649
15 to 24 years -----	3 107	420	813	471	317	593	312	147	27	7	11 701	12 631	593
25 to 34 years -----	4 514	474	734	579	430	992	677	522	92	14	15 194	15 619	840
35 to 44 years -----	2 270	198	384	216	182	467	361	312	101	49	16 794	17 689	378
45 to 64 years -----	2 691	408	612	271	209	403	247	375	117	49	13 152	15 893	600
65 years and over -----	1 292	261	495	125	122	122	47	53	54	13	8 709	11 967	238
Male householder, no wife present -----	5 636	1 586	1 362	594	438	726	487	278	126	39	9 449	11 631	1 401
15 to 24 years -----	1 281	312	392	159	111	150	92	50	15	—	9 262	10 590	379
25 to 34 years -----	1 408	157	246	186	183	294	198	108	29	7	14 071	14 827	153
35 to 44 years -----	668	85	102	91	66	133	102	46	43	—	14 621	15 433	107
45 to 64 years -----	1 384	502	367	126	58	121	94	59	25	32	6 855	10 998	401
65 years and over -----	895	530	255	32	20	28	1	15	14	—	4 453	6 234	361
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 475	5 475	3 144	920	586	767	281	174	63	65	5 371	7 583	4 852
15 to 24 years -----	1 699	917	406	168	51	42	56	35	11	13	4 596	6 813	949
25 to 34 years -----	2 223	695	692	271	228	225	62	30	4	16	7 962	9 120	836
35 to 44 years -----	1 189	349	431	142	79	109	33	32	8	6	7 646	9 041	464
45 to 64 years -----	2 619	1 151	697	229	167	230	65	43	13	24	6 145	8 398	1 061
65 years and over -----	3 745	2 363	918	110	61	161	65	34	27	6	4 327	5 989	1 542
Median age -----	37.8	55.7	39.4	32.1	32.3	32.9	32.6	35.8	42.0	45.8	...	...	42.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	13 268	3 323	3 300	1 510	1 119	1 749	1 193	753	224	97	10 018	11 812	3 742
1975 to 1978 -----	9 600	2 660	2 219	975	731	1 434	749	621	143	68	9 815	11 860	2 682
1970 to 1974 -----	4 066	1 449	1 035	260	265	485	226	242	75	29	7 366	10 739	1 291
1960 to 1969 -----	2 281	739	563	280	91	273	110	117	95	13	8 627	11 310	611
1959 or earlier -----	1 770	651	427	151	78	129	134	128	43	29	7 458	11 678	576
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 696	7 716	6 880	3 011	2 205	3 909	2 372	1 803	577	223	9 806	11 991	7 600
0.50 or less -----	16 765	5 164	4 242	1 663	1 188	1 866	1 177	947	398	120	8 678	11 279	4 045
0.51 to 1.00 -----	10 775	2 255	2 318	1 218	949	1 904	1 111	794	152	74	11 672	13 052	2 959
1.01 to 1.50 -----	961	230	281	106	60	113	78	56	15	22	9 274	12 292	495
1.51 or more -----	195	67	39	24	8	26	6	6	12	7	7 243	13 003	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 289	1 106	664	165	79	161	40	58	3	13	5 239	7 260	1 302
0.50 or less -----	907	553	218	52	20	32	17	15	—	—	4 142	5 540	518
0.51 to 1.00 -----	881	359	295	44	50	88	17	21	—	7	6 630	8 198	434
1.01 to 1.50 -----	364	124	104	55	7	37	6	22	3	6	6 883	9 989	248
1.51 or more -----	137	70	47	14	2	4	—	—	—	—	4 844	5 373	102
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	30 946	8 819	7 526	3 176	2 284	4 070	2 394	1 861	580	236	9 369	11 638	8 889
Central heating system -----	19 519	4 849	4 237	2 132	1 560	2 869	1 803	1 422	449	198	10 790	12 831	4 640
Air conditioning -----	16 635	3 590	3 498	1 858	1 406	2 695	1 597	1 368	464	159	11 654	13 545	3 224
Central system -----	4 649	693	785	518	376	882	563	514	225	93	14 684	16 360	586
Vehicles available -----	23 013	3 839	5 462	2 863	2 143	3 799	2 329	1 813	563	202	11 926	13 723	4 662
1 -----	14 204	3 112	4 034	1 960	1 272	2 034	982	553	159	98	9 945	11 401	3 445
2 or more -----	8 809	727	1 428	903	871	1 765	1 347	1 260	404	104	16 327	17 469	1 217
House heating fuel -----	30 946	8 819	7 526	3 176	2 284	4 070	2 394	1 861	580	236	9 369	11 638	8 889
Utility gas -----	20 864	5 886	5 387	2 151	1 565	2 714	1 466	1 191	362	142	9 146	11 394	5 825
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 139	359	312	106	58	161	51	86	6	—	8 002	10 272	435
Electricity -----	6 667	1 612	1 232	721	554	984	780	488	209	87	11 697	13 697	1 487
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	531	165	147	68	33	46	36	33	3	—	8 125	10 011	223
Other -----	1 745	797	448	130	74	165	61	63	—	7	5 691	8 082	919
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
28 653	8 234	6 875	3 012	2 121	3 748	2 233	1 672	547	211	9 376	11 595	8 154	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	6 680	3 499	1 505	518	293	457	178	158	59	13	4 839	7 499	3 121
\$100 to \$149 -----	5 917	1 536	1 832	726	443	765	329	208	46	32	8 626	10 411	1 616
\$150 to \$199 -----	6 486	1 509	1 555	764	601	998	563	414	56	26	10 586	12 067	1 432
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 998	607	891	463	435	632	532	278	111	49	12 718	14 272	819
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 073	198	372	248	176	370	320	267	87	35	15 454	16 792	263
\$300 to \$349 -----	559	38	89	49	25	125	76	82	60	15	17 527	20 047	48
\$350 to \$399 -----	254	20	7	8	—	40	27	83	57	12	28 214	26 959	28
\$400 to \$499 -----	102	25	—	11	7	27	7	2	21	2	16 538	19 418	32
\$500 or more -----	54	—	6	9	7	—	6	19	—	7	22 083	25 082	—
No cash rent -----	2 530	802	618	216	134	334	195	161	50	20	8 611	11 474	795
Median -----	\$152	\$104	\$140	\$155	\$164	\$167	\$190	\$193	\$237	\$215	...	...	\$109
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 987	2 174	581	85	33	52	28	28	6	—	3 902	4 820	1 793
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 803	1 445	1 188	473	176	280	113	85	30	13	6 508	8 356	1 320
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 581	1 620	1 517	627	533	679	274	250	47	34	8 882	10 525	1 604
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 543	1 078	1 460	716	477	901	493	341	58	19	10 815	12 277	1 198
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 012	606	875	419	459	718	572	242	73	48	13 077	14 094	746
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 329	352	409	277	174	453	268	268	99	29	14 318	15 630	420
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 041	69	139	128	81	198	195	121	102	8	17 331	19 050	128
\$400 to \$499 -----	640	54	65	57	40	111	82	135	65	31	19 470	21 524	102
\$500 or more -----	187	34	23	14	14	22	13	41	17	9	16 417	19 758	48
No cash rent -----	2 530	802	618	216	134	334	195	161	50	20	8 611	11 474	795
Median -----	\$206	\$153	\$194	\$213	\$226	\$238	\$259	\$259	\$317	\$269	...	...	\$166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	5 380	109	394	392	334	1 239	1 102	1 140	479	191	20 922	22 746	169
15 to 19 percent -----	4 029	349	545	444	611	1 086	687	292	15	—	15 257	15 173	303
20 to 24 percent -----	3 823	606	955	746	556	675	222	60	3	—	11 175	11 314	557
25 to 29 percent -----	2 545	451	950	522	299	301	14	8	—	—	9 394	9 457	422
30 to 34 percent -----	1 700	301	844	335	131	83	6	—	—	—	8 483	8 485	318
35 to 49 percent -----	3 332	1 163	1 739	340	42	30	7	11	—	—	6 163	6 507	1 187
50 percent or more -----	4 923												

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	32 642	6 255	5 988	5 126	4 002	3 421	4 296	1 952	1 028	574	290
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 068	860	325	284	176	188	136	61	23	15	227
2 persons	7 582	1 889	1 445	1 062	816	696	790	503	246	135	272
3 persons	7 740	1 308	1 283	1 393	1 010	863	1 142	382	262	97	296
4 persons	8 785	1 227	1 755	1 260	1 192	982	1 337	612	211	209	306
5 persons	4 288	650	713	744	605	517	567	202	213	77	303
6 persons	1 589	245	357	263	143	136	236	122	58	29	287
7 persons	435	49	92	69	42	30	82	44	15	12	309
8 or more persons	155	27	18	51	18	9	6	26	—	—	282
Median	3.36	2.79	3.45	3.37	3.50	3.46	3.56	3.55	3.44	3.69	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	27 943	4 657	5 060	4 373	3 561	3 029	3 976	1 797	962	528	299
15 to 24 years	914	116	134	123	204	149	154	29	5	—	321
25 to 34 years	8 528	763	1 211	1 436	1 169	1 234	1 594	703	350	68	337
35 to 44 years	8 551	1 276	1 530	1 329	1 076	893	1 274	538	386	249	307
45 to 64 years	8 887	2 027	1 999	1 360	1 002	685	911	489	210	204	265
65 years and over	1 063	475	186	125	110	68	43	38	11	7	215
Male householder, no wife present	1 426	381	292	195	148	133	131	86	34	26	260
15 to 24 years	45	15	5	6	2	6	6	5	—	—	271
25 to 34 years	479	88	93	73	59	65	55	23	13	10	290
35 to 44 years	236	46	33	36	21	36	18	29	14	3	307
45 to 64 years	534	161	130	74	64	22	42	21	7	13	241
65 years and over	132	71	31	6	2	4	10	8	—	—	185
Female householder, no husband present	3 273	1 217	636	558	293	259	189	69	32	20	233
15 to 24 years	68	15	9	6	18	6	9	5	—	—	311
25 to 34 years	527	103	94	139	65	72	47	7	—	—	274
35 to 44 years	781	176	161	172	56	84	82	25	10	15	266
45 to 64 years	1 302	587	277	185	95	64	41	32	16	5	212
65 years and over	595	336	95	56	59	33	10	—	6	—	188
Median age	41.0	48.6	43.5	39.9	38.6	36.8	37.0	38.4	38.7	43.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	4 340	309	345	402	443	642	1 026	583	403	187	403
1975 to 1978	11 048	1 048	1 358	1 702	1 749	1 653	1 985	900	404	249	340
1970 to 1974	7 450	1 438	1 724	1 418	1 023	658	710	264	129	86	270
1960 to 1969	7 583	2 491	2 101	1 314	620	366	442	154	60	35	231
1959 or earlier	2 221	969	460	290	167	102	133	51	32	17	215
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	203	115	24	20	22	10	12	—	—	—	189
4 rooms	2 161	934	505	290	267	98	53	7	3	4	215
5 rooms	8 012	2 386	1 775	1 210	937	718	714	194	73	5	246
6 rooms	9 102	1 701	1 917	1 693	1 142	904	1 057	510	152	26	278
7 rooms	6 515	790	1 064	1 043	852	763	1 181	512	228	82	321
8 or more rooms	6 649	329	703	870	782	928	1 279	729	572	457	385
Median	6.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	5 178	329	421	558	533	690	1 188	697	451	311	405
1970 to 1974	4 483	325	715	737	732	641	712	362	204	55	332
1960 to 1969	7 550	1 271	1 558	1 414	1 020	780	904	412	119	72	283
1950 to 1959	5 365	1 464	1 161	823	652	429	471	207	92	66	253
1940 to 1949	3 640	980	832	630	373	376	304	76	19	50	251
1939 or earlier	6 426	1 886	1 301	964	692	505	717	198	143	20	251
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	619	395	114	81	23	6	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 891	1 387	696	383	210	96	107	12	—	—	204
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 510	1 529	1 183	893	470	266	148	10	11	—	231
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 164	1 241	1 481	1 100	987	739	472	118	26	—	266
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 559	925	974	972	815	708	845	228	72	20	295
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 214	499	683	632	552	613	785	332	112	6	327
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 401	215	736	751	644	659	1 299	743	281	73	377
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 950	47	101	225	244	255	438	294	285	61	420
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 053	5	20	86	52	79	187	179	209	236	554
\$150,000 or more	281	12	—	3	5	—	15	36	32	178	750+
Median	\$43 700	\$28 400	\$36 800	\$41 100	\$43 400	\$48 700	\$56 900	\$65 500	\$80 800	\$127 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	13 515	3 820	3 604	2 539	1 550	798	760	275	99	70	241
15 to 19 percent	6 620	788	1 026	1 061	968	961	1 162	382	169	103	322
20 to 24 percent	4 364	409	412	547	556	606	969	501	251	113	371
25 to 29 percent	2 583	294	252	255	276	373	548	333	178	74	379
30 to 34 percent	1 540	213	195	193	160	184	291	182	82	40	352
35 percent or more	3 904	679	491	512	474	492	566	279	237	174	328
Not computed	116	52	8	19	18	7	—	—	12	—	238
Median	17.1	12.7	13.6	15.1	17.3	19.7	21.2	23.2	24.8	25.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	32 633	6 246	5 988	5 126	4 002	3 421	4 296	1 952	1 028	574	290
Steam or hot water system	516	38	76	103	72	42	99	63	14	9	328
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 394	2 577	3 417	3 191	2 610	2 318	3 275	1 585	884	537	319
Other built-in electric units	3 264	321	646	676	490	458	427	190	41	15	299
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 893	1 885	1 054	705	461	353	291	65	70	9	227
Other means	3 566	1 425	795	451	369	250	204	49	19	4	223
Air conditioning	26 178	4 119	4 623	4 135	3 294	2 908	3 812	1 749	981	557	303
Central system	12 910	1 036	1 679	1 677	1 603	1 595	2 599	1 360	823	538	364
1 or more individual room units	13 268	3 083	2 944	2 458	1 691	1 313	1 213	389	158	19	262
House heating fuel	32 633	6 246	5 988	5 126	4 002	3 421	4 296	1 952	1 028	574	290
Utility gas	22 436	5 216	4 598	3 701	2 740	2 186	2 485	867	448	195	269
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	638	126	116	99	89	83	81	44	—	—	289
Electricity	8 286	529	971	1 148	1 032	1 070	1 610	985	564	377	372
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	294	54	54	58	47	18	38	21	2	2	284
Other	979	321	249	120	94	64	82	35	14	—	234

Table A-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 092	1 290	5 526	8 380	6 503	3 411	2 251	447	284	97
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	6 950	557	2 195	2 187	1 069	546	292	70	34	83
2 persons	12 491	474	2 320	3 895	3 083	1 365	1 019	194	141	97
3 persons	4 524	104	550	1 285	1 352	720	402	73	38	106
4 persons	2 424	85	245	631	552	496	304	73	38	111
5 persons	982	29	138	238	249	141	146	25	16	109
6 persons	409	27	46	84	98	69	56	12	17	112
7 persons	181	14	21	36	54	34	22	—	—	109
8 or more persons	131	—	11	24	46	40	10	—	—	117
Median	2.07	1.69	1.74	2.01	2.21	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.27	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	18 205	568	2 895	5 247	4 732	2 483	1 760	294	226	102
15 to 24 years	223	13	79	74	34	15	8	—	—	82
25 to 34 years	1 037	56	166	305	283	122	96	—	9	99
35 to 44 years	1 796	58	282	380	402	423	189	34	28	111
45 to 64 years	9 281	213	1 091	2 634	2 623	1 406	1 031	162	121	107
65 years and over	5 868	228	1 277	1 854	1 390	517	436	98	68	94
Male householder, no wife present	1 806	193	543	514	301	151	69	27	8	83
15 to 24 years	30	—	7	—	10	5	8	—	—	120
25 to 34 years	57	12	9	8	10	17	1	—	—	98
35 to 44 years	120	—	5	42	25	21	18	9	—	113
45 to 64 years	560	61	182	149	106	51	6	—	5	81
65 years and over	1 039	120	340	315	150	57	36	18	3	80
Female householder, no husband present	8 081	529	2 088	2 619	1 470	777	422	126	50	89
15 to 24 years	52	—	—	15	20	11	—	6	—	114
25 to 34 years	88	2	22	34	19	6	5	—	—	90
35 to 44 years	239	4	26	98	45	35	22	9	—	98
45 to 64 years	2 416	90	401	850	584	266	177	39	9	96
65 years and over	5 286	433	1 639	1 622	802	459	218	72	41	84
Median age	62.6	69.7	67.8	63.3	60.7	57.9	58.5	62.7	59.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	943	20	212	210	193	137	128	28	15	104
1975 to 1978	2 861	167	512	811	649	376	299	33	14	98
1970 to 1974	3 705	166	653	1 086	809	518	363	64	46	99
1960 to 1969	7 340	256	1 265	1 994	1 948	1 043	625	102	107	102
1959 or earlier	13 243	681	2 884	4 279	2 904	1 337	836	220	102	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	557	135	207	106	62	18	10	—	19	67
4 rooms	4 021	394	1 374	1 291	653	152	119	31	7	80
5 rooms	9 188	435	1 979	3 221	2 030	905	493	79	46	92
6 rooms	7 648	258	1 321	2 423	1 950	949	608	92	47	98
7 rooms	3 836	36	415	933	1 102	743	425	115	67	112
8 or more rooms	2 842	32	230	406	706	644	596	130	98	127
Median	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	1 210	76	152	319	279	169	196	19	—	105
1970 to 1974	1 518	44	176	467	328	236	215	24	28	105
1960 to 1969	4 322	132	676	1 055	1 214	693	460	38	54	106
1950 to 1959	5 970	207	1 058	1 734	1 570	751	481	92	77	100
1940 to 1949	4 256	272	912	1 297	915	491	233	103	33	93
1939 or earlier	10 816	559	2 552	3 508	2 197	1 071	666	171	92	91
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	2 223	394	783	575	285	91	80	—	15	73
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 589	323	1 380	1 486	784	315	215	52	34	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 789	309	1 416	2 013	1 193	527	242	56	33	90
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 886	148	968	1 674	1 221	523	285	46	21	95
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 913	62	578	1 219	1 072	576	318	54	34	102
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 468	35	250	727	762	388	267	18	21	107
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 624	19	142	536	892	538	405	64	28	117
\$80,000 to \$99,999	819	—	5	86	199	293	174	42	20	135
\$100,000 to \$149,999	596	—	4	48	80	152	195	78	39	154
\$150,000 or more	185	—	—	16	15	8	70	37	39	188
Median	\$32 600	\$17 200	\$23 800	\$30 600	\$37 600	\$43 500	\$49 500	\$54 800	\$51 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	14 868	724	2 620	4 439	3 721	1 962	1 140	166	96	98
10 to 14 percent	5 001	302	1 021	1 566	1 067	576	342	102	25	94
15 to 19 percent	2 687	127	701	779	565	246	174	58	37	92
20 to 24 percent	1 602	54	473	457	290	156	144	6	22	90
25 to 29 percent	1 103	10	245	322	262	103	114	35	12	98
30 to 34 percent	581	7	123	206	99	43	74	15	14	94
35 percent or more	1 944	53	246	510	472	303	236	59	65	109
Not computed	306	13	97	101	27	22	27	6	13	86
Median	10—	10—	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.7	17.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	28 082	1 280	5 526	8 380	6 503	3 411	2 251	447	284	97
Steam or hot water system	552	7	43	109	125	124	91	42	11	123
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 465	133	1 467	3 800	3 807	2 263	1 554	271	170	109
Other built-in electric units	1 195	30	177	297	392	148	119	19	13	106
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 170	316	1 879	2 126	1 122	421	224	60	22	85
Other means	6 700	794	1 960	2 048	1 057	455	263	55	68	82
Air conditioning	19 310	372	3 017	5 815	4 900	2 790	1 826	370	220	102
Central system	57	57	497	1 780	2 080	1 580	1 138	218	117	117
1 or more individual room units	11 802	315	2 520	4 035	2 820	1 210	688	152	62	94
House heating fuel	28 082	1 280	5 526	8 380	6 503	3 411	2 251	447	284	97
Utility gas	22 559	915	4 591	7 094	5 076	2 671	1 655	338	219	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 086	29	170	230	322	153	134	36	12	109
Electricity	2 563	44	324	606	705	406	365	63	50	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	600	12	111	77	230	91	66	10	3	111
Other	1 274	280	330	373	170	90	31	—	—	77

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	60 103	8 697	8 006	12 380	17 398	13 622
15 to 24 years	2 123	770	411	263	489	190
25 to 34 years	12 115	3 534	2 308	2 045	2 512	1 716
35 to 44 years	13 068	2 169	2 472	3 386	2 912	2 129
45 to 64 years	23 343	1 839	2 236	5 366	8 286	5 616
65 years and over	9 454	385	579	1 320	3 199	3 971
Male householder, no wife present	4 756	633	431	649	1 368	1 675
15 to 24 years	220	80	47	29	40	24
25 to 34 years	820	198	123	115	249	135
35 to 44 years	492	80	69	92	120	131
45 to 64 years	1 527	201	113	236	438	539
65 years and over	1 697	74	79	177	521	846
Female householder, no husband present	14 949	896	1 129	1 937	4 349	6 638
15 to 24 years	232	91	23	42	36	40
25 to 34 years	893	163	199	128	252	151
35 to 44 years	1 293	127	176	307	376	307
45 to 64 years	4 805	205	394	687	1 591	1 928
65 years and over	7 726	310	337	773	2 094	4 212
Median age	51.2	36.1	41.0	48.0	54.9	60.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	7 770	3 352	937	889	1 503	1 089
1975 to 1978	19 152	6 874	2 761	2 825	3 752	2 940
1970 to 1974	14 637	—	5 868	2 561	3 283	2 925
1960 to 1969	18 348	—	—	8 691	5 172	4 485
1959 or earlier	19 901	—	—	—	9 405	10 496

ROOMS

1 room	88	22	3	34	24	5
2 rooms	144	35	16	13	49	31
3 rooms	1 228	135	191	202	301	399
4 rooms	10 662	1 517	1 592	1 723	3 451	2 379
5 rooms	23 199	2 765	2 854	4 206	7 409	5 965
6 rooms	20 672	2 095	2 019	4 119	6 374	6 065
7 or more rooms	23 815	3 657	2 891	4 669	5 507	7 091
Median	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 563	10 026	9 412	14 685	22 342	21 098
0.50 or less	50 181	5 648	4 733	8 784	15 074	15 942
0.51 to 1.00	25 584	4 137	4 316	5 548	6 722	4 861
1.01 to 1.50	1 595	215	338	315	465	262
1.51 or more	203	26	25	38	81	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 245	200	154	281	773	837
0.50 or less	1 153	55	39	95	403	561
0.51 to 1.00	853	95	108	153	288	209
1.01 to 1.50	174	34	7	30	56	47
1.51 or more	65	16	—	3	26	20

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	12 191	893	800	1 474	3 693	5 331
2 persons	26 256	2 588	2 334	4 701	8 748	7 885
3 persons	16 264	2 515	2 315	3 289	4 337	3 808
4 persons	14 383	2 630	2 390	3 239	3 571	2 553
5 persons	6 842	1 007	1 154	1 403	1 805	1 473
6 or more persons	3 872	593	573	860	961	885
Median	2.59	3.15	3.21	2.90	2.40	2.21
Total persons	231 484	33 648	31 412	46 171	63 661	56 592

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	71 007	7 734	7 038	13 567	22 077	20 591
2	1 201	28	48	129	344	652
3 and 4	584	57	31	53	136	307
5 to 9	493	25	66	70	143	189
10 to 49	284	44	32	54	62	92
50 or more	19	2	2	—	9	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 220	2 336	2 349	1 093	344	98

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	79 785	10 222	9 566	14 966	23 105	21 926
Steam or hot water system	1 299	49	102	484	273	391
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	43 525	7 288	6 326	9 432	12 358	8 121
Other built-in electric units	6 281	1 686	1 715	1 842	700	338
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 921	199	291	1 352	5 011	6 068
Other means	15 759	1 000	1 132	1 856	4 763	7 008
Air conditioning	56 614	7 709	7 355	11 498	16 319	13 733
Central system	24 583	5 485	3 961	5 996	6 131	3 010
1 or more individual room units	32 031	2 224	3 394	5 502	10 188	10 723
House heating fuel	79 785	10 222	9 566	14 966	23 105	21 926
Utility gas	53 601	1 468	4 219	9 879	18 886	19 149
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 557	319	641	907	1 008	682
Electricity	16 176	7 645	3 913	2 850	1 183	585
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 888	115	200	422	699	452
Other	4 563	675	593	908	1 329	1 058
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 575	826	985	1 223	2 547	2 994
Percent below poverty level	10.7	8.1	10.3	8.2	11.0	13.6

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	9 658	740	841	1 252	2 955	3 870
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 691	1 041	1 220	1 811	3 749	4 873
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 948	690	675	909	1 801	1 870
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 325	733	578	945	1 566	1 503
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 333	1 629	1 366	2 009	3 489	2 840
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 312	1 579	1 651	2 398	3 254	2 430
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 288	2 385	2 007	3 330	3 771	2 795
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 583	964	855	1 686	1 878	1 200
\$50,000 or more	2 670	465	373	626	652	554
Median	\$17 702	\$20 760	\$20 259	\$21 061	\$16 945	\$13 090
Mean	\$20 329	\$23 141	\$21 652	\$24 070	\$19 315	\$16 957

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	79 808	10 226	9 566	14 966	23 115	21 935	30 985	3 676	3 628	4 246	8 602	10 833
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	60 103	8 697	8 006	12 380	17 398	13 622	13 874	1 496	1 675	2 019	4 304	4 380
15 to 24 years	2 123	770	411	263	489	190	3 107	464	523	593	916	611
25 to 34 years	12 115	3 534	2 308	2 045	2 512	1 716	4 514	575	549	679	1 640	1 071
35 to 44 years	13 068	2 169	2 472	3 386	2 912	2 129	2 270	154	234	269	667	946
45 to 64 years	23 343	1 839	2 236	5 366	8 286	5 616	2 691	224	296	305	761	1 105
65 years and over	9 454	385	579	1 320	3 199	3 971	1 292	79	73	173	320	647
Male householder, no wife present	4 756	633	431	649	1 368	1 675	5 636	735	578	702	1 560	2 061
15 to 24 years	220	80	47	29	40	24	1 281	227	143	158	335	418
25 to 34 years	820	198	123	115	249	135	1 408	226	194	209	406	373
35 to 44 years	492	80	69	92	120	131	668	93	66	74	204	231
45 to 64 years	1 527	201	113	236	438	539	1 384	130	91	139	383	641
65 years and over	1 697	74	79	177	521	846	895	59	84	122	232	398
Female householder, no husband present	14 949	896	1 129	1 937	4 349	6 638	11 475	1 445	1 375	1 525	2 738	4 392
15 to 24 years	232	91	23	42	36	40	1 699	233	289	252	440	485
25 to 34 years	893	163	199	128	252	151	2 223	333	266	286	596	742
35 to 44 years	1 293	127	176	307	376	307	1 189	124	144	173	342	406
45 to 64 years	4 805	205	394	687	1 591	1 928	2 619	214	251	271	631	1 252
65 years and over	7 726	310	337	773	2 094	4 212	3 745	541	425	543	729	1 507
Median age	51.2	36.1	41.0	48.0	54.9	60.9	37.8	32.5	33.1	34.5	34.8	46.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 770	3 352	937	889	1 503	1 089	13 268	2 553	1 765	1 765	3 505	3 690
1975 to 1978	19 152	6 874	2 761	2 825	3 752	2 940	9 600	1 123	1 222	1 387	2 704	3 164
1970 to 1974	14 637	—	5 868	2 561	3 283	2 925	4 066	—	641	659	1 184	1 582
1960 to 1969	18 348	—	—	8 691	5 172	4 485	2 281	—	—	435	649	1 197
1959 or earlier	19 901	—	—	—	9 405	10 496	1 770	—	—	—	560	1 210
ROOMS												
1 room	88	22	3	34	24	5	731	54	181	120	92	284
2 rooms	144	35	16	13	49	31	1 724	261	220	312	401	530
3 rooms	1 228	135	191	202	301	399	5 586	852	647	741	1 568	1 778
4 rooms	10 662	1 517	1 592	1 723	3 451	2 379	9 995	1 413	1 497	1 398	2 672	3 015
5 rooms	23 199	2 765	2 854	4 206	7 409	5 965	7 224	759	822	988	2 081	2 574
6 rooms	20 672	2 095	2 019	4 119	6 374	6 065	3 478	242	169	435	1 113	1 519
7 or more rooms	23 815	3 657	2 891	4 669	5 507	7 091	2 247	95	92	252	675	1 133
Median	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 563	10 026	9 412	14 685	22 342	21 098	28 696	3 451	3 508	4 022	7 961	9 754
0.50 or less	50 181	5 648	4 733	8 784	15 074	15 942	16 765	2 278	1 805	2 134	4 549	5 999
0.51 to 1.00	25 584	4 137	4 316	5 548	6 722	4 861	10 775	1 055	1 546	1 725	3 074	3 375
1.01 to 1.50	1 595	215	338	315	465	262	961	95	128	147	299	292
1.51 or more	203	26	25	38	81	33	195	23	29	16	39	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 245	200	154	281	773	837	2 289	225	120	224	641	1 079
0.50 or less	1 153	55	39	95	403	561	907	61	35	114	209	488

Table A-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	79 808	71 007	2 581	6 220
Condominium housing units	89	27	62	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	60 103	54 073	1 515	4 515
15 to 24 years	2 123	1 257	67	799
25 to 34 years	12 115	10 404	164	1 547
35 to 44 years	13 068	11 982	242	844
45 to 64 years	23 343	21 741	697	905
65 years and over	9 454	8 689	345	420
Male householder, no wife present	4 756	3 850	346	560
15 to 24 years	220	88	5	127
25 to 34 years	820	622	68	130
35 to 44 years	492	413	33	46
45 to 64 years	1 527	1 239	125	163
65 years and over	1 697	1 488	115	94
Female householder, no husband present	14 949	13 084	720	1 145
15 to 24 years	232	137	12	83
25 to 34 years	893	675	11	207
35 to 44 years	1 293	1 123	30	140
45 to 64 years	4 805	4 295	212	298
65 years and over	7 726	6 854	455	417
Median age	51.2	51.8	57.8	36.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	7 770	6 081	291	1 398
1975 to 1978	19 152	15 852	501	2 799
1970 to 1974	14 637	12 807	322	1 508
1960 to 1969	18 348	17 373	503	472
1959 or earlier	19 901	18 894	964	43
ROOMS				
1 room	88	79	-	9
2 rooms	144	89	12	43
3 rooms	1 228	762	133	333
4 rooms	10 662	7 261	492	2 909
5 rooms	23 199	20 161	762	2 276
6 rooms	20 672	19 701	517	454
7 or more rooms	23 815	22 954	665	196
Median	5.7	5.9	5.4	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 563	69 167	2 373	6 023
0.50 or less	50 181	45 806	1 716	2 659
0.51 to 1.00	25 584	21 937	630	3 017
1.01 to 1.50	1 595	1 241	27	327
1.51 or more	203	183	-	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 245	1 840	208	197
0.50 or less	1 153	962	140	51
0.51 to 1.00	853	694	43	116
1.01 to 1.50	174	125	25	24
1.51 or more	65	59	-	6
BEDROOMS				
None	94	85	-	9
1	2 329	1 807	267	255
2	24 820	20 079	968	3 773
3	40 685	37 661	957	2 067
4	9 968	9 577	275	116
5 or more	1 912	1 798	114	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	9 658	8 203	390	1 065
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 691	10 827	575	1 289
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 948	4 955	228	765
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 325	4 614	154	557
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 333	9 830	396	1 107
\$25,000 to \$29,999	11 312	10 300	251	761
\$30,000 to \$34,999	14 288	13 438	306	544
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6 583	6 343	166	74
\$40,000 or more	2 670	2 497	115	58
Median	\$17 702	\$18 446	\$14 083	\$12 471
Mean	\$20 329	\$20 938	\$18 849	\$13 991
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	79 785	70 984	2 581	6 220
Steam or hot water system	1 299	1 234	56	9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	43 525	38 116	1 113	4 296
Other built-in electric units	6 281	5 343	118	820
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 921	12 248	394	279
Other means	15 759	14 043	900	816
Air conditioning	56 614	50 926	1 639	4 049
Central system	24 583	22 791	585	1 207
Vehicles available	73 000	65 048	2 199	5 753
1	23 784	20 486	913	2 385
2 or more	49 216	44 562	1 286	3 368
House heating fuel	79 785	70 984	2 581	6 220
Utility gas	53 601	50 094	1 988	1 519
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 557	2 635	80	842
Electricity	16 176	12 704	307	3 165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 888	1 540	35	313
Other	4 563	4 011	171	381
Water heating fuel	78 731	70 089	2 535	6 107
Utility gas	47 702	45 122	1 749	831
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 441	1 087	67	287
Electricity	29 440	23 756	703	4 981
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	38	-	2
Other	108	86	16	6
Family householder	67 148	60 205	1 813	5 130
With own children under 18 years	32 312	28 456	595	3 261
With own children under 6 years	12 110	10 012	212	1 886
Female householder, no husband present	5 745	5 008	230	507
With own children under 18 years	2 137	1 754	31	352
With own children under 6 years	403	268	7	128
Nonfamily householder	12 660	10 802	768	1 090
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 575	7 066	389	1 120
Percent below poverty level	10.7	10.0	15.1	18.0

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
79 808	71 007	2 581	6 220	30 985	14 430	3 686	3 470	2 819	3 238	1 581	1 761
89	27	62	-	172	18	-	18	46	60	30	-
60 103	54 073	1 515	4 515	13 874	8 398	1 332	1 168	910	880	244	942
2 123	1 257	67	799	3 107	1 443	354	351	267	291	38	363
12 115	10 404	164	1 547	4 514	2 800	387	457	278	241	36	315
13 068	11 982	242	844	2 270	1 635	189	121	114	71	13	127
23 343	21 741	697	905	2 691	1 788	242	170	170	175	40	106
9 454	8 689	345	420	1 292	732	160	69	81	102	117	31
4 756	3 850	346	560	5 636	1 917	864	776	689	861	201	328
220	88	5	127	1 281	303	246	210	201	227	11	83
820	622	68	130	1 408	393	242	206	223	237	33	74
492	413	33	46	668	272	88	88	70	81	33	36
1 527	1 239	125	163	1 384	536	167	196	129	213	53	90
1 697	1 488	115	94	895	413	121	76	66	103	71	45
14 949	13 084	720	1 145	11 475	4 115	1 490	1 526	1 220	1 497	1 136	491
232	137	12	83	1 699	328	207	342	247	418	49	108
893	675	11	207	2 223	904	353	287	251	308	43	77
1 293	1 123	30	140	1 189	575	138	162	109	120	25	60
4 805	4 295	212	298	2 619	1 052	325	384	342	275	103	138
7 726	6 854	455	417	3 745	1 256	467	351	271	376	916	108
51.2	51.8	57.8	36.7	37.8	39.1	36.2	33.3	34.1	32.8	71.4	30.0
7 770	6 081	291	1 398	13 268	5 239	1 492	1 627	1 541	1 787	679	903
19 152	15 852	501	2 799	9 600	4 555	1 139	1 069	800	882	517	638
14 637	12 807	322	1 508	4 066	1 921	564	423	277	415	279	187
18 348	17 373	503	472	2 281	1 433	269	219	127	119	92	22
19 901	18 894	964	43	1 770	1 282	222	132	74	35	14	11
88	79	-	9	731	133	47	47	72	103	317	12
144	89	12	43	1 724	246	98	216	203	575	340	46
1 228	762	133	333	5 586	1 307	828	959	783	854	687	168
10 662	7 261	492	2 909	9 995	4 084	1 284	1 342	1 105	1 035	160	985
23 199	20 161	762	2 276	7 224	4 065	925	602	504	592	59	477
20 672	19 701	517	454	3 478	2 641	371	235	97	59	13	62
23 815	22 954	665	196	2 247	1 954	133	69	55	20	5	11
5.7	5.9	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.7	4.2
77 563	69 167	2 373	6 023	28 696	12 714	3 548	3 368	2 703	3 126	1 549	1 688
50 181	45 806	1 716	2 659	16 765	6 665	2 278	2 199	1 751	2 006	984	882
25 584	21 937	630	3 017	10 775	5 439	1 176	1 052	877	984	521	726
1 595	1 241	27	327	961	504	87	106	62	112	21	69
203	183	-	20	195	106	7	11	13	24	23	11
2 245	1 840	208	197	2 289	1 716	138	102	116	112	32	73
1 153	962	140	51	907	663	55	62	38	66	6	17
853	694	43	116	881	612	67	26	55	46	26	49
174	125	25	24	364	331	14	2	13	-	-	4
65	59	-	6	137	110	2	12	10	-	-	3
94	85	-	9	822	143	47	49	94	160	317	12
2 329	1 807	267	255	8 513	2 054	1 199	1 416	1 103	1 543	1 050	148
24 820	20 079	968	3 773	14 324	6 608	1 931	1 675	1 390	1 278	166	1 276
40 685	37 661	957	2 067	5 950	4 413	470	270	203	242	43	309
9 968	9 577	275	116	1 147	1 014	33	41	23	15	5	16
1 912	1 798	114	-	229	198	6	19	6	-	-	-
9 658	8 203	390	1 065	8 822	3 512	892	1 007	763	1 107	1 006	535
12 691	10 827	575	1 289	7 544	3 359	1 123	811	696	729	356	470
5 948	4 955	228	765	3 176	1 567	377	398	362	310	27	135
5 325	4 614	154	557	2 284	1 113	254	283	238	224	35	137
11 333	9 830	396	1 107	4 070	2 176	480	425	301	363	72	253
11 312	10 300	251	761	2 412	1 201	268	288	222	247	36	150
14 288	13 438	306	544	1 861	1 103	194	197	132	152	22	61
6 583	6 343	166	74	580	296	80	44	70	60	20	10
2 670	2 497	115	58	236	103	18	17	35	46	7	10
\$17 702	\$18 446	\$14 083	\$12 471	\$9 369	\$10 549	\$9 221	\$9 444	\$9 643	\$8 414	\$4 301	\$8 532
\$20 329	\$20 938	\$18 849	\$13 991	\$11 641	\$12 529	\$11 500	\$11 349	\$11 986	\$11 051	\$6 353	\$10 524
79 785	70 984	2 581	6 220	30 946	14 405	3 678	3 470	2 813	3 238	1 581	1 761
1 299	1 234	56	9	1 368	126	60	115	189	420	445	13
43 525	38 116	1 113	4 296	10 010	3 698	952	1 187	1 195	1 365	463	1 150
6 281	5 343	118	820	3 378	651	272	326	516	893	545	175
12 921	12 248	394	279	4 763	3 419	454	459	153	90	57	131
15 759	14 043	900	816	11 427	6 511	1 940	1 383	760	470	71	292
56 614	50 926	1 639	4 049	16 635	6 538	1 809	1 933	1 910	2 232	1 220	993
24 583	22 791	585	1 207	4 649	1 272	228	530	1 009	1 076	372	162
73 000	65 048	2 199	5 753	23 013	11 517	2 693	2 521	2 125	2 250	484	1 423
23 784	20 486	913	2 385	14 204	6 159	1 813	1 749	1 553	1 642	429	859
49 216	44 562	1 286	3 368	8 809	5 358	880	772	572	608	55	564
79 785	70 984	2 581	6 220	30 946	14 405	3 678	3 470	2 813	3 238	1 581	1 761
53 601	50 094	1 988	1 519	20 864	10 699	3 167	2 674	1 459	1 462	621	782
3 557	2 635	80	842	1 139	690	54	43	18	20	37	277
16 176	12 704	307	3 165	6 667	1 170	425	702	1 277	1 689	890	514
1 888	1 540	35	313	531	344	9	27	8	7	-	136
4 563	4 011	171	381	1 745	1 502	23	24	51	60	33	52
78 731	70 089	2 535	6 107	29 649	13 251	3 662	3 450	2 778	3 223	1 573	1 712
47 702	45 122	1 749	831	18 469	9 135	3 045	2 502	1 449	1 408	557	373
1 441	1 087	67	287	748	375	31	84	45	36	44	133
29 440	23 756	703	4 981	10 315	3 662	586	860	1 275	1 772	964	1 196
40	38	-	2	31	17	-	4	-	-	-	10
108	86	16	6	86	62	-	-	9	7	8	-
67 148	60 205	1 813	5 130	19 066	10 846	2 010	1 781	1 325	1 430	392	1 282
32 312	28 456	595	3 261	11 573	6 958	1 086	998	688	839	153	851
12 110	10 012	212	1 886	6 509	3 611	603	606	407	549	94	639
5 745	5 008	230	507	4 459	2 081	559	556	353	498	124	288
2 137	1 754	31	352	3 132	1 448	371	387	245	382	81	218
403	268	7	128	1 321	504	155	162	92	216	41	151
12 660	10 802	768	1 090	11 919	3 584	1 676	1 689	1 494	1 808	1 189	479
8 575	7 066	389	1 120	8 902	4 010	914	917	711	1 063	704	583
10.7	10.0	15.1	18.0	28.7	27.8	24.8	26.4	25.2	32.8	44.5	33.1

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	79 808	12 191	26 256	16 264	14 383	6 842	2 595	916	361	2.59	231 484
Nonrelatives present	1 186	—	334	370	219	105	88	51	19	3.20	4 286
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 460	707	460	176	66	23	26	2	—	1.55	2 679
4 rooms	10 662	2 858	4 041	1 950	1 284	388	97	37	7	2.11	24 817
5 rooms	23 199	3 967	8 538	4 478	3 668	1 643	624	178	103	2.39	63 128
6 rooms	20 672	2 822	6 924	4 337	3 793	1 818	609	246	123	2.64	60 528
7 rooms	12 241	1 022	3 595	2 879	2 671	1 227	626	182	39	3.02	39 602
8 or more rooms	11 574	815	2 698	2 444	2 901	1 743	613	271	89	3.43	40 730
Median	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 563	11 647	25 633	15 903	14 036	6 677	2 508	837	322	2.59	224 918
1.00 or less	75 765	11 647	25 604	15 890	13 982	6 313	1 802	448	79	2.54	213 922
1.01 to 1.50	1 595	—	—	2	45	348	694	367	139	6.08	9 622
1.51 or more	203	—	29	11	9	16	12	22	104	7.59	1 374
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 245	544	623	361	347	165	87	79	39	2.43	6 566
1.00 or less	2 006	544	621	337	335	118	46	5	—	2.24	5 010
1.01 to 1.50	174	—	—	24	7	40	27	57	19	6.09	1 078
1.51 or more	65	—	2	—	5	7	14	17	20	6.76	478
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	71 007	10 464	23 768	14 271	12 848	6 162	2 346	806	342	2.59	206 074
2 or more	2 581	681	855	416	318	181	84	41	5	2.21	6 999
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 220	1 046	1 633	1 577	1 217	499	165	69	14	2.77	18 411
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	60 734	9 018	20 073	12 264	11 209	5 270	1 998	616	286	2.60	175 002
Less than \$10,000	2 842	710	963	342	414	179	104	61	69	2.24	7 986
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 480	1 580	2 636	1 290	1 012	575	237	99	51	2.32	18 644
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10 299	2 065	3 497	1 997	1 489	822	286	88	55	2.38	26 981
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11 050	1 906	3 403	2 210	2 009	936	418	122	46	2.60	31 745
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 472	1 171	3 202	1 927	1 900	936	278	53	5	2.69	28 732
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 682	579	2 251	1 604	1 359	694	146	40	9	2.82	20 388
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 025	690	2 503	1 884	1 912	572	353	86	25	2.93	25 004
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 769	158	874	581	649	329	119	43	16	3.11	9 202
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 649	134	588	347	360	162	24	24	10	2.80	4 876
\$150,000 or more	466	25	156	82	105	65	33	—	—	3.13	1 444
Median	\$38 800	\$30 800	\$38 500	\$41 400	\$43 600	\$41 200	\$38 800	\$34 600	\$25 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	79 808	12 191	26 256	16 264	14 383	6 842	2 595	916	361	2.59	231 484
Median income	\$17 702	\$5 635	\$15 577	\$21 383	\$22 219	\$22 373	\$22 456	\$21 111	\$20 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.8	20.4	11.8	12.7	14.2	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.5	...	...
With a mortgage	17.1	29.7	17.0	16.7	16.3	16.8	16.4	16.7	14.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	18.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 575	3 400	2 095	814	982	674	290	206	114	1.92	...
Median income	\$3 285	\$2 730	\$3 153	\$3 176	\$4 410	\$5 084	\$7 192	\$7 200	\$6 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.6	41.6	34.6	50+	46.2	44.7	38.4	32.7	20.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.8	37.3	30.3	37.5	19.6	20.8	26.9	14.3	18.8	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	30 985	10 522	8 262	5 330	3 811	1 856	704	315	185	2.10	74 781
Nonrelatives present	1 897	—	1 085	334	221	151	48	23	35	2.37	5 055
ROOMS											
1 room	731	665	57	2	7	—	—	—	—	1.05	814
2 rooms	1 724	1 324	280	83	29	8	—	—	—	1.15	2 262
3 rooms	5 586	3 489	1 491	364	170	63	9	—	—	1.30	8 667
4 rooms	9 995	3 042	2 998	2 137	1 149	451	148	41	29	2.15	23 382
5 rooms	7 224	1 268	2 060	1 562	1 282	651	239	105	57	2.68	20 802
6 rooms	3 478	505	921	691	670	369	187	68	67	2.95	10 997
7 or more rooms	2 247	229	455	491	504	314	121	101	32	3.40	7 857
Median	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 696	9 810	7 800	5 050	3 532	1 607	561	225	111	2.08	67 832
1.00 or less	27 540	9 810	7 753	4 974	3 401	1 227	273	94	8	2.01	61 756
1.01 to 1.50	961	—	—	76	110	351	285	109	30	5.34	5 019
1.51 or more	195	—	47	—	21	29	3	22	73	5.67	1 057
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 289	712	462	280	279	249	143	90	74	2.44	6 949
1.00 or less	1 788	712	452	271	204	107	35	7	—	1.90	4 195
1.01 to 1.50	364	—	—	7	60	100	102	64	31	5.65	1 995
1.51 or more	137	—	10	2	15	42	6	19	43	5.49	759
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 430	3 212	3 581	2 828	2 518	1 320	556	251	164	2.65	41 807
2	3 686	1 400	1 116	552	386	190	25	13	4	1.90	7 890
3 and 4	3 470	1 472	1 036	525	255	144	21	10	7	1.75	7 131
5 to 9	2 819	1 284	833	416	183	55	32	16	—	1.65	5 382
10 to 49	3 238	1 559	861	499	190	79	33	15	2	1.57	6 066
50 or more	1 581	1 185	284	62	32	11	7	—	—	1.17	2 130
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 761	410	551	448	247	57	30	10	8	2.35	4 375
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 653	10 162	7 729	4 949	3 274	1 594	574	232	139	2.04	66 948
Less than \$100	2 987	1 897	502	280	148	92	38	8	22	1.29	5 141
\$100 to \$149	3 803	1 757	930	539	284	173	47	54	19	1.66	7 932
\$150 to \$199	5 581	2 124	1 509	940	525	306	105	29	43	1.94	12 810
\$200 to \$249	5 543	1 670	1 560	1 010	791	300	160	41	11	2.21	13 560
\$250 to \$299	4 012	1 029	1 309	792	547	217	74	34	10	2.25	9 869
\$300 to \$349	2 329	556	699	574	277	127	61	18	17	2.37	5 935
\$350 to \$399	1 041	171	299	251	187	97	15	9	12	2.70	2 935
\$400 to \$499	640	63	179	102	136	121	31	6	2	3.26	2 010
\$500 or more	187	47	17	33	35	34	—	21	—	3.39	632
No cash rent	2 530	848	725	428	127	43	—	12	3	2.08	6 124
Median	\$206	\$172	\$216	\$226	\$234	\$226	\$221	\$222	\$183	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	30 985	10 522	8 262	5 330	3 811	1 856	704	315	185	2.10	74 781
Median income	\$9 369	\$5 520	\$10 775	\$12 203	\$12 837	\$11 958	\$11 514	\$11 708	\$6 835	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.5	29.1	22.4	22.9	22.6	22.5	20.8	20.8	20.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 902	3 511	1 705	1 206	1 184	727	295	153	121	2.05	...
Median income	\$3 298	\$2 620	\$3 165	\$3 382	\$4 245	\$5 339	\$5 963	\$6 495	\$5 133	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.1	41.1	33.8	50+	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	2 123	12 115	13 068	23 343	9 454	220	820	492	1 527	1 697	232	893	1 293	4 805	7 726	51.2
79 808																
12 191	798	1 793	981	11 099	7 605	163	543	245	963	1 292	76	205	233	2 664	5 807	67.6
26 256	937	3 400	2 556	6 090	1 309	37	129	124	318	236	84	271	301	1 218	1 262	59.9
16 264	291	4 684	4 713	3 420	316	18	70	79	104	96	54	241	412	478	420	46.0
14 383	57	1 754	2 992	1 525	137	—	57	31	89	47	18	97	208	268	144	38.8
6 842	40	484	1 826	1 209	87	—	15	11	28	11	—	53	92	110	57	40.1
3 872	278	368	414	259	212	2	6	2	25	15	—	26	47	67	36	42.4
2 559	6 211	45 409	55 129	69 675	21 751	1 177	1 266	1 511	1 299	1 116	1 984	2 399	2 777	1 401	1 117	...
231 484						317	1 379	914	2 619	2 322	473	2 296	3 660	8 685	10 644	...
77 563																
1 798	2 010	11 930	12 832	22 822	9 127	212	789	470	1 407	1 545	219	891	1 259	4 628	7 422	51.0
2 245	58	388	662	472	74	2	6	—	8	—	—	31	28	44	25	40.6
2 239	113	185	236	521	327	8	31	22	120	152	13	2	34	177	304	58.5
	26	32	52	85	16	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	4	45.3
60 734																
32 642	1 137	9 565	10 347	18 168	6 931	75	536	356	1 094	1 171	120	615	1 020	3 718	5 881	51.2
13 515	914	8 528	8 551	8 887	1 063	45	479	236	534	132	68	527	781	1 302	595	41.0
6 620	241	2 228	1 822	1 531	201	5	122	50	67	20	9	47	139	315	93	43.8
4 364	217	1 610	1 071	691	126	—	96	21	88	34	11	112	74	154	35	38.3
2 583	82	934	619	429	107	4	49	23	43	2	10	59	77	153	60	36.1
1 540	88	379	348	256	57	12	30	10	10	9	12	62	86	114	67	38.6
3 904	120	744	549	677	293	11	57	44	107	49	26	211	279	412	325	44.0
116	4	—	16	29	13	—	8	—	2	—	—	8	10	21	3	51.2
17.1	21.2	18.7	15.4	13.4	22.3	30.2	19.9	18.0	18.7	24.3	31.7	31.1	28.7	25.7	39.3	...
28 092	223	1 037	1 796	9 281	5 868	30	57	120	560	1 039	52	88	239	2 416	5 286	62.6
14 868	155	802	1 394	6 996	2 790	20	28	95	295	337	5	25	94	700	1 132	57.8
5 001	47	101	173	1 209	554	—	14	11	103	242	5	31	29	492	990	66.6
2 687	—	44	65	422	664	—	1	5	35	169	—	18	37	322	905	69.0
1 602	3	29	45	226	355	—	—	—	18	109	—	5	7	183	622	69.3
1 103	—	5	48	94	205	—	—	—	37	69	11	—	23	175	436	68.8
581	—	10	24	52	59	—	—	—	6	23	4	—	12	136	255	67.4
1 944	18	46	27	189	216	9	6	9	51	90	21	2	37	369	854	68.7
306	—	—	20	93	25	1	8	—	15	—	6	7	—	39	92	61.4
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.8	32.5	12.5	14.4	15.0	17.6	...
30 985	3 107	4 514	2 270	2 691	1 292	1 281	1 408	668	1 384	895	1 699	2 223	1 189	2 619	3 745	37.8
10 522	—	—	—	—	—	850	1 045	456	1 098	728	625	750	292	1 498	3 180	57.4
8 262	1 380	1 059	296	1 047	1 042	311	268	105	180	128	632	523	270	614	407	34.7
5 330	1 198	1 208	445	711	1 193	84	66	36	54	21	284	391	270	284	85	30.3
3 811	384	1 439	603	374	26	31	18	23	31	18	137	333	203	132	59	32.4
1 856	111	531	514	256	11	5	7	42	13	—	21	176	88	67	14	36.2
1 204	34	277	412	303	20	—	4	6	8	—	—	50	66	24	—	39.6
210	264	349	415	292	212	1.25	1.17	1.23	1.13	1.11	1.86	2.19	2.62	1.37	1.09	...
74 781	8 702	16 162	9 439	8 943	2 991	1 866	1 936	989	1 790	1 136	3 298	5 319	3 218	4 556	4 436	...
28 696																
1 156	2 933	4 178	2 030	2 361	1 216	1 254	1 364	610	1 140	693	1 623	2 159	1 136	2 472	3 527	37.0
2 289	98	331	241	187	4	10	16	7	28	7	31	88	77	25	6	35.1
501	38	160	103	114	5	—	—	10	7	—	15	30	18	1	—	35.6
28 653																
5 380	2 919	4 007	1 908	2 355	1 122	1 257	1 358	641	1 241	819	1 693	2 121	1 149	2 472	3 591	37.4
4 029	495	1 176	582	660	225	194	382	236	248	94	137	218	104	319	310	35.9
3 823	551	729	366	381	145	191	243	120	171	77	101	253	120	236	345	34.4
2 545	446	497	273	298	193	129	279	52	145	86	113	313	136	280	583	38.1
1 700	365	342	125	155	103	147	98	33	54	83	110	184	93	265	388	35.9
3 332	232	227	59	68	68	60	58	35	90	55	110	166	101	159	221	34.9
3 702	254	340	175	188	140	172	103	44	123	138	252	599	236	328	589	41.1
4 923	383	358	106	227	61	271	109	37	239	185	738	599	247	612	751	35.1
2 921	193	338	222	387	187	93	86	84	171	101	132	138	112	273	404	46.4
24.5	23.6	19.5	18.6	19.3	22.5	27.3	20.2	16.8	24.0	31.7	47.9	30.7	33.2	30.0	29.6	...

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Not mortgaged

Less than 10 percent

10 to 14 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	12 191	3 206	163	543	245	963	1 292	8 985	76	205	233	2 664	5 807
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 647	2 966	155	518	229	871	1 193	8 681	76	205	226	2 565	5 609
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	544	240	8	25	16	92	99	304	-	-	7	99	198
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	10 464	2 566	53	397	198	765	1 153	7 898	57	150	184	2 361	5 146
2 or more	681	228	5	41	22	79	81	453	-	11	9	120	313
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 046	412	105	105	25	119	58	634	19	44	40	183	348
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 559	957	35	30	29	286	577	4 602	14	3	57	1 135	3 393
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 341	761	32	65	15	176	473	2 580	29	51	54	798	1 648
\$10,000 to \$12,499	778	236	26	53	36	58	63	542	2	44	36	215	245
\$12,500 to \$14,999	614	225	29	54	20	53	69	389	-	37	28	130	194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	927	402	15	148	30	139	70	525	18	55	50	237	165
\$20,000 to \$24,999	443	291	19	97	52	102	21	152	13	8	-	64	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	281	161	-	62	43	52	4	120	-	7	-	53	60
\$35,000 to \$49,999	104	65	-	15	10	32	8	39	-	-	8	14	17
\$50,000 or more	144	108	7	19	10	65	7	36	-	-	-	18	18
Median	\$5 635	\$9 060	\$11 394	\$17 119	\$19 148	\$10 841	\$5 562	\$4 920	\$8 958	\$12 804	\$10 382	\$6 059	\$4 539
Mean	\$9 266	\$14 235	\$13 244	\$18 208	\$19 882	\$19 576	\$7 638	\$7 494	\$10 956	\$13 026	\$10 607	\$9 841	\$6 051
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 018	2 145	40	339	180	687	899	6 873	49	141	177	2 022	4 484
With a mortgage	2 068	842	32	302	115	309	84	1 226	35	128	127	548	388
Less than \$200	860	277	8	63	34	120	52	583	6	5	42	291	239
\$200 to \$249	325	131	5	45	10	57	14	194	2	6	31	75	80
\$250 to \$299	284	106	-	41	13	46	6	178	3	60	12	79	24
\$300 to \$349	176	82	2	34	11	33	2	94	13	-	2	44	35
\$350 to \$399	188	93	6	60	17	10	-	95	6	43	17	24	5
\$400 to \$499	136	84	6	39	10	19	10	52	-	14	18	15	5
\$500 to \$599	61	33	5	3	13	12	-	28	5	-	5	18	-
\$600 to \$749	23	21	-	7	7	7	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
\$750 or more	15	15	-	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$227	\$256	\$358	\$303	\$302	\$230	\$148	\$208	\$325	\$294	\$235	\$196	\$182
Not mortgaged	6 950	1 303	8	37	65	378	815	5 647	14	13	50	1 474	4 096
Less than \$50	557	151	-	6	-	43	102	406	-	-	-	50	356
\$50 to \$74	2 195	472	1	9	5	140	317	1 723	-	6	14	325	1 378
\$75 to \$99	2 187	333	-	8	20	70	235	1 854	2	7	28	528	1 289
\$100 to \$124	1 069	197	2	2	22	75	96	872	-	-	8	315	549
\$125 to \$149	546	102	5	11	8	41	37	444	6	-	-	133	305
\$150 to \$199	292	32	-	1	10	4	17	260	-	-	-	89	171
\$200 to \$249	70	8	-	-	-	-	8	62	6	-	-	25	31
\$250 or more	34	8	-	-	-	5	3	26	-	-	-	9	17
Median	\$83	\$77	\$130	\$86	\$109	\$77	\$74	\$84	\$146	\$77	\$85	\$92	\$81
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.4	16.4	34.4	19.6	12.4	14.2	16.5	21.9	47.5	28.8	26.7	22.9	21.1
With a mortgage	29.7	20.8	32.9	20.6	17.8	18.8	24.2	35.4	50+	30.2	30.5	34.7	44.0
Not mortgaged	18.5	13.4	50+	10-	10-	11.3	15.2	19.6	28.3	15.4	10.0	18.9	19.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 400	586	20	30	18	229	289	2 814	14	3	53	871	1 873
Percent below poverty level	27.9	18.3	12.3	5.5	7.3	23.8	22.4	31.3	18.4	1.5	22.7	32.7	32.3
Renter-occupied housing units	10 522	4 177	850	1 045	456	1 098	728	6 345	625	750	292	1 498	3 180
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 810	3 739	829	1 005	430	898	577	6 071	605	748	275	1 439	3 004
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	712	438	21	40	26	200	151	274	20	2	17	59	176
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 212	1 318	244	275	121	370	308	1 894	79	225	118	512	960
2	1 400	591	141	164	75	122	89	809	78	127	22	207	375
3 and 4	1 472	620	113	182	88	166	71	852	170	83	52	253	294
5 to 9	1 284	511	126	149	57	125	54	773	132	146	51	204	240
10 to 49	1 559	727	169	201	57	197	103	832	147	136	27	167	355
50 or more	1 185	177	11	23	33	46	64	1 008	8	21	13	88	878
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	410	233	46	51	25	72	39	177	11	12	9	67	78
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 937	1 383	228	121	76	458	500	3 554	306	100	107	795	2 246
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 684	971	263	203	68	264	173	1 713	199	282	106	410	716
\$10,000 to \$12,499	877	440	112	149	61	108	10	437	65	132	53	110	77
\$12,500 to \$14,999	549	331	75	163	36	47	10	218	29	115	6	42	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	773	511	107	213	107	65	19	262	13	92	7	89	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	426	328	45	135	69	78	1	98	6	21	5	39	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	172	131	13	54	14	43	7	41	-	8	-	13	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	65	43	7	-	25	3	8	22	7	-	8	-	7
\$50,000 or more	39	39	-	7	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$5 520	\$8 449	\$8 981	\$13 259	\$14 097	\$6 204	\$4 020	\$4 610	\$5 150	\$9 866	\$6 681	\$4 748	\$4 047
Mean	\$7 861	\$10 532	\$9 566	\$13 657	\$14 157	\$10 309	\$5 240	\$6 103	\$6 273	\$10 034	\$7 420	\$6 327	\$4 916
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 162	3 994	826	1 038	451	1 009	670	6 168	625	735	284	1 449	3 075
Less than \$100	1 897	445	30	12	31	159	213	1 452	-	7	13	238	1 194
\$100 to \$149	1 757	649	67	126	48	246	162	1 108	75	68	47	350	568
\$150 to \$199	2 124	960	183	281	121	282	93	1 164	193	206	61	272	432
\$200 to \$249	1 670	710	221	266	90	92	41	960	180	222	80	181	297
\$250 to \$299	1 029	513	176	171	45	87	34	516	103	101	34	163	115
\$300 to \$349	556	251	66	98	52	11	24	305	57	89	-	71	88
\$350 to \$399	171	89	26	27	8	28	-	82	5	7	14	7	49
\$400 to \$499	63	9	-	5	-	-	4	54	-	-	15	10	29
\$500 or more	47	18	6	5	-	7	-	29	-	6	-	17	6
No cash rent	848	350	51	47	56	97	99	498	12	29	20	140	297
Median	\$172	\$188	\$218	\$213	\$198	\$157	\$118	\$160	\$209	\$216	\$205	\$163	\$113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.1	23.9	27.7	20.4	16.0	24.0	38.2	32.7	46.8	26.4	37.9	35.6	30.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 511	1 019	197	105	64	319	334	2 492	220	100	88	671	1 413
Percent below poverty level	33.4	24.4	23.2	10.0	14.0	29.1	45.9	39.3	35.2	13.3	30.1	44.8	44.4

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	992	206	386	400	Vacant for rent housing units -----	3 180	1 228	1 035	917
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	38	5	2	31	1 room -----	147	50	37	60
4 rooms -----	128	35	23	70	2 rooms -----	216	126	35	55
5 rooms -----	228	32	92	104	3 rooms -----	654	241	260	153
6 rooms -----	304	63	164	77	4 rooms -----	1 156	483	314	359
7 rooms -----	170	51	64	55	5 rooms -----	627	197	266	164
8 or more rooms -----	124	20	41	63	6 rooms -----	225	83	85	57
Median -----	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.5	7 or more rooms -----	155	48	38	69
					Median -----	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	940	203	381	356	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 956	1 146	993	817
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	52	3	5	44	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	224	82	42	100
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	6	—	—	6	None -----	147	50	37	60
1 -----	31	5	5	21	1 -----	991	438	344	209
2 -----	294	64	88	142	2 -----	1 570	600	511	459
3 -----	560	107	265	188	3 -----	377	121	127	129
4 -----	95	30	22	43	4 -----	95	19	16	60
5 or more -----	6	—	6	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	277	79	114	84	1975 to March 1980 -----	647	210	268	169
1970 to 1974 -----	95	19	36	40	1970 to 1974 -----	277	148	62	67
1960 to 1969 -----	109	31	57	21	1960 to 1969 -----	260	96	91	73
1950 to 1959 -----	148	22	69	57	1950 to 1959 -----	429	195	125	109
1940 to 1949 -----	142	—	82	60	1940 to 1949 -----	390	139	136	115
1939 or earlier -----	221	55	28	138	1939 or earlier -----	1 177	440	353	384
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	870	173	358	339	1, detached or attached -----	1 065	379	345	341
2 or more -----	73	16	17	40	2 -----	407	163	156	88
Mobile home or trailer -----	49	17	11	21	3 and 4 -----	422	207	145	70
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	349	153	100	96
Central heating system -----	809	181	340	288	10 to 49 -----	568	197	194	177
Other means -----	182	25	46	111	50 or more -----	72	33	20	19
None -----	1	—	—	1	Mobile home or trailer -----	297	96	75	126
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	797	152	341	304	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	3 149	1 216	1 032	901
Less than \$10,000 -----	22	—	5	17	Less than \$100 -----	612	215	184	213
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	78	4	31	43	\$100 to \$149 -----	657	211	201	245
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	102	23	28	51	\$150 to \$199 -----	690	353	203	134
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	147	5	89	53	\$200 to \$249 -----	484	176	184	124
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	185	29	77	79	\$250 to \$299 -----	420	174	142	104
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	123	46	49	28	\$300 to \$399 -----	268	87	108	73
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	106	31	48	27	\$400 or more -----	18	—	10	8
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	18	6	12	—	Median -----	\$164	\$168	\$175	\$145
\$100,000 or more -----	16	8	2	6					
Median -----	\$43 600	\$51 900	\$43 500	\$38 200					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA								The SMSA							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	797	22	180	332	247	16	43 600	3 149	612	1 347	904	268	18	164	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	773	20	158	332	247	16	44 500	2 943	524	1 255	888	258	18	169	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	2	22	—	—	—	12 300	206	88	92	16	10	—	107	
BEDROOMS															
None -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	13 000	147	50	61	31	—	5	126	
1 -----	18	9	9	—	—	—	10 000	987	191	520	266	10	—	153	
2 -----	211	10	94	76	31	—	30 500	1 550	266	622	500	154	8	175	
3 -----	484	3	64	239	170	8	47 000	373	92	112	94	70	5	184	
4 -----	72	—	7	17	40	8	57 500	92	13	32	13	34	—	203	
5 or more -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	52 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	221	3	9	94	101	14	51 300	647	83	87	317	160	—	259	
1970 to 1974 -----	58	—	21	14	23	—	47 900	274	45	117	102	10	—	185	
1960 to 1969 -----	101	—	12	57	30	2	42 900	260	64	83	90	23	—	177	
1950 to 1959 -----	121	7	47	54	13	—	34 600	418	97	240	74	—	7	148	
1940 to 1949 -----	121	—	31	77	13	—	36 000	389	79	182	91	37	—	157	
1939 or earlier -----	175	12	60	36	67	—	37 500	1 161	244	638	230	38	11	146	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	797	22	180	332	247	16	43 600	1 034	283	465	210	68	8	137	
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 818	257	779	588	184	10	178	
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	297	72	103	106	16	—	170	

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Ashland city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 477	323	1 252	1 383	1 255	934	443	522	194	120	51	31 900	37 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 623	141	761	928	966	688	374	437	178	99	51	34 300	40 900
15 to 24 years	85	—	17	33	31	4	—	—	—	—	—	28 300	27 800
25 to 34 years	726	12	134	183	181	72	46	66	5	14	13	31 600	38 400
35 to 44 years	792	39	54	123	173	131	94	80	55	31	12	40 500	47 700
45 to 64 years	2 129	59	340	366	416	366	150	248	104	54	26	36 300	43 600
65 years and over	891	31	216	223	165	115	84	43	14	—	—	28 200	31 800
Male householder, no wife present	360	25	109	55	63	65	8	23	6	6	—	26 900	32 100
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	34	4	6	8	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	31 600
35 to 44 years	29	—	—	8	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	50 900	48 700
45 to 64 years	142	6	41	12	40	30	—	7	—	6	—	32 300	34 300
65 years and over	155	15	62	27	18	19	—	8	6	—	—	20 200	27 100
Female householder, no husband present	1 494	157	382	400	226	181	61	62	10	15	—	24 500	28 500
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	56	6	16	18	6	5	—	5	—	—	—	22 100	26 700
35 to 44 years	135	7	17	37	36	23	6	9	—	—	—	33 600	32 100
45 to 64 years	404	43	119	79	74	44	18	16	5	6	—	23 100	28 900
65 years and over	899	101	230	266	110	109	37	32	5	9	—	24 400	27 900
Median age	55.3	62.3	60.8	57.9	52.2	54.3	53.1	51.2	51.6	54.2	45.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	415	25	67	71	100	69	19	39	13	—	12	34 900	39 800
1975 to 1978	1 191	41	183	229	235	167	98	109	55	49	25	35 900	45 800
1970 to 1974	1 045	22	185	263	209	116	71	124	16	32	7	32 600	39 100
1960 to 1969	1 730	82	300	313	295	351	128	156	59	39	7	34 600	39 400
1959 or earlier	2 096	153	517	507	416	231	127	94	51	—	—	26 700	30 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	69	35	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	10 700
4 rooms	747	125	303	208	64	33	—	7	7	—	—	17 000	20 700
5 rooms	1 852	102	440	569	387	232	69	40	13	—	—	26 500	28 300
6 rooms	1 673	27	347	349	410	312	125	96	7	—	—	32 500	33 700
7 rooms	1 093	—	102	159	243	178	118	207	50	28	8	42 400	47 700
8 or more rooms	1 043	34	32	92	151	179	131	172	117	92	43	52 000	63 600
Median	5.8	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	11	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	17 300
1	145	24	80	28	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	16 800
2	2 214	211	644	643	398	166	71	55	26	—	—	24 500	26 400
3	2 935	70	454	564	645	531	262	287	65	49	8	36 000	39 100
4	987	18	61	128	181	206	86	146	74	64	23	44 100	55 000
5 or more	185	—	8	14	23	26	24	34	29	7	20	58 200	72 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	170	—	8	8	22	16	5	44	6	30	31	75 500	91 700
1970 to 1974	236	4	17	39	39	48	22	58	21	19	—	50 700	59 100
1960 to 1969	1 098	11	43	131	188	282	118	201	58	59	7	45 600	52 100
1950 to 1959	1 163	26	136	267	291	215	108	89	31	—	—	35 700	37 600
1940 to 1949	1 073	50	218	320	255	117	35	46	19	6	7	28 900	32 100
1939 or earlier	2 737	232	839	640	460	256	155	84	59	6	6	23 800	28 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	709	123	261	181	75	50	6	6	7	—	—	18 300	21 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 029	93	342	268	151	107	11	37	20	—	—	22 100	26 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	394	13	129	109	79	38	14	7	5	—	—	26 200	27 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	806	45	120	181	174	144	85	27	17	13	—	32 900	35 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	821	14	130	192	180	188	70	35	12	—	—	33 200	35 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 253	25	138	226	353	168	110	166	39	20	8	37 100	42 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	768	—	53	105	151	157	95	131	40	29	7	45 500	49 900
\$50,000 or more	366	—	9	8	22	43	45	91	54	58	36	73 400	86 800
Median	\$19 801	\$6 816	\$10 446	\$15 539	\$21 707	\$22 810	\$28 018	\$33 178	\$34 313	\$48 281	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean	\$25 331	\$9 767	\$14 819	\$17 555	\$22 287	\$24 671	\$31 249	\$41 196	\$44 104	\$153 162	\$93 820	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 425	78	572	621	724	590	228	352	133	83	44	35 900	42 200
Less than 15 percent	1 701	28	306	306	380	304	109	158	69	17	24	35 300	41 500
15 to 19 percent	669	8	77	108	139	120	51	88	28	38	12	40 200	47 900
20 to 24 percent	353	7	24	67	68	69	29	68	4	17	—	41 500	46 300
25 to 29 percent	170	—	42	37	24	15	22	6	18	6	—	31 600	42 000
30 to 34 percent	94	—	12	33	18	17	8	6	—	—	—	31 700	34 100
35 percent or more	438	35	111	70	95	65	9	26	14	5	8	30 300	34 800
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.1	22.1	14.5	15.2	14.5	14.7	15.5	16.0	14.5	18.2	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 052	245	680	762	531	344	215	170	61	37	7	27 200	32 400
Less than 10 percent	1 481	88	191	385	302	187	169	105	31	16	7	27 100	36 700
10 to 14 percent	585	22	156	140	125	71	22	35	6	8	—	27 300	31 400
15 to 19 percent	334	46	90	85	54	6	12	24	17	—	—	22 900	28 600
20 to 24 percent	215	31	71	41	19	47	6	—	—	—	—	23 000	24 800
25 to 29 percent	130	9	56	41	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	22 500
30 to 34 percent	35	—	6	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	25 000
35 percent or more	228	45	102	38	11	19	—	6	7	—	—	17 200	21 900
Not computed	44	4	8	13	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	26 600	57 900
Median	10.2	16.1	14.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 457	315	1 240	1 383	1 255	934	443	522	194	120	51	32 000	37 700
1.01 or more persons per room	72	11	32	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	20 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	10 500
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Heating equipment	6 477	323	1 252	1 383	1 255	934	443	522	194	120	51	31 900	37 600
Central heating system	5 919	204	1 029	1 265	1 208	912	443	508	187	112	51	33 300	39 100
Air conditioning	5 302	137	876	1 080	1 114	875	386	508	155	120	51	34 500	40 400
Central system	2 311	21	105	237	495	490	269	397	126	120	51	45 900	54 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	575	130	247	119	34	26	6	7	—	—	—	16 100	19 300
Percent below poverty level	8.9	40.2	19.7	8.6	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.1	3.6	—	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Ashland city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 349	704	358	648	662	503	213	43	39	15	164	192
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 378	194	155	244	236	254	140	35	39	—	81	210
15 to 24 years.....	365	45	46	71	77	78	26	8	—	—	14	208
25 to 34 years.....	370	41	31	39	87	82	55	5	14	—	16	228
35 to 44 years.....	181	21	14	32	7	37	40	12	13	—	5	266
45 to 64 years.....	306	24	24	82	50	45	19	10	12	—	40	203
65 years and over.....	156	63	40	20	15	12	—	—	—	—	6	109
Male householder, no wife present.....	657	76	89	182	131	98	44	8	—	7	22	193
15 to 24 years.....	175	—	7	52	56	45	7	8	—	—	—	217
25 to 34 years.....	125	—	15	38	38	16	13	—	—	—	5	208
35 to 44 years.....	64	5	—	22	14	8	—	—	—	—	7	205
45 to 64 years.....	171	21	51	46	17	14	9	—	—	7	6	162
65 years and over.....	122	50	16	24	6	15	7	—	—	—	4	121
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 314	434	114	222	295	151	29	—	—	8	61	171
15 to 24 years.....	148	42	8	37	24	23	14	—	—	—	—	181
25 to 34 years.....	240	55	6	25	101	45	8	—	—	—	—	215
35 to 44 years.....	158	36	13	29	55	18	7	—	—	—	—	201
45 to 64 years.....	306	64	42	58	52	50	—	—	—	8	32	172
65 years and over.....	462	237	45	73	63	15	—	—	—	—	29	87
Median age.....	39.7	64.5	55.0	42.2	32.3	30.1	32.6	35.2	39.6	59.7	56.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 401	187	131	232	342	291	125	13	32	15	33	217
1975 to 1978.....	1 057	279	83	239	187	135	82	8	7	—	37	182
1970 to 1974.....	506	163	81	71	91	64	6	22	—	—	8	153
1960 to 1969.....	183	44	40	66	29	—	—	—	—	—	4	160
1959 or earlier.....	202	31	23	40	13	13	—	—	—	—	82	157
ROOMS												
1 room.....	35	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	95
2 rooms.....	225	95	18	63	22	14	6	—	—	—	7	126
3 rooms.....	705	258	130	138	99	71	—	—	—	—	9	134
4 rooms.....	1 166	167	125	239	250	230	103	8	—	—	44	206
5 rooms.....	751	140	79	132	178	89	44	30	—	8	51	200
6 rooms.....	264	15	6	56	52	56	26	5	31	—	17	242
7 or more rooms.....	203	8	—	13	61	43	34	—	8	—	36	252
Median.....	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	6.1	4.6	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 349	704	358	648	662	503	213	43	39	15	164	192
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 288	684	351	621	655	503	213	43	39	15	164	193
0.50 or less.....	2 037	386	196	401	450	325	113	18	6	8	134	197
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 117	263	155	190	190	148	94	13	27	7	30	183
1.01 to 1.50.....	84	14	—	25	10	23	6	—	6	—	—	219
1.51 or more.....	50	21	—	5	5	7	—	12	—	—	—	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	61	20	7	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
0.50 or less.....	54	13	7	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 097	468	129	143	134	100	47	5	8	—	63	114
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 062	453	122	130	134	100	47	5	8	—	63	114
1.01 or more persons per room.....	45	22	—	5	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	181
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	35	15	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
BEDROOMS												
None.....	35	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	95
1.....	1 060	353	162	262	152	85	21	—	—	—	25	151
2.....	1 651	193	162	322	386	301	159	18	—	8	102	212
3.....	487	121	34	48	81	99	28	25	39	—	12	221
4.....	104	16	—	9	43	11	—	—	—	—	25	213
5 or more.....	12	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	296
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 223	25	116	281	312	185	87	25	39	8	145	217
2.....	405	42	89	69	101	67	14	18	—	—	5	200
3 and 4.....	546	111	36	177	80	99	29	—	—	—	14	180
5 to 9.....	294	25	14	72	83	60	40	—	—	—	—	221
10 to 49.....	564	270	59	35	79	92	29	—	—	—	—	109
50 or more.....	277	225	30	8	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	68
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	40	6	14	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	150
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	235	13	—	27	9	111	67	8	—	—	—	274
1970 to 1974.....	544	214	56	57	115	47	38	10	—	—	7	148
1960 to 1969.....	738	372	65	37	100	105	19	8	25	7	—	99
1950 to 1959.....	297	—	35	88	64	64	18	—	6	—	22	210
1940 to 1949.....	444	7	26	108	156	58	28	—	—	8	53	215
1939 or earlier.....	1 091	98	176	331	218	118	43	17	8	—	82	186
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 077	473	324	641	662	503	213	43	39	15	164	201
4 or more.....	272	231	34	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
With elevator.....	255	231	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	667	137	73	167	131	101	34	12	12	—	—	186
15 to 19 percent.....	523	205	71	106	34	72	18	10	7	—	—	137
20 to 24 percent.....	502	109	48	90	118	71	46	8	12	—	—	202
25 to 29 percent.....	303	61	11	61	85	60	17	8	—	—	—	209
30 to 34 percent.....	203	50	26	20	48	29	30	—	—	—	—	209
35 to 49 percent.....	372	64	61	53	114	66	14	—	—	—	—	203
50 percent or more.....	534	64	50	144	118	81	49	5	8	15	—	204
Not computed.....	245	14	18	7	14	23	5	—	—	—	—	228
Median.....	23.6	20.1	22.7	22.6	27.4	24.7	26.8	19.7	20.2	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 349	704	358	648	662	503	213	43	39	15	164	192
Central heating system.....	2 677	608	215	479	510	450	185	43	31	15	141	196
Air conditioning.....	1 874	322	149	311	391	369	170	35	13	7	107	211
Central system.....	617	69	6	52	143	184	87	18	13	—	45	253

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Ashland city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	7 153	795	1 111	479	363	900	945	1 342	825	393	19 583	24 802	626
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 084	125	519	297	238	689	830	1 246	759	381	24 053	30 474	142
15 to 24 years	109	12	5	16	14	17	25	20	—	—	16 442	17 287	12
25 to 34 years	820	23	53	14	26	158	223	278	28	17	22 179	23 598	31
35 to 44 years	833	—	30	14	12	102	137	292	174	72	29 146	31 921	5
45 to 64 years	2 367	47	133	78	100	288	353	590	509	269	28 170	38 638	74
65 years and over	955	43	298	175	86	124	92	66	48	23	11 950	16 388	20
Male householder, no wife present	388	66	88	40	18	57	40	28	45	6	12 500	16 767	44
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	43	8	10	—	9	—	10	—	6	—	13 472	15 182	8
35 to 44 years	29	—	5	—	—	—	—	16	8	—	30 664	26 699	—
45 to 64 years	161	14	22	20	—	40	30	6	23	6	18 450	20 472	14
65 years and over	155	44	51	20	9	17	—	6	8	—	8 750	11 500	22
Female householder, no husband present	1 681	604	504	142	107	154	75	68	21	6	6 984	9 503	440
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	66	10	32	—	16	—	8	—	—	—	8 750	9 835	24
35 to 44 years	135	22	20	34	8	16	16	19	—	—	11 875	14 131	36
45 to 64 years	439	133	81	62	25	87	33	18	—	—	10 222	10 562	127
65 years and over	1 041	439	371	46	58	51	18	31	21	6	5 948	8 434	253
Median age	55.5	69.5	68.6	65.1	60.9	53.6	49.5	46.1	51.1	51.6	...	...	63.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	495	20	50	23	36	89	62	161	42	12	22 379	23 137	41
1975 to 1978	1 341	82	166	58	63	182	245	343	139	63	22 298	24 485	80
1970 to 1974	1 127	72	115	61	67	126	203	251	157	75	23 187	25 894	74
1960 to 1969	1 903	175	278	123	51	206	213	323	349	185	22 981	34 868	133
1959 or earlier	2 287	446	502	214	146	297	222	264	138	58	12 284	16 435	298
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 133	787	1 099	479	363	900	945	1 342	825	393	19 642	24 855	611
1.01 or more persons per room	72	10	11	—	12	8	7	18	6	—	15 938	18 210	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 917	6 196	15
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 650	7
Heating equipment	7 153	795	1 111	479	363	900	945	1 342	825	393	19 583	24 802	626
Central heating system	6 486	689	906	373	339	813	881	1 285	807	393	20 734	26 043	501
Air conditioning	5 879	438	808	383	289	751	881	1 197	754	378	21 477	27 217	330
Central system	2 513	90	262	97	89	299	304	599	445	328	27 019	37 235	60
Vehicles available	6 391	371	861	433	339	882	945	1 342	825	393	21 615	27 108	339
1	2 487	287	646	304	222	366	269	242	94	57	12 573	21 418	243
2 or more	3 904	84	215	129	117	516	676	1 100	731	336	26 879	30 733	96
House heating fuel	7 153	795	1 111	479	363	900	945	1 342	825	393	19 583	24 802	626
Utility gas	6 547	764	1 044	450	338	817	892	1 197	743	302	19 164	24 086	606
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	70	12	22	—	12	8	10	—	6	—	12 708	14 111	6
Electricity	495	19	32	29	13	65	37	133	76	91	30 519	36 281	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	20 025	—
Other	35	—	13	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	16 125	18 684	—
Median rooms	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.8	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 477	709	1 029	394	331	806	821	1 253	768	366	19 801	25 331	575
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 425	152	306	142	140	457	540	900	531	257	24 775	28 284	176
Less than \$200	763	80	65	70	62	129	147	148	53	9	18 556	19 772	77
\$200 to \$249	616	22	93	28	27	123	98	158	58	9	20 300	24 175	40
\$250 to \$299	497	19	49	16	19	24	94	172	71	33	25 919	27 656	24
\$300 to \$349	488	7	61	12	7	71	82	85	125	38	24 688	28 418	11
\$350 to \$399	316	20	4	16	—	43	62	90	60	21	25 298	28 297	20
\$400 to \$499	400	4	23	—	25	39	51	114	79	65	27 857	36 784	4
\$500 to \$599	189	—	11	—	—	14	6	86	51	21	29 013	37 192	—
\$600 to \$749	74	—	—	—	—	9	—	39	26	—	32 796	34 575	—
\$750 or more	82	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	8	61	45 754	73 630	—
Median	\$284	\$196	\$247	\$202	\$215	\$240	\$263	\$292	\$333	\$429	...	...	\$214
Not mortgaged	3 052	557	723	252	191	349	281	353	237	109	12 440	22 017	399
Less than \$50	78	28	39	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	6 196	8 574	22
\$50 to \$74	525	175	179	54	31	30	18	10	28	—	7 514	9 865	120
\$75 to \$99	831	179	229	94	88	110	54	64	13	—	10 199	11 737	125
\$100 to \$124	745	104	175	65	50	91	95	103	46	16	13 925	16 794	68
\$125 to \$149	404	36	60	20	12	63	71	82	60	—	20 982	21 398	36
\$150 to \$199	339	35	41	5	5	47	15	66	68	57	30 513	37 564	28
\$200 to \$249	88	—	—	14	5	8	17	22	15	7	25 000	28 432	—
\$250 or more	42	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	29	75 000	361 945	—
Median	\$103	\$86	\$91	\$94	\$93	\$109	\$117	\$123	\$138	\$184	...	...	\$86
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 425	152	306	142	140	457	540	900	531	257	24 775	28 284	176
Less than 15 percent	1 701	—	10	6	50	164	272	557	429	213	31 248	37 119	—
15 to 19 percent	669	—	17	40	26	94	178	185	85	44	24 449	27 624	—
20 to 24 percent	353	—	9	39	20	89	64	115	17	—	21 434	22 615	—
25 to 29 percent	170	—	19	20	19	57	20	35	—	—	17 656	17 738	—
30 to 34 percent	94	—	51	9	—	28	6	—	—	—	9 778	11 709	7
35 percent or more	438	152	200	28	25	25	—	8	—	—	6 482	7 197	169
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.1	50+	43.3	23.2	18.8	18.4	14.9	13.2	11.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 052	557	723	252	191	349	281	353	237	109	12 440	22 017	399
Less than 10 percent	1 481	—	85	74	135	266	251	337	237	96	23 767	28 677	—
10 to 14 percent	585	18	253	145	46	83	24	16	—	—	10 371	11 207	17
15 to 19 percent	334	61	238	19	10	—	6	—	—	—	6 906	7 183	26
20 to 24 percent	215	110	99	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 943	5 358	51
25 to 29 percent	130	82	40	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 482	5 089	47
30 to 34 percent	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 317	3 227	25
35 percent or more	228	220	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 309	202
Not computed	44	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2500—	302 667	31
Median	10.2	29.5	15.5	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	38.5

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Ashland city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 467	1 165	797	396	271	334	220	155	99	30	8 115	10 955	1 108
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 461	255	311	188	136	211	147	126	69	18	12 188	14 603	331
15 to 24 years	365	57	76	60	72	46	54	—	—	—	12 062	11 654	71
25 to 34 years	402	63	96	63	17	41	63	53	—	6	11 667	14 446	118
35 to 44 years	204	26	14	19	19	59	11	23	33	—	16 875	19 473	40
45 to 64 years	318	58	46	33	17	65	19	44	24	12	15 347	17 698	58
65 years and over	172	51	79	13	11	—	—	6	12	—	6 483	9 731	44
Male householder, no wife present	657	205	136	110	52	48	54	23	22	7	9 512	11 312	151
15 to 24 years	175	19	44	36	7	22	32	15	—	—	11 701	13 894	19
25 to 34 years	125	34	28	16	16	5	4	6	16	—	10 078	12 955	24
35 to 44 years	64	5	7	22	—	12	18	—	—	—	12 273	13 990	5
45 to 64 years	171	58	51	22	16	9	—	2	6	7	6 719	10 813	41
65 years and over	122	89	6	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	3 814	5 218	62
Female householder, no husband present	1 349	705	350	98	83	75	19	6	8	5	4 834	6 830	626
15 to 24 years	148	87	29	18	8	—	—	6	—	—	4 071	5 945	87
25 to 34 years	255	94	79	16	33	21	12	—	—	—	6 821	8 290	108
35 to 44 years	158	76	38	19	15	10	—	—	—	—	5 250	6 749	99
45 to 64 years	326	130	109	40	12	30	—	—	—	5	6 650	8 100	110
65 years and over	462	318	95	5	15	14	7	—	8	—	4 086	5 439	222
Median age	39.7	56.7	42.2	33.2	29.6	37.7	28.1	34.5	45.4	48.8	...	...	43.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 428	427	342	195	139	102	141	43	19	20	8 825	10 952	457
1975 to 1978	1 098	338	259	125	86	135	68	62	15	10	8 800	11 151	311
1970 to 1974	519	244	120	25	19	49	11	39	12	—	5 538	9 332	198
1960 to 1969	212	62	53	18	18	9	—	11	41	—	9 250	14 987	57
1959 or earlier	210	94	23	33	9	39	—	—	12	—	6 833	9 893	85
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 406	1 130	784	383	271	334	220	155	99	30	8 212	11 050	1 073
0.50 or less	2 088	707	524	194	160	213	142	92	49	7	7 931	10 484	544
0.51 to 1.00	1 184	388	229	172	102	121	78	63	26	5	9 008	10 993	484
1.01 to 1.50	84	4	31	17	9	—	—	—	12	11	11 029	20 742	21
1.51 or more	50	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	4 400	19 759	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	35	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 598	5 642	35
0.50 or less	54	28	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 881	5 879	28
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 810	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 467	1 165	797	396	271	334	220	155	99	30	8 115	10 955	1 108
Central heating system	2 772	933	574	318	246	301	168	134	68	30	8 679	11 182	873
Air conditioning	1 971	528	426	219	190	261	145	111	74	17	10 360	12 456	431
Central system	646	131	145	66	72	98	57	28	42	7	11 780	13 873	98
Vehicles available	2 387	448	589	328	230	288	220	155	99	30	11 193	13 602	513
1	1 525	383	476	241	139	130	87	37	25	7	8 817	10 286	418
2 or more	862	65	113	87	91	158	133	118	74	23	17 694	19 469	95
House heating fuel	3 467	1 165	797	396	271	334	220	155	99	30	8 115	10 955	1 108
Utility gas	2 838	973	731	311	167	289	135	133	82	17	7 419	10 513	929
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	9	16	20	5	5	—	—	—	—	10 313	9 240	16
Electricity	553	169	43	65	99	40	85	22	17	13	12 481	13 647	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 610	—
Other	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 107	14
Median rooms	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.6	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 349	1 165	745	386	271	309	220	143	80	30	7 867	10 709	1 097
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	978	628	193	76	38	22	4	11	6	—	4 173	5 671	564
\$100 to \$149	647	185	144	111	56	50	64	16	16	5	9 596	11 101	139
\$150 to \$199	812	188	243	113	80	92	50	31	10	5	9 483	10 877	209
\$200 to \$249	562	87	126	70	58	55	66	56	30	14	12 429	15 655	108
\$250 to \$299	139	14	14	16	25	20	16	22	6	6	15 083	18 540	14
\$300 to \$349	27	—	7	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	22 031	19 179	—
\$350 to \$399	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	34 446	34 142	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 020	—
No cash rent	164	63	18	—	7	70	—	—	6	—	12 857	11 436	63
Median	\$146	\$83	\$154	\$152	\$159	\$175	\$188	\$214	\$205	\$218	...	...	\$87
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	704	528	148	22	—	—	—	—	6	—	3 768	4 385	468
\$100 to \$149	358	145	95	74	34	10	—	—	—	—	6 104	6 814	129
\$150 to \$199	648	175	139	91	82	59	61	28	8	5	10 275	11 281	143
\$200 to \$249	662	123	216	119	37	71	49	32	8	7	9 817	11 861	134
\$250 to \$299	503	83	88	58	79	54	69	39	21	12	13 212	15 187	100
\$300 to \$349	213	40	28	22	25	37	21	27	13	—	14 150	15 399	47
\$350 to \$399	43	—	5	—	—	8	8	10	12	—	25 125	25 607	5
\$400 to \$499	39	8	—	—	—	—	12	7	6	6	24 896	29 248	8
\$500 or more	15	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 344	9 281	—
No cash rent	164	63	18	—	7	70	—	—	6	—	12 857	11 436	63
Median	\$192	\$107	\$187	\$203	\$228	\$233	\$250	\$260	\$275	\$256	...	...	\$114
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	667	63	46	51	58	86	139	120	74	30	21 054	22 128	64
15 to 19 percent	523	125	106	75	64	78	52	23	—	—	11 017	11 272	103
20 to 24 percent	502	87	99	140	80	67	29	—	—	—	11 161	10 920	92
25 to 29 percent	303	61	117	70	47	8	—	—	—	—	9 128	8 910	31
30 to 34 percent	203	66	87	42	8	—	—	—	—	—	7 741	7 154	64
35 to 49 percent	372	149	215	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 617	5 507	126
50 percent or more	534	470	57	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 085	3 095	473
Not computed	245	144	18	—	7	70	—	—	6	—	4 023	7 655	144
Median	23.6	45.5	29.8	22.4	20.6	17.1	13.7	10.8	10—	10—	...	...	49.6

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Ashland city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 425	763	616	497	488	316	400	189	74	82	284
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	269	124	49	40	10	—	23	23	—	—	211
2 persons	969	245	169	136	148	110	69	52	13	27	276
3 persons	924	197	150	165	119	114	102	52	20	5	285
4 persons	773	133	167	95	125	33	137	34	11	38	296
5 persons	355	48	68	38	65	56	29	16	23	12	318
6 persons	108	10	13	7	21	3	33	4	7	—	333
7 persons	19	6	—	16	—	—	7	—	—	—	279
8 or more persons	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	550
Median	3.01	2.56	3.10	2.94	3.22	2.92	3.54	2.88	3.86	3.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 789	534	493	387	412	296	365	152	68	82	297
15 to 24 years	80	6	11	11	12	16	24	—	—	—	350
25 to 34 years	674	95	116	139	57	81	115	29	37	5	295
35 to 44 years	663	105	103	75	103	70	99	58	18	32	324
45 to 64 years	1 262	279	253	154	210	122	127	59	13	45	282
65 years and over	110	49	10	8	30	7	—	6	—	—	230
Male householder, no wife present	176	47	23	27	27	4	23	19	6	—	283
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	430
35 to 44 years	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	291
45 to 64 years	117	35	23	13	27	—	13	6	—	—	252
65 years and over	26	8	—	6	—	4	—	8	—	—	292
Female householder, no husband present	460	182	100	83	49	16	12	18	—	—	224
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	50	13	14	18	—	—	5	—	—	—	243
35 to 44 years	101	16	34	10	25	10	6	—	—	—	252
45 to 64 years	162	74	26	31	6	6	7	12	—	—	213
65 years and over	147	79	26	24	18	—	—	—	—	—	193
Median age	46.1	51.7	46.6	44.1	48.3	42.5	39.3	44.1	32.9	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	332	15	22	16	51	51	106	28	31	12	409
1975 to 1978	989	128	119	148	122	137	159	85	43	48	341
1970 to 1974	756	167	197	78	115	51	92	46	—	10	259
1960 to 1969	963	278	182	206	172	51	43	19	—	12	255
1959 or earlier	385	175	96	49	28	26	—	11	—	—	209
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	18	7	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	267
4 rooms	318	140	90	30	51	—	7	—	—	—	211
5 rooms	887	345	207	128	74	100	73	14	—	—	224
6 rooms	848	161	169	114	201	66	31	6	—	—	291
7 rooms	687	63	106	171	45	99	34	22	—	—	304
8 or more rooms	667	47	44	48	112	71	115	46	8	74	411
Median	6.1	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.8	7.9	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	154	8	—	8	—	20	50	12	15	13	484
1970 to 1974	208	4	14	27	25	18	66	20	21	41	430
1960 to 1969	720	88	98	104	197	80	66	65	—	22	318
1950 to 1959	660	188	152	86	92	50	41	31	14	6	247
1940 to 1949	515	138	122	109	43	47	43	4	9	—	249
1939 or earlier	1 168	337	230	163	131	101	124	57	15	—	255
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	78	53	12	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	179
\$10,000 to \$19,999	572	291	116	97	48	—	20	—	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999	621	216	173	80	70	64	18	—	—	—	227
\$30,000 to \$39,999	724	108	201	116	116	95	67	21	—	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999	590	83	84	104	141	72	87	8	11	—	309
\$50,000 to \$59,999	228	7	14	23	61	28	51	35	9	—	366
\$60,000 to \$79,999	352	5	16	59	29	31	112	76	18	6	431
\$80,000 to \$99,999	133	—	—	6	16	21	39	24	27	—	457
\$100,000 to \$149,999	83	—	—	6	—	5	—	18	9	45	750+
\$150,000 or more	44	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	31	750+
Median	\$35 900	\$22 000	\$30 400	\$35 200	\$40 200	\$39 900	\$51 000	\$65 600	\$74 400	\$136 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 701	540	370	303	220	97	125	29	—	17	242
15 to 19 percent	669	81	90	73	100	113	100	51	17	44	345
20 to 24 percent	353	33	28	25	63	41	64	60	31	8	384
25 to 29 percent	170	4	28	19	25	17	42	18	17	—	376
30 to 34 percent	94	13	38	9	—	8	12	14	—	—	245
35 percent or more	438	92	62	68	80	40	57	17	9	13	298
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.1	11.6	13.4	13.7	16.2	17.7	18.8	21.2	23.2	17.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	3 425	763	616	497	488	316	400	189	74	82	284
Steam or hot water system	44	—	—	13	20	—	3	8	—	—	322
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 203	303	353	320	324	242	342	169	74	76	319
Other built-in electric units	114	5	16	35	30	5	11	6	—	6	302
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	821	345	187	101	90	56	36	6	—	—	218
Other means	243	110	60	28	24	13	8	—	—	—	210
Air conditioning	2 948	547	527	465	437	293	355	177	65	82	293
Central system	1 322	117	148	204	194	171	233	119	60	76	349
1 or more individual room units	1 626	430	379	261	243	122	122	58	5	6	251
House heating fuel	3 425	763	616	497	488	316	400	189	74	82	284
Utility gas	3 046	758	579	436	444	299	313	151	54	12	271
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	508
Electricity	349	5	31	51	44	17	79	32	20	70	443
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	19	—	6	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	285

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ashland city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 052	78	525	831	745	404	339	88	42	103
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	930	31	288	303	183	97	28	—	—	87
2 persons	1 428	47	193	386	393	154	175	46	34	106
3 persons	379	—	34	63	128	80	54	20	—	118
4 persons	206	—	—	60	14	73	47	12	—	135
5 persons	71	—	10	19	14	—	18	10	—	112
6 persons	25	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	8	187
7 persons	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
8 or more persons	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
Median	1.92	1.67	1.41	1.79	1.98	2.18	2.31	2.46	2.12	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 834	26	214	425	516	261	284	66	42	112
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	52	—	—	26	12	7	—	—	—	100
35 to 44 years	129	8	15	20	12	47	14	5	8	130
45 to 64 years	867	6	61	156	230	152	204	30	28	123
65 years and over	781	12	138	223	257	55	59	31	6	102
Male householder, no wife present	184	—	60	44	40	26	8	6	—	93
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	14	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	97
35 to 44 years	16	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	150
45 to 64 years	25	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	66
65 years and over	129	—	40	36	40	7	—	6	—	92
Female householder, no husband present	1 034	52	251	362	189	117	47	16	—	90
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years	34	—	—	19	5	6	4	—	—	97
45 to 64 years	242	—	51	98	50	28	15	—	—	93
65 years and over	752	52	194	245	134	83	28	16	—	88
Median age	66.3	73.9	70.6	67.1	67.2	59.2	57.3	66.7	58.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	83	—	16	25	7	10	25	—	—	102
1975 to 1978	202	—	28	60	57	32	25	—	—	106
1970 to 1974	289	24	64	47	34	51	56	5	8	107
1960 to 1969	767	14	139	135	207	119	110	23	20	112
1959 or earlier	1 711	40	278	564	440	192	123	60	14	99
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	51	7	14	3	23	—	4	—	—	102
4 rooms	429	20	165	154	62	7	13	8	—	80
5 rooms	965	23	164	346	241	134	40	10	7	96
6 rooms	825	19	149	215	220	108	101	13	—	103
7 rooms	406	—	17	84	120	96	45	15	29	121
8 or more rooms	376	9	16	29	79	59	136	42	6	148
Median	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	16	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	125
1970 to 1974	28	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	150
1960 to 1969	378	—	56	46	83	71	94	8	20	126
1950 to 1959	503	—	74	124	124	102	50	13	16	111
1940 to 1949	558	7	84	132	174	67	73	21	—	108
1939 or earlier	1 569	71	311	521	364	150	100	46	6	94
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	245	13	84	96	34	7	11	—	—	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999	680	26	209	200	148	40	39	18	—	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999	762	39	133	273	204	82	16	15	—	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999	531	—	71	150	159	89	55	7	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	344	—	28	69	118	67	56	6	—	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999	215	—	—	31	61	58	42	8	15	132
\$60,000 to \$79,999	170	—	—	—	15	40	88	13	14	167
\$80,000 to \$99,999	61	—	—	12	6	12	18	13	—	151
\$100,000 to \$149,999	37	—	—	—	—	9	7	8	13	216
\$150,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
Median	\$27 200	\$18 800	\$17 100	\$24 400	\$29 300	\$38 300	\$48 100	\$43 300	\$70 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 481	43	224	349	367	248	199	28	23	108
10 to 14 percent	585	25	112	175	125	53	54	41	—	97
15 to 19 percent	334	10	53	125	80	45	10	5	6	96
20 to 24 percent	215	—	58	67	49	15	20	6	—	93
25 to 29 percent	130	—	17	42	43	7	13	8	—	103
30 to 34 percent	35	—	15	10	10	—	—	—	—	81
35 percent or more	228	—	38	51	66	30	43	—	—	109
Not computed	44	—	8	12	5	6	—	—	13	110
Median	10.2	10—	11.5	11.7	10.1	10—	10—	12.0	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 052	78	525	831	745	404	339	88	42	103
Steam or hot water system	48	—	—	—	5	22	13	8	—	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 709	7	158	434	477	298	249	50	36	113
Other built-in electric units	52	—	26	5	6	5	10	—	—	75
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	928	43	287	253	198	69	56	22	—	88
Other means	315	28	54	139	59	10	11	8	6	89
Air conditioning	2 354	40	325	583	621	363	292	88	42	109
Central system	989	7	81	140	287	205	185	48	36	123
1 or more individual room units	1 365	33	244	443	334	158	107	40	6	98
House heating fuel	3 052	78	525	831	745	404	339	88	42	103
Utility gas	2 882	78	492	781	723	399	297	78	34	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53	—	7	30	—	—	6	10	—	91
Electricity	107	—	26	10	22	5	36	—	8	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	88

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Ashland city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	5 084	186	243	951	1 796	1 908
15 to 24 years	109	13	10	42	25	19
25 to 34 years	820	65	39	143	314	259
35 to 44 years	833	60	87	174	271	241
45 to 64 years	2 367	48	100	482	865	872
65 years and over	955	—	7	110	321	517
Male householder, no wife present	388	—	22	37	160	169
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	43	—	4	—	15	24
35 to 44 years	29	—	8	—	21	—
45 to 64 years	161	—	6	22	71	62
65 years and over	155	—	4	15	53	83
Female householder, no husband present	1 681	—	15	178	449	1 039
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	66	—	5	5	38	18
35 to 44 years	135	—	10	32	47	46
45 to 64 years	439	—	—	44	128	267
65 years and over	1 041	—	—	97	236	708
Median age	55.5	36.6	42.9	51.3	54.9	60.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	495	58	45	38	173	181
1975 to 1978	1 341	128	94	210	448	461
1970 to 1974	1 127	—	141	203	395	388
1960 to 1969	1 903	—	—	715	506	682
1959 or earlier	2 287	—	—	—	883	1 404

ROOMS

1 room	11	—	—	6	—	5
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms	72	—	—	—	17	55
4 rooms	863	18	29	107	345	364
5 rooms	1 997	28	49	277	821	822
6 rooms	1 859	28	46	289	629	867
7 or more rooms	2 351	112	156	487	593	1 003
Median	5.8	6.9	6.7	6.2	5.5	5.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 133	186	280	1 166	2 400	3 101
0.50 or less	5 165	126	153	838	1 644	2 404
0.51 to 1.00	1 896	53	127	312	729	675
1.01 to 1.50	51	7	—	10	21	13
1.51 or more	21	—	—	6	6	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	—	—	5	15
0.50 or less	13	—	—	—	5	8
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	1 321	—	10	120	368	823
2 persons	2 665	71	68	483	959	1 084
3 persons	1 386	18	75	259	462	572
4 persons	1 106	45	100	211	387	363
5 persons	478	45	16	47	164	206
6 or more persons	197	7	11	46	65	68
Median	2.35	3.59	3.33	2.46	2.37	2.18
Total persons	19 178	612	1 017	3 165	6 512	7 872

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	6 889	175	262	1 123	2 363	2 966
2	109	—	5	—	17	87
3 and 4	48	—	—	5	11	32
5 to 9	26	—	—	5	—	21
10 to 49	19	—	—	—	9	10
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	62	11	13	33	5	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	7 153	186	280	1 166	2 405	3 116
Steam or hot water system	113	—	7	47	21	38
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 330	152	241	908	1 566	1 463
Other built-in electric units	177	13	21	93	38	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 866	13	7	81	610	1 155
Other means	667	8	4	37	170	448
Air conditioning	5 879	171	271	1 103	1 987	2 347
Central system	2 513	139	205	712	848	609
1 or more individual room units	3 366	32	66	391	1 139	1 738
House heating fuel	7 153	186	280	1 166	2 405	3 116
Utility gas	6 547	34	173	1 009	2 292	3 039
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	70	—	6	6	19	39
Electricity	495	144	101	139	84	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other	35	8	—	6	10	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level	626	—	—	58	142	426
Percent below poverty level	8.8	—	—	5.0	5.9	13.7

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	795	—	—	57	189	549
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 111	8	18	146	321	618
\$10,000 to \$12,499	479	—	6	44	151	278
\$12,500 to \$14,999	363	12	5	15	199	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999	900	37	40	115	384	324
\$20,000 to \$24,999	945	13	59	218	339	316
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 342	58	77	201	473	533
\$35,000 to \$49,999	825	25	45	221	262	272
\$50,000 or more	393	33	30	149	87	94
Median	\$19 583	\$30 270	\$28 571	\$24 688	\$19 457	\$14 640
Mean	\$24 802	\$40 437	\$30 484	\$42 617	\$22 094	\$18 783

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
7 153	186	280	1 166	2 405	3 116	3 467	235	544	738	803	1 147
5 084	186	243	951	1 796	1 908	1 461	94	252	299	389	427
109	13	10	42	25	19	365	46	81	96	77	65
820	65	39	143	314	259	402	25	63	47	168	99
833	60	87	174	271	241	204	23	34	27	39	81
2 367	48	100	482	865	872	318	—	62	48	93	115
955	—	7	110	321	517	172	—	12	81	12	67
388	—	22	37	160	169	657	46	76	114	170	251
—	—	—	—	—	—	175	22	27	22	51	53
43	—	4	—	15	24	125	7	7	32	42	37
29	—	8	—	21	—	64	—	—	12	31	21
161	—	6	22	71	62	171	17	14	19	28	93
155	—	4	15	53	83	122	—	28	29	18	47
1 681	—	15	178	449	1 039	1 349	95	216	325	244	469
—	—	—	—	—	—	148	25	31	46	25	21
66	—	5	5	38	18	255	41	51	40	47	76
135	—	10	32	47	46	158	—	18	47	31	62
439	—	—	44	128	267	326	22	43	48	71	142
1 041	—	—	97	236	708	462	7	73	144	70	168
55.5	36.6	42.9	51.3	54.9	60.4	39.7	28.1	37.7	45.0	34.7	48.1
495	58	45	38	173	181	1 428	158	243	328	338	361
1 341	128	94	210	448	461	1 098	77	209	237	258	317
1 127	—	141	203	395	388	519	—	92	134	112	181
1 903	—	—	715	506	682	212	—	—	39	38	135
2 287	—	—	—	883	1 404	210	—	—	—	57	153
11	—	—	6	—	5	35	—	—	22	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	29	55	82	59
72	—	—	—	17	55	705	41	109	251	104	200
863	18	29	107	345	364	1 187	116	249	205	265	352
1 997	28	49	277	821	822	814	58	132	150	193	281
1 859	28	46	289	629	867	291	20	18	47	84	122
2 351	112	156	487	593	1 003	210	—	7	8	75	120
5.8	6.9	6.7	6.2	5.5	5.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.4
7 133	186	280	1 166	2 400	3 101	3 406	235	544	726	789	1 112
5 165	126	153	838	1 644	2 404	2 088	161	310	326	493	798
1 896	53	127	312	729	675	1 184	74	220	365	256	269
51	7	—	10	21	13	84	—	6	21	35	22
21	—	—	6	6	9	50	—	8	14	5	23
20	—	—	—	5	15	61	—	—	12	14	35
13	—	—	—	5	8	54	—	—	12	14	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 321	—	10	120	368	823	1 334	79	189	273	286	507
2 665	71	68	483	959	1 084	909	88	132	195	181	313
1 386	18	75	259	462	572	634	50	126	141	161	156
1 106	45	100	211	387	363	318	13	51	58	107	89
478	45	16	47	164	206	179	5	38	52	41	43
197	7	11	46	65	68	93	—	8	19	27	39
2.35	3.59	3.33	2.46	2.37	2.18	1.94	1.94	2.13	1.99	2.14	1.71
19 178	612	1 017	3 165	6 512	7 872	7 634	475	1 192	1 715	1 872	2 380
6 889	175	262	1 123	2 363	2 966	1 341	14	48	148	520	611
109	—	5	—	17	87	405	8	17	39	111	230
48	—	—	5	11	32	546	84	61	73	116	212
26	—	—	5	—	21	294	82	91	22	25	74
19	—	—	—	9	10	564	47	250	222	31	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	277	—	55	222	—	—
62	11	13	33	5	—	40	—	22	12	—	6
7 153	186	280	1 166	2 405	3 116	3 467	235	544	738	803	1 147
113	—	7	47	21	38	244	—	16	179	7	42
4 330	152	241	908	1 566	1 463	1 446	162	412	343	229	300
177	13	21	93	38	12	213	61	66	60	21	5
1 866	13	7	81	610	1 155	869	12	9	128	346	374

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Ashland city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	7 153	6 889	202	62	3 467	1 341	405	546	294	564	277	40
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	18	11	37	20	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 084	4 918	109	57	1 461	764	129	164	113	161	96	34
15 to 24 years	109	93	10	6	365	160	53	35	40	58	12	7
25 to 34 years	820	773	17	30	402	203	48	58	32	54	—	7
35 to 44 years	833	825	8	—	204	115	11	44	7	13	—	14
45 to 64 years	2 367	2 298	55	14	318	213	17	21	34	13	20	—
65 years and over	955	929	19	7	172	73	—	6	—	23	64	6
Male householder, no wife present	388	367	16	5	657	166	126	143	60	128	28	6
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	175	32	44	58	14	21	—	6
25 to 34 years	43	34	9	—	125	22	34	16	15	38	—	—
35 to 44 years	29	29	—	—	64	17	15	19	—	13	—	—
45 to 64 years	161	149	7	5	171	51	17	45	17	34	7	—
65 years and over	155	155	—	—	122	44	16	5	14	22	21	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 681	1 604	77	—	1 349	411	150	239	121	275	153	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	148	24	—	50	21	48	5	—
25 to 34 years	66	66	—	—	255	80	36	17	43	79	—	—
35 to 44 years	135	135	—	—	158	71	22	31	8	26	—	—
45 to 64 years	439	417	22	—	326	157	29	45	17	65	13	—
65 years and over	1 041	986	55	—	462	79	63	96	32	57	135	—
Median age	55.5	55.4	58.8	32.9	39.7	41.7	33.8	37.7	33.2	33.5	72.8	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	495	460	18	17	1 428	454	186	250	173	267	64	34
1975 to 1978	1 341	1 267	57	17	1 098	443	119	154	75	191	110	6
1970 to 1974	1 127	1 108	12	7	519	168	57	95	29	91	79	—
1960 to 1969	1 903	1 836	46	21	212	139	8	17	9	15	24	—
1959 or earlier	2 287	2 218	69	—	210	137	35	30	8	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	11	11	—	—	35	7	—	6	—	—	22	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	225	32	21	41	22	74	35	—
3 rooms	72	58	14	—	705	58	117	163	53	117	191	6
4 rooms	863	772	37	54	1 187	416	148	216	143	220	23	21
5 rooms	1 997	1 973	24	—	814	409	92	79	76	139	6	13
6 rooms	1 859	1 811	48	—	291	222	22	33	—	14	—	—
7 or more rooms	2 351	2 264	79	8	210	197	5	8	—	—	—	—
Median	5.8	5.8	6.0	4.1	4.1	4.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	2.9	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 133	6 869	202	62	3 406	1 328	397	518	287	559	277	40
0.50 or less	5 165	4 963	153	49	2 088	819	287	342	181	295	158	6
0.51 to 1.00	1 896	1 834	49	13	1 184	451	95	143	106	243	112	34
1.01 to 1.50	51	51	—	—	84	41	10	27	—	6	—	—
1.51 or more	21	21	—	—	50	17	5	6	—	15	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	20	—	—	61	13	8	28	7	5	—	—
0.50 or less	13	13	—	—	54	13	8	28	—	5	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	11	11	—	—	35	7	—	6	—	—	22	—
1	169	150	19	—	1 070	191	157	226	87	185	218	6
2	2 507	2 383	70	54	1 729	748	221	258	172	271	31	28
3	3 173	3 101	72	—	517	300	22	40	35	108	6	6
4	1 085	1 049	28	8	104	83	5	16	—	—	—	—
5 or more	208	195	13	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	795	766	21	8	1 165	318	106	174	112	281	174	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 111	1 075	22	14	797	266	103	118	77	124	83	26
\$10,000 to \$12,499	479	433	46	—	396	149	64	97	14	72	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	363	354	9	—	271	115	12	51	28	44	13	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	900	879	5	16	334	227	37	55	15	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	945	885	36	24	220	102	46	16	27	23	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 342	1 311	31	—	155	78	27	29	21	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	825	805	20	—	99	70	10	6	—	6	7	—
\$50,000 or more	393	381	12	—	30	16	—	—	—	14	—	—
Median	\$19 583	\$19 627	\$19 000	\$17 045	\$8 115	\$11 451	\$9 725	\$8 782	\$7 500	\$5 033	\$4 338	\$8 846
Mean	\$24 802	\$25 020	\$20 534	\$14 541	\$10 955	\$13 799	\$11 440	\$9 942	\$9 712	\$8 202	\$5 379	\$11 107
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 153	6 889	202	62	3 467	1 341	405	546	294	564	277	40
Steam or hot water system	113	92	21	—	244	—	8	27	14	42	147	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 330	4 180	99	51	1 446	410	124	242	161	420	68	21
Other built-in electric units	177	166	5	6	213	37	20	62	42	28	24	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 866	1 846	20	—	869	617	91	91	15	30	25	—
Other means	667	605	57	5	695	277	162	124	62	44	13	13
Air conditioning	5 879	5 657	165	57	1 971	771	185	273	207	307	208	20
Central system	2 513	2 452	54	7	646	150	33	76	146	211	30	—
Vehicles available	6 391	6 155	174	62	2 387	1 034	287	347	240	343	102	34
1	2 487	2 372	83	32	1 525	513	174	265	201	276	96	—
2 or more	3 904	3 783	91	30	862	521	113	82	39	67	6	34
House heating fuel	7 153	6 889	202	62	3 467	1 341	405	546	294	564	277	40
Utility gas	6 547	6 315	182	50	2 838	1 240	360	413	175	409	215	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	70	70	—	—	55	19	—	20	—	—	9	7
Electricity	495	469	20	6	553	69	45	113	119	147	53	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	—	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	35	35	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	8	—	—
Water heating fuel	7 148	6 884	202	62	3 453	1 335	405	538	294	564	277	40
Utility gas	5 807	5 662	145	—	2 590	1 092	360	364	183	391	182	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69	69	—	—	87	26	—	49	5	—	—	7
Electricity	1 266	1 147	57	62	776	217	45	125	106	173	95	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	5 780	5 580	143	57	2 071	981	186	255	153	342	120	34
With own children under 18 years	2 173	2 114	46	13	1 230	539	103	164	100	285	11	28
With own children under 6 years	815	797	12	6	756	278	71	107	71	190	11	28
Female householder, no husband present	562	535	27	—	547	199	44	77	40	170	17	—
With own children under 18 years	162	156	6	—	419	142	26	53	40	153	5	—
With own children under 6 years	19	19	—	—	208	51	7	43	19	83	5	—
Nonfamily householder	1 373	1 309	59	5	1 396	360	219	291	141	222	157	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	626	607	11	8	1 108	328	98	170	105	271	123	13
Percent below poverty level	8.8	8.8	5.4	12.9	32.0	24.5	24.2	31.1	35.7	48.0	44.4	32.5

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Ashland city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	7 153	1 321	2 665	1 386	1 106	478	152	24	21	2.35	19 178
Nonrelatives present	103	—	43	14	10	25	6	5	—	3.11	338
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	83	25	28	19	—	7	4	—	—	2.09	215
4 rooms	863	290	342	100	111	14	—	6	—	1.91	1 919
5 rooms	1 997	446	785	386	242	109	22	7	—	2.20	4 934
6 rooms	1 859	326	767	368	246	122	30	—	—	2.29	4 751
7 rooms	1 170	135	368	270	255	87	36	11	8	2.80	3 524
8 or more rooms	1 181	99	375	243	252	139	60	—	13	2.98	3 835
Median	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.1	5.4	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 133	1 321	2 652	1 386	1 106	471	152	24	21	2.35	19 114
1.00 or less	7 061	1 321	2 647	1 380	1 106	457	126	11	13	2.33	18 694
1.01 to 1.50	51	—	—	—	—	14	22	7	8	6.02	309
1.51 or more	21	—	5	6	—	—	4	6	—	3.42	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	2.27	64
1.00 or less	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	27
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 889	1 274	2 553	1 351	1 066	459	146	24	16	2.35	18 412
2 or more	202	42	76	27	27	19	6	—	5	2.28	577
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	62	5	36	8	13	—	—	—	—	2.22	189
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 477	1 199	2 397	1 303	979	426	133	24	16	2.35	17 156
Less than \$10,000	323	85	123	35	53	16	5	6	—	2.12	893
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 252	332	475	214	106	89	28	—	8	2.12	3 057
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 383	333	474	295	190	73	13	5	—	2.26	3 460
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 255	214	402	314	219	65	28	13	—	2.54	3 394
\$40,000 to \$49,999	934	137	370	175	147	85	20	—	—	2.39	2 627
\$50,000 to \$59,999	443	36	196	74	76	61	—	—	—	2.45	1 249
\$60,000 to \$79,999	522	40	227	128	102	8	17	—	—	2.47	1 416
\$80,000 to \$99,999	194	10	56	49	41	8	22	—	8	3.13	642
\$100,000 to \$149,999	120	12	48	19	32	9	—	—	—	2.50	282
\$150,000 or more	51	—	26	—	13	12	—	—	—	2.48	136
Median	\$31 900	\$25 100	\$33 000	\$32 800	\$36 000	\$34 500	\$37 300	\$30 400	\$47 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 153	1 321	2 665	1 386	1 106	478	152	24	21	2.35	19 178
Median income	\$19 583	\$5 829	\$17 876	\$25 150	\$26 991	\$23 547	\$32 593	\$12 857	\$37 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.2	19.6	11.6	12.1	12.5	15.7	12.9	37.5	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	15.1	34.0	15.2	14.3	13.4	17.6	11.7	37.5	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	17.6	10—	10—	10—	28.8	37.5	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	626	349	106	67	42	34	17	11	—	1.40	...
Median income	\$2 810	\$2500—	\$3 322	\$2500—	\$5 313	\$6 765	\$2500—	\$7 708	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.2	48.5	38.3	50+	44.3	35.7	50+	40.8	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.6	—	45.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.5	43.8	35.7	27.5	18.6	26.0	50+	37.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 467	1 334	909	634	318	179	41	35	17	1.94	7 634
Nonrelatives present	104	—	56	19	6	11	—	—	12	2.43	267
ROOMS											
1 room	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	45
2 rooms	225	186	10	21	8	—	—	—	—	1.10	295
3 rooms	705	476	197	21	6	5	—	—	—	1.24	1 003
4 rooms	1 187	407	355	266	112	34	6	7	—	2.03	2 578
5 rooms	814	174	228	198	101	92	9	—	12	2.53	2 049
6 rooms	291	59	58	65	41	34	14	15	5	2.94	929
7 or more rooms	210	10	48	63	50	14	12	13	—	3.25	735
Median	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.9	6.2	5.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 406	1 293	896	627	318	179	41	35	17	1.96	7 557
1.00 or less	3 272	1 293	883	613	304	140	26	13	—	1.89	6 908
1.01 to 1.50	84	—	—	14	6	34	15	15	—	5.15	460
1.51 or more	50	—	13	—	8	5	—	7	17	5.30	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	41	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	77
1.00 or less	54	41	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	61
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	16
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 341	341	399	244	196	95	33	16	17	2.33	3 453
2	405	200	114	71	11	5	—	4	—	1.52	745
3 and 4	546	278	116	66	34	36	8	8	—	1.48	1 124
5 to 9	294	139	56	66	27	6	—	—	—	1.64	552
10 to 49	564	219	105	173	35	25	—	7	—	2.10	1 221
50 or more	277	157	107	7	—	6	—	—	—	1.38	405
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	—	12	7	15	6	—	—	—	3.57	134
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 349	1 309	893	615	278	161	41	35	17	1.91	7 357
Less than \$100	704	328	164	115	24	57	8	8	—	1.65	1 467
\$100 to \$149	358	168	99	48	31	12	—	—	—	1.61	657
\$150 to \$199	648	300	162	113	39	23	11	—	—	1.65	1 328
\$200 to \$249	662	239	185	122	94	—	13	4	5	2.00	1 490
\$250 to \$299	503	137	151	117	35	42	9	12	—	2.26	1 289
\$300 to \$349	213	51	56	64	27	10	—	5	—	2.49	582
\$350 to \$399	43	8	10	8	—	5	—	—	12	2.94	95
\$400 to \$499	39	—	—	6	15	12	—	6	—	4.40	175
\$500 or more	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	16
No cash rent	164	63	66	22	13	—	—	—	—	1.79	258
Median	\$192	\$174	\$197	\$208	\$218	\$183	\$205	\$261	\$365	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 467	1 334	909	634	318	179	41	35	17	1.94	7 634
Median income	\$8 115	\$5 904	\$8 943	\$11 348	\$10 509	\$7 292	\$12 639	\$50 694	\$42 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.6	27.3	22.2	21.3	24.7	22.5	15.4	10—	13.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 108	440	218	171	142	106	14	12	5	2.02	...
Median income	\$3 195	\$2 852	\$3 011	\$2 842	\$3 885	\$5 119	\$7 188	\$3 750	\$3 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.6	45.0	48.8	46.0	50+	37.0	14.4	23.8	50+	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Ashland city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 321	109	820	833	2 367	955	155	161	135	439	1 041	55.5				
2 persons	2 665	56	157	75	1 144	824	105	95	24	282	761	69.1				
3 persons	1 386	35	243	187	629	94	12	53	8	101	205	61.5				
4 persons	1 106	6	298	338	377	12	38	7	23	22	61	49.3				
5 persons	478	5	105	191	109	17	6	6	5	36	27	41.1				
6 or more persons	197	7	17	42	108	8	—	—	—	15	7	40.7				
Median	2.35	2.47	3.53	3.96	2.56	2.08	1.24	1.35	0.9	2.48	1.18	47.2				
Total persons	19 178	3 343	3 001	3 312	6 949	2 205	242	244	187	736	1 384	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 133	109	820	833	2 367	950	155	161	66	424	1 041	55.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	72	13	17	8	11	13	—	—	6	4	—	35.0				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	56.9				
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	47.5				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	6 477	85	726	792	2 129	891	155	142	56	404	899	55.3				
Less than 15 percent	3 425	80	674	663	1 262	110	26	117	50	162	147	46.1				
15 to 19 percent	1 701	11	268	375	831	41	16	54	8	32	25	47.3				
20 to 24 percent	669	21	165	178	207	29	—	15	—	22	—	41.3				
25 to 29 percent	353	6	131	72	92	—	—	10	6	9	—	38.2				
30 to 34 percent	170	11	32	28	46	6	—	20	—	—	—	47.8				
35 percent or more	94	7	26	5	11	34	10	18	36	38	17	48.8				
Not computed	438	24	52	5	75	—	—	—	—	—	78	51.7				
Median	—	25.9	17.1	14.0	12.0	17.4	14.1	16.5	39.6	19.2	37.5	—				
Not mortgaged	15.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Less than 10 percent	3 052	5	52	129	867	781	29	25	6	34	752	66.3				
10 to 14 percent	1 481	35	35	103	690	359	11	11	6	12	149	60.3				
15 to 19 percent	585	—	—	21	86	220	—	—	—	—	53	71.4				
20 to 24 percent	334	—	5	5	38	80	—	—	—	7	24	68.5				
25 to 29 percent	215	—	—	—	11	61	—	—	—	—	18	69.2				
30 to 34 percent	130	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	41	73.1				
35 percent or more	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	69.2				
Not computed	228	—	7	—	14	15	8	9	—	15	112	70.6				
Median	44	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.7	14.1	21.5	12.5	18.6	17.2	61.5				
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 334	365	402	204	318	172	122	171	255	158	462	39.7				
2 persons	909	169	74	52	136	166	104	140	68	36	429	58.5				
3 persons	634	141	139	40	99	6	12	25	49	57	18	39.7				
4 persons	318	43	101	48	43	—	6	—	30	36	15	29.8				
5 persons	179	12	62	31	17	—	—	—	16	27	—	32.5				
6 or more persons	93	—	26	33	23	—	—	6	13	15	—	34.5				
Median	1.94	2.60	3.41	3.71	2.73	2.02	1.09	1.11	2.36	2.48	1.04	37.2				
Total persons	7 634	936	1 415	737	967	337	155	217	617	429	490	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 406	350	402	204	318	167	116	157	255	158	455	39.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	134	6	49	12	34	5	7	6	—	9	—	35.4				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	51.8				
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	3 349	365	370	181	306	156	122	171	240	158	462	39.7				
15 to 19 percent	667	75	127	69	97	44	13	32	15	11	62	37.4				
20 to 24 percent	523	55	53	40	44	31	9	36	39	16	96	43.0				
25 to 29 percent	502	100	42	31	30	40	19	13	46	32	34	34.2				
30 to 34 percent	303	49	33	9	15	—	11	16	31	17	32	31.5				
35 to 49 percent	203	28	6	14	—	10	16	18	9	6	27	49.1				
50 percent or more	372	8	26	8	29	25	7	40	22	29	83	54.8				
Not computed	534	28	67	10	45	6	43	46	72	47	46	36.2				
Median	245	22	16	10	46	6	4	16	6	—	52	54.5				
Total persons	23.6	22.1	19.7	17.1	18.8	20.0	32.2	23.7	27.7	32.5	24.8	...				

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Ashland city													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 321	241	—	28	13	95	105	1 080	—	24	13	282	761
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 321	241	—	28	13	95	105	1 080	—	24	13	282	761
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 274	236	—	28	13	90	105	1 038	—	24	13	273	728
2 or more	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	9	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	572	66	—	8	—	14	44	506	—	—	6	101	399
\$5,000 to \$9,999	400	64	—	10	5	17	32	336	—	13	—	52	271
\$10,000 to \$12,499	91	27	—	—	—	7	20	64	—	—	7	32	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999	53	9	—	—	—	—	9	44	—	11	—	10	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	108	23	—	—	—	23	—	85	—	—	—	61	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44	30	—	10	—	20	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33	8	—	—	8	—	—	25	—	—	—	12	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$5 829	\$8 812	—	\$6 500	\$30 938	\$16 583	\$6 328	\$5 381	—	\$9 643	\$10 179	\$7 381	\$4 838
Mean	\$8 249	\$12 705	—	\$10 014	\$20 774	\$18 870	\$6 846	\$7 254	—	\$10 464	\$5 740	\$9 566	\$6 322
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 199	236	—	28	13	90	105	963	—	24	13	270	656
With a mortgage	269	96	—	14	5	71	6	173	—	18	7	64	84
Less than \$200	124	29	—	4	—	25	—	95	—	—	7	31	57
\$200 to \$249	49	9	—	—	—	9	—	40	—	6	—	14	20
\$250 to \$299	40	19	—	—	—	13	6	21	—	7	—	7	7
\$300 to \$349	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	23	18	—	10	—	8	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	23	11	—	—	5	6	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$211	\$276	—	\$415	\$550	\$256	\$275	\$194	—	\$271	\$175	\$204	\$182
Not mortgaged	930	140	—	14	8	19	99	790	—	6	6	206	572
Less than \$50	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	31
\$50 to \$74	288	54	—	—	—	14	40	234	—	6	—	51	177
\$75 to \$99	303	36	—	8	—	—	28	267	—	—	6	77	184
\$100 to \$124	183	31	—	—	—	—	31	152	—	—	—	42	110
\$125 to \$149	97	19	—	6	8	5	—	78	—	—	—	21	57
\$150 to \$199	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	15	13
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$87	\$86	—	\$97	\$138	\$67	\$83	\$87	—	\$63	\$88	\$92	\$86
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.6	16.8	—	32.0	10—	18.7	15.8	20.3	—	30.0	19.6	18.6	20.4
With a mortgage	34.0	22.0	—	50+	50+	17.2	50+	36.9	—	36.3	17.5	31.7	46.0
Not mortgaged	17.6	14.7	—	10—	10—	24.5	15.1	18.0	—	12.5	50+	14.1	18.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	349	44	—	8	—	14	22	305	—	—	6	88	211
Percent below poverty level	26.4	18.3	—	28.6	—	14.7	21.0	28.2	—	—	46.2	31.2	27.7
Renter-occupied housing units	1 334	546	149	94	59	140	104	788	53	68	36	202	429
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 293	519	149	87	59	126	98	774	53	68	36	195	422
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	27	—	7	—	14	6	14	—	—	—	7	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	341	131	32	13	17	31	38	210	8	39	7	85	71
2	200	97	31	18	15	17	16	103	—	12	7	21	63
3 and 4	278	122	51	16	19	36	—	156	24	—	14	33	85
5 to 9	139	58	14	15	—	15	14	81	21	9	8	11	32
10 to 49	219	117	21	32	8	34	22	102	—	8	—	44	50
50 or more	157	21	—	—	—	7	14	136	—	—	—	8	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	603	182	14	34	—	52	82	421	21	—	7	75	318
\$5,000 to \$9,999	309	128	44	28	7	43	6	181	6	11	15	72	77
\$10,000 to \$12,499	163	87	28	7	22	22	8	76	18	7	14	32	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	74	38	7	16	—	7	8	36	8	20	—	—	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	106	48	22	5	12	9	—	58	—	21	—	23	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	48	26	4	18	—	—	16	—	9	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 904	\$8 555	\$11 473	\$7 656	\$15 104	\$6 406	\$3 558	\$4 780	\$9 792	\$14 500	\$8 750	\$6 625	\$3 913
Mean	\$7 913	\$9 838	\$13 197	\$8 152	\$14 923	\$9 319	\$4 367	\$6 579	\$7 476	\$14 499	\$7 732	\$7 538	\$4 665
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 309	546	149	94	59	140	104	763	53	53	36	192	429
Less than \$100	328	58	—	—	—	15	43	270	—	5	7	28	230
\$100 to \$149	168	81	7	15	—	43	16	87	8	—	7	27	45
\$150 to \$199	300	158	33	38	22	46	19	142	8	16	7	46	55
\$200 to \$249	239	109	49	29	14	17	—	130	6	24	15	30	55
\$250 to \$299	137	80	45	—	8	12	15	57	7	—	—	35	15
\$300 to \$349	51	29	7	7	8	—	7	22	14	8	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	15	7	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
No cash rent	63	16	—	5	—	—	4	47	—	—	—	18	29
Median	\$174	\$193	\$220	\$196	\$214	\$163	\$109	\$150	\$202	\$211	\$196	\$177	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.3	26.3	24.1	36.7	16.0	25.0	37.0	28.0	25.4	20.1	24.3	38.3	25.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	440	135	14	24	—	35	62	305	21	—	7	55	222
Percent below poverty level	33.0	24.7	9.4	25.5	—	25.0	59.6	38.7	39.6	—	19.4	27.2	51.7

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Ashland city					Ashland city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	90	6	40	44	Vacant for rent housing units	364	73	192	99
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	—	7	1 room	34	—	22	12
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	2 rooms	46	6	18	22
5 rooms	24	—	14	10	3 rooms	62	27	27	8
6 rooms	41	6	18	17	4 rooms	120	15	87	18
7 rooms	12	—	8	4	5 rooms	69	21	25	23
8 or more rooms	6	—	—	6	6 rooms	19	4	7	8
Median	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	7 or more rooms	14	—	6	8
					Median	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	6	40	44	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	73	187	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	34	—	22	12
1	7	—	—	7	1	149	36	73	40
2	24	—	4	20	2	156	33	92	31
3	51	—	34	17	3	21	—	5	16
4	8	6	2	—	4	4	4	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	3	—	3	—	1975 to March 1980	36	—	31	5
1970 to 1974	3	—	—	3	1970 to 1974	17	9	—	8
1960 to 1969	3	—	3	—	1960 to 1969	32	22	5	5
1950 to 1959	24	—	17	7	1950 to 1959	33	7	18	8
1940 to 1949	31	—	17	14	1940 to 1949	72	14	31	27
1939 or earlier	26	6	—	20	1939 or earlier	174	21	107	46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	90	6	40	44	1, detached or attached	108	22	54	32
2 or more	—	—	—	—	2	67	7	60	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	58	7	33	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	42	13	16	13
Central heating system	78	6	35	37	10 to 49	82	17	29	36
Other means	12	—	5	7	50 or more	7	7	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	90	6	40	44	Specified vacant for rent housing units	360	69	192	99
Less than \$10,000	17	—	—	17	Less than \$100	50	7	18	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	—	6	—	\$100 to \$149	96	5	81	10
\$20,000 to \$29,999	32	6	14	12	\$150 to \$199	38	11	27	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	26	—	14	12	\$200 to \$249	93	30	35	28
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3	—	—	3	\$250 to \$299	56	16	26	14
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3	—	3	—	\$300 to \$399	16	—	—	16
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3	—	3	—	\$400 or more	11	—	5	6
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$190	\$211	\$148	\$220
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$22 200	\$21 300	\$28 800	\$21 000					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Ashland city														
Total	90	17	38	29	6	—	22 200	360	50	134	149	16	11	190
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	17	38	29	6	—	22 200	355	50	129	149	16	11	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	125
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	7	11	11	—	5	168
1	7	7	—	—	—	—	10 000	145	30	49	66	—	—	151
2	24	10	10	4	—	—	20 800	156	13	69	68	—	6	190
3	51	—	22	23	6	—	31 300	21	—	5	—	16	—	317
4	8	—	6	2	—	—	21 700	4	—	—	4	—	—	238
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	3	—	—	—	3	—	62 500	36	—	20	16	—	—	177
1970 to 1974	3	—	—	3	—	—	47 500	17	8	—	9	—	—	251
1960 to 1969	3	—	3	—	—	—	26 300	32	7	9	16	—	—	200
1950 to 1959	24	7	6	8	3	—	17 100	29	—	10	14	—	5	244
1940 to 1949	31	—	17	14	—	—	26 600	72	15	17	32	8	—	206
1939 or earlier	26	10	12	4	—	—	20 600	174	20	78	62	8	6	176
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	90	17	38	29	6	—	22 200	104	5	46	31	16	6	202
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	45	88	118	—	5	189
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Huntington city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 187	339	1 168	2 223	2 365	2 316	1 509	1 792	721	532	222	41 800	48 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 813	186	602	1 206	1 471	1 624	1 109	1 379	584	453	199	44 900	52 900
15 to 24 years	173	—	18	25	42	73	7	—	8	—	—	40 200	38 900
25 to 34 years	1 440	8	66	129	314	377	224	193	75	43	11	44 200	49 300
35 to 44 years	1 504	22	98	234	203	280	178	240	129	76	44	46 900	55 500
45 to 64 years	3 715	53	250	451	592	597	536	621	248	241	126	48 400	57 100
65 years and over	1 981	103	170	367	320	297	164	325	124	93	18	40 700	46 900
Male householder, no wife present	754	34	84	180	156	124	84	38	35	19	—	33 500	38 500
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
25 to 34 years	90	—	14	12	16	29	8	8	3	—	—	40 700	38 800
35 to 44 years	107	—	11	20	14	24	32	3	—	—	—	45 200	40 700
45 to 64 years	288	22	46	52	36	50	44	8	18	12	—	34 000	40 100
65 years and over	257	12	13	96	84	15	—	19	11	7	—	30 600	35 500
Female householder, no husband present	3 620	119	482	837	738	568	316	375	102	60	23	34 700	39 600
15 to 24 years	29	—	6	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	25 500
25 to 34 years	194	—	8	54	68	26	18	20	—	—	—	35 500	37 400
35 to 44 years	258	11	32	54	58	31	29	29	8	—	6	36 500	41 400
45 to 64 years	1 100	69	121	203	231	164	109	124	25	37	17	36 400	43 100
65 years and over	2 039	39	315	516	368	347	160	202	69	23	—	33 600	37 900
Median age	56.9	63.6	61.8	61.4	57.1	52.9	55.2	55.7	54.0	56.2	52.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	883	—	42	72	194	211	127	127	35	47	28	45 800	56 200
1975 to 1978	2 374	23	144	339	408	489	317	303	173	150	28	45 700	52 500
1970 to 1974	2 181	90	221	309	329	446	181	295	142	82	86	42 800	51 600
1960 to 1969	3 329	53	272	576	594	557	426	524	184	112	31	42 500	47 900
1959 or earlier	4 420	173	489	927	840	613	458	543	187	141	49	36 700	43 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	138	58	30	34	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	15 700	17 000
4 rooms	1 047	78	238	326	188	136	50	25	—	—	6	24 800	28 500
5 rooms	3 353	132	393	901	817	634	271	167	31	—	7	32 900	34 600
6 rooms	3 570	52	324	511	691	811	511	484	113	63	10	42 200	44 400
7 rooms	2 495	19	114	326	379	428	351	564	220	74	20	49 500	53 100
8 or more rooms	2 584	—	69	125	279	302	326	552	357	395	179	67 300	77 000
Median	6.1	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	332	56	62	113	48	18	12	16	7	—	—	25 400	27 400
2	4 130	196	540	1 033	968	766	339	217	59	6	6	33 000	34 500
3	6 483	75	435	890	1 109	1 207	894	1 132	425	244	72	45 200	50 800
4	1 770	5	114	162	209	274	207	356	159	214	70	54 900	65 000
5 or more	472	7	17	25	31	51	57	71	71	68	74	73 400	88 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	238	—	—	12	14	27	38	37	43	35	32	75 000	89 700
1970 to 1974	331	—	5	—	53	64	28	50	36	64	31	64 300	82 100
1960 to 1969	1 223	6	38	120	131	294	86	272	138	102	36	52 000	62 200
1950 to 1959	2 316	28	105	259	380	445	378	419	133	136	33	48 100	54 300
1940 to 1949	2 352	41	239	368	426	466	284	310	110	68	40	42 200	47 200
1939 or earlier	6 727	264	781	1 464	1 361	1 020	695	704	261	127	50	36 100	41 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 590	83	353	420	295	212	87	87	14	14	25	27 400	34 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 378	141	300	593	516	382	185	197	27	33	4	32 600	35 900
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 036	22	152	178	215	170	133	113	31	6	16	37 900	42 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	934	21	124	191	228	134	86	76	49	21	4	35 000	40 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 810	45	103	315	437	393	259	188	49	16	5	40 100	42 200
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 627	7	35	201	336	410	269	285	68	16	—	45 300	47 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 009	20	85	251	213	456	294	429	168	72	21	49 500	54 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 183	—	11	67	105	152	168	307	183	158	32	64 700	71 800
\$50,000 or more	620	—	5	7	20	7	28	110	132	196	115	100 200	111 700
Median	\$16 621	\$7 837	\$8 935	\$11 383	\$14 216	\$17 869	\$20 110	\$23 932	\$31 715	\$43 269	\$52 090	...	...
Mean	\$20 855	\$9 544	\$10 555	\$13 974	\$15 526	\$18 387	\$21 359	\$25 913	\$34 804	\$50 017	\$84 300	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	6 028	37	380	715	1 204	1 245	758	912	390	270	117	45 200	52 800
Less than 15 percent	2 511	7	73	257	451	551	321	450	223	130	48	48 600	56 700
15 to 19 percent	1 205	5	36	112	302	302	138	174	63	56	17	43 900	52 900
20 to 24 percent	694	7	49	87	164	92	73	154	28	25	15	44 900	51 300
25 to 29 percent	390	—	27	40	49	97	114	35	12	16	—	48 200	49 500
30 to 34 percent	331	8	34	63	70	87	39	12	11	—	7	38 200	42 600
35 percent or more	880	10	155	145	168	116	73	87	53	43	30	38 200	49 000
Not computed	17	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	20 500
Median	17.1	24.6	30.3	19.2	17.5	16.2	17.1	15.2	13.9	15.4	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	7 159	302	788	1 508	1 161	1 071	751	880	331	262	105	38 200	44 700
Less than 10 percent	3 677	126	302	717	462	531	472	534	258	200	75	43 400	50 300
10 to 14 percent	1 364	54	181	287	297	226	125	132	44	8	10	34 400	39 300
15 to 19 percent	750	48	96	215	124	93	55	95	—	20	4	31 300	37 200
20 to 24 percent	390	14	34	104	84	57	35	41	7	8	6	33 700	40 500
25 to 29 percent	299	35	38	35	61	46	39	15	8	18	4	35 600	41 400
30 to 34 percent	182	10	26	43	42	41	6	14	—	—	—	35 000	33 700
35 percent or more	450	15	106	87	80	73	12	49	14	8	6	32 200	38 400
Not computed	47	—	5	20	11	4	7	—	—	—	—	26 900	31 500
Median	10—	12.3	12.5	10.5	11.9	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 141	339	1 137	2 216	2 365	2 308	1 509	1 792	721	532	222	41 900	48 500
1.01 or more persons per room	161	20	45	64	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	23 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	—	31	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13 700	19 900
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	13 187	339	1 168	2 223	2 365	2 316	1 509	1 792	721	532	222	41 800	48 400
Central heating system	10 751	135	629	1 559	1 779	2 075	1 364	1 752	704	532	222	45 400	52 900
Air conditioning	10 476	133	611	1 599	1 826	1 932	1 339	1 640	672	518	206	44 800	52 300
Central system	4 085	19	115	258	391	692	549	924	519	423	195	60 300	69 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 222	108	271	283	233	172	54	54	14	8	25	26 900	34 000
Percent below poverty level	9.3	31.9	23.2	12.7	9.9	7.4	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.5	11.3	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Huntington city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 501	1 053	1 507	2 247	2 155	1 472	827	353	262	78	547	204
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 177	52	308	602	758	583	328	147	145	24	230	232
15 to 24 years	596	—	25	126	212	143	37	14	16	7	16	224
25 to 34 years	914	17	84	149	205	195	128	36	38	—	62	243
35 to 44 years	482	—	33	78	145	65	42	41	14	11	53	235
45 to 64 years	662	19	76	133	102	119	68	22	52	6	65	239
65 years and over	523	16	90	116	94	61	53	34	25	—	34	211
Male householder, no wife present	2 201	204	360	539	456	321	108	50	40	13	110	191
15 to 24 years	593	22	81	107	169	120	40	23	5	6	20	219
25 to 34 years	602	—	78	164	170	100	35	12	9	7	27	211
35 to 44 years	262	22	30	76	41	32	16	10	26	—	9	199
45 to 64 years	458	70	95	118	57	64	7	5	—	—	42	159
65 years and over	286	90	76	74	19	5	10	—	—	—	12	135
Female householder, no husband present	5 123	797	839	1 106	941	568	391	156	77	41	207	185
15 to 24 years	1 044	19	73	257	302	183	105	35	36	18	16	225
25 to 34 years	881	17	99	228	263	96	72	60	6	6	34	214
35 to 44 years	388	23	46	51	72	104	55	30	—	—	7	249
45 to 64 years	1 105	179	287	271	123	88	70	17	15	11	44	163
65 years and over	1 705	559	334	299	181	97	89	14	20	6	106	134
Median age	40.1	68.8	55.9	39.2	30.9	30.9	34.8	34.7	38.1	31.4	50.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 373	223	406	849	1 049	728	576	227	163	53	99	230
1975 to 1978	3 194	389	472	745	679	491	141	81	62	19	115	197
1970 to 1974	1 422	213	259	364	272	154	34	18	31	—	77	178
1960 to 1969	892	130	213	155	105	73	60	27	6	6	117	160
1959 or earlier	620	98	157	134	50	26	16	—	—	—	139	147
ROOMS												
1 room	431	203	99	89	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	871	156	165	257	128	73	24	—	—	12	5	102
3 rooms	2 625	441	511	723	565	295	74	4	6	—	61	160
4 rooms	2 727	186	462	576	666	394	231	73	50	24	65	208
5 rooms	2 018	57	168	373	474	359	269	133	66	—	119	237
6 rooms	1 105	10	75	181	235	195	109	103	61	19	117	248
7 or more rooms	724	—	27	48	70	156	114	40	72	23	174	290
Median	4.0	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 501	1 053	1 507	2 247	2 155	1 472	827	353	262	78	547	204
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 269	1 026	1 395	2 196	2 127	1 472	827	353	256	70	547	205
0.50 or less	6 774	693	987	1 498	1 280	952	532	232	153	29	418	200
0.51 to 1.00	3 232	307	348	665	795	492	265	121	85	41	113	214
1.01 to 1.50	223	20	45	33	47	20	24	—	18	—	16	205
1.51 or more	40	6	15	—	5	8	6	—	—	—	—	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	232	27	112	51	28	—	—	—	6	8	—	120
0.50 or less	132	11	56	42	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	149
0.51 to 1.00	94	16	56	9	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	114
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 891	589	458	601	516	270	164	82	62	45	104	175
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 777	578	425	558	503	270	164	82	62	45	104	176
1.01 or more persons per room	140	26	31	33	17	15	—	—	18	—	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	11	33	43	13	—	—	—	6	8	—	167
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None	506	203	108	147	17	—	6	—	—	12	13	111
1	4 210	622	732	1 168	952	459	155	11	27	—	84	176
2	4 048	166	560	728	899	692	454	225	124	30	170	227
3	1 394	62	80	178	240	270	172	91	78	25	198	255
4	257	—	19	26	41	51	18	20	28	4	50	261
5 or more	86	—	8	—	6	—	22	6	5	7	32	330
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 158	133	386	601	641	412	318	134	123	29	381	220
2	2 155	98	337	577	499	343	107	76	14	6	98	201
3 and 4	1 631	53	223	456	439	203	157	42	16	—	42	205
5 to 9	1 248	133	207	264	256	207	105	25	46	—	5	204
10 to 49	1 568	226	192	283	269	295	120	68	63	31	21	214
50 or more	685	410	162	42	31	—	20	8	—	12	—	85
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	—	—	24	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	225
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	608	156	106	43	53	134	76	22	18	—	—	199
1970 to 1974	708	124	6	63	173	105	85	44	51	42	15	244
1960 to 1969	874	79	56	101	191	192	118	30	28	11	68	242
1950 to 1959	1 227	44	143	302	274	171	118	77	34	6	58	214
1940 to 1949	2 181	238	282	461	508	343	162	22	51	8	106	205
1939 or earlier	4 903	412	914	1 277	956	527	268	158	80	11	300	187
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 685	696	1 348	2 137	2 105	1 466	791	335	207	60	540	208
4 or more	816	357	159	110	50	6	36	18	55	18	7	115
With elevator	750	352	150	90	43	—	27	8	55	18	7	110
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 823	234	412	468	350	177	94	37	51	—	...	176
15 to 19 percent	1 424	123	219	310	301	296	104	40	31	—	...	207
20 to 24 percent	1 466	331	159	332	269	216	69	51	39	—	...	187
25 to 29 percent	1 025	196	169	146	227	122	95	45	21	4	...	200
30 to 34 percent	641	68	68	126	187	55	95	18	18	6	...	215
35 to 49 percent	1 323	44	202	302	264	239	125	71	64	12	...	223
50 percent or more	2 105	36	254	552	532	338	227	78	32	56	...	217
Not computed	694	21	24	11	25	29	18	13	6	—	547	240
Median	25.9	22.4	23.5	25.3	28.2	26.3	32.2	29.7	26.7	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 495	1 053	1 507	2 247	2 155	1 472	821	353	262	78	547	204
Central heating system	5 684	750	457	847	1 159	1 023	654	255	199	64	276	228
Air conditioning	5 953	473	554	1 153	1 255	1 020	551	276	179	73	419	226
Central system	957	15	76	61	119	212	173	79	102	35	85	290

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Huntington city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 859	1 794	2 729	1 164	1 094	2 044	1 835	2 203	1 266	730	16 405	20 915	1 370
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 760	378	1 251	753	702	1 452	1 504	1 940	1 130	650	21 091	24 882	440
15 to 24 years	195	15	—	21	17	61	37	32	7	5	17 937	20 070	15
25 to 34 years	1 534	47	72	66	104	352	323	447	96	27	21 599	22 535	65
35 to 44 years	1 634	55	75	103	161	246	301	355	189	149	23 324	26 918	74
45 to 64 years	4 176	133	281	250	220	591	646	922	749	384	24 716	29 730	179
65 years and over	2 221	128	823	313	200	202	197	184	89	85	11 274	16 312	107
Male householder, no wife present	940	153	185	73	90	133	117	101	45	43	14 139	20 031	97
15 to 24 years	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	16 250	16 708	—
25 to 34 years	138	9	6	11	25	25	18	25	13	6	18 654	21 551	9
35 to 44 years	116	3	4	23	—	28	29	17	9	3	20 000	20 718	3
45 to 64 years	343	31	56	33	32	52	50	49	11	29	16 950	27 523	32
65 years and over	331	104	119	6	33	28	20	4	12	5	6 788	11 514	53
Female householder, no husband present	4 159	1 263	1 293	338	302	459	214	162	91	37	7 880	11 806	833
15 to 24 years	34	11	16	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7 727	7 007	11
25 to 34 years	207	21	50	25	69	24	13	—	5	—	12 772	11 869	41
35 to 44 years	289	25	89	32	4	80	13	32	14	—	12 383	14 727	45
45 to 64 years	1 282	261	379	117	84	186	108	94	28	25	10 021	16 872	236
65 years and over	2 347	945	759	164	145	162	80	36	44	12	6 142	8 744	500
Median age	57.2	70.4	68.2	61.7	57.8	51.1	50.3	49.6	52.1	53.6	...	...	64.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 013	93	95	60	95	214	157	173	96	30	18 087	23 205	87
1975 to 1978	2 683	156	310	217	190	462	448	471	245	184	20 065	23 874	183
1970 to 1974	2 406	246	333	181	177	281	333	507	185	163	19 724	23 279	234
1960 to 1969	3 649	393	553	322	250	451	532	494	183	183	18 328	22 469	321
1959 or earlier	5 108	906	1 438	384	382	636	426	520	246	170	11 367	16 683	545
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 802	1 772	2 705	1 164	1 089	2 038	1 835	2 203	1 266	730	16 461	20 970	1 346
1.01 or more persons per room	175	—	56	13	22	12	16	43	13	—	14 602	18 465	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	22	24	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	5 677	6 593	24
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	14 859	1 794	2 729	1 164	1 094	2 044	1 835	2 203	1 266	730	16 405	20 915	1 370
Central heating system	11 982	1 089	1 929	830	836	1 716	1 650	2 022	1 227	683	18 595	23 013	770
Air conditioning	11 805	1 035	1 949	916	845	1 737	1 555	1 900	1 152	716	18 091	22 934	796
Central system	4 589	281	459	273	221	503	699	881	722	550	23 891	30 956	206
Vehicles available	12 902	888	2 023	1 064	984	1 974	1 800	2 191	1 255	723	18 605	23 023	836
1	5 827	656	1 518	672	597	977	571	559	162	115	12 783	15 551	526
2 or more	7 075	232	505	392	387	997	1 229	1 632	1 093	608	24 171	29 177	310
House heating fuel	14 859	1 794	2 729	1 164	1 094	2 044	1 835	2 203	1 266	730	16 405	20 915	1 370
Utility gas	13 756	1 677	2 632	1 080	1 054	1 924	1 682	2 065	1 090	552	15 991	20 115	1 295
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	63	33	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	4 856	10 879	12
Electricity	1 009	77	74	76	40	116	147	138	176	165	24 115	32 525	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 465	7
Other	24	—	4	8	—	—	6	—	—	6	16 250	23 042	—
Median rooms	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.2	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 187	1 590	2 378	1 036	934	1 810	1 627	2 009	1 183	620	16 621	20 855	1 222
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	6 028	330	572	431	394	1 027	958	1 235	729	352	21 295	24 444	349
Less than \$200	1 412	191	246	156	95	262	181	167	96	18	15 168	16 824	188
\$200 to \$249	1 172	41	117	83	97	240	145	266	159	24	19 912	22 534	48
\$250 to \$299	932	23	68	70	37	156	153	272	104	49	22 974	24 912	28
\$300 to \$349	637	24	39	25	44	108	161	129	68	39	22 015	24 887	29
\$350 to \$399	631	21	69	56	41	112	107	127	87	11	20 809	21 831	26
\$400 to \$499	723	5	26	29	67	113	158	176	111	38	23 135	27 500	5
\$500 to \$599	236	6	7	12	7	20	20	76	41	47	29 000	37 625	6
\$600 to \$749	132	—	—	—	—	11	22	17	25	57	40 586	60 019	—
\$750 or more	153	19	—	—	6	5	11	5	38	69	24 659	50 019	19
Median	\$273	\$188	\$217	\$236	\$257	\$254	\$300	\$284	\$304	\$492	...	...	\$195
Not mortgaged	7 159	1 260	1 806	605	540	783	669	774	454	268	12 122	17 833	873
Less than \$50	184	69	83	20	7	—	—	5	—	—	5 858	7 219	17
\$50 to \$74	1 567	474	549	120	105	156	62	80	21	—	7 317	9 885	285
\$75 to \$99	2 178	414	672	222	183	259	197	149	65	17	10 034	12 909	279
\$100 to \$124	1 689	124	260	155	152	245	269	289	136	59	17 398	20 459	114
\$125 to \$149	836	88	146	65	53	80	82	150	130	42	19 327	22 498	95
\$150 to \$199	500	67	81	15	27	38	44	58	81	89	21 774	29 406	59
\$200 to \$249	122	17	8	8	6	5	15	30	10	23	30 232	36 461	17
\$250 or more	83	7	7	—	7	—	—	13	11	38	46 279	123 100	7
Median	\$96	\$80	\$85	\$93	\$97	\$98	\$107	\$113	\$126	\$159	...	...	\$87
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	6 028	330	572	431	394	1 027	958	1 235	729	352	21 295	24 444	349
Less than 15 percent	2 511	—	18	29	63	310	368	836	603	284	29 486	34 485	—
15 to 19 percent	1 205	—	22	103	79	284	307	290	76	44	21 556	23 633	—
20 to 24 percent	694	7	52	62	82	188	185	79	22	17	18 382	19 879	—
25 to 29 percent	390	—	64	81	22	127	60	20	16	—	15 833	16 356	7
30 to 34 percent	331	8	93	54	76	77	11	5	—	7	12 845	14 075	44
35 percent or more	880	298	323	102	72	41	27	5	12	—	7 276	8 460	281
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	17.1	50+	36.7	26.3	23.4	18.6	16.8	12.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 159	1 260	1 806	605	540	783	669	774	454	268	12 122	17 833	873
Less than 10 percent	3 677	6	253	248	339	710	638	761	454	268	21 873	28 148	—
10 to 14 percent	1 364	55	734	310	167	61	31	6	—	—	9 391	9 856	28
15 to 19 percent	750	202	469	33	27	12	—	7	—	—	6 369	6 957	92
20 to 24 percent	390	207	177	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 855	5 261	107
25 to 29 percent	299	165	126	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 758	4 986	78
30 to 34 percent	182	142	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 102	3 948	113
35 percent or more	450	436	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 971	2 895	408
Not computed	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 314	47
Median	10—	29.1	14.4	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.8

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Huntington city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	10 637	3 159	2 805	1 156	800	1 217	691	503	210	96	8 759	11 106	2 899
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 254	286	697	370	341	611	398	383	117	51	14 509	16 287	408
15 to 24 years	611	77	187	69	70	122	38	48	—	—	11 504	12 384	117
25 to 34 years	931	69	131	115	111	207	148	111	39	—	15 771	16 522	113
35 to 44 years	498	14	64	36	38	109	120	66	29	22	19 492	20 547	31
45 to 64 years	667	48	151	80	56	109	53	123	18	29	14 933	18 497	76
65 years and over	547	78	164	70	66	64	39	35	31	—	11 125	13 672	71
Male householder, no wife present	2 241	586	643	249	229	261	161	41	50	21	9 096	10 978	533
15 to 24 years	599	176	224	50	62	48	24	8	7	—	8 022	8 904	223
25 to 34 years	611	79	130	100	97	103	59	26	10	7	12 412	13 344	81
35 to 44 years	262	40	23	45	43	57	37	—	17	—	13 837	14 448	56
45 to 64 years	468	169	131	44	27	34	41	—	8	14	7 031	10 675	99
65 years and over	301	122	135	10	—	19	—	7	8	—	5 631	7 752	74
Female householder, no husband present	5 142	2 287	1 465	537	230	345	132	79	43	24	5 873	7 883	1 958
15 to 24 years	1 044	550	248	129	31	34	15	15	11	11	4 752	6 939	554
25 to 34 years	900	227	317	151	64	90	34	10	—	7	8 494	9 355	291
35 to 44 years	388	84	182	61	27	15	—	19	—	—	8 065	8 575	98
45 to 64 years	1 105	427	284	131	82	98	44	20	13	6	7 164	9 211	398
65 years and over	1 705	999	434	65	26	108	39	15	19	—	4 548	6 664	617
Median age	40.1	56.2	40.7	33.7	33.4	35.3	36.6	37.7	43.4	45.4	...	...	38.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 430	1 330	1 212	504	355	503	270	157	58	41	8 443	10 340	1 384
1975 to 1978	3 214	922	792	337	241	415	236	193	65	13	9 300	11 494	839
1970 to 1974	1 433	429	390	97	158	155	89	72	17	26	8 658	11 573	308
1960 to 1969	914	280	224	156	20	107	44	36	41	6	8 881	11 331	214
1959 or earlier	646	198	187	62	26	37	52	45	29	10	8 402	13 066	154
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 405	3 025	2 761	1 141	792	1 200	684	496	210	96	8 870	11 203	2 785
0.50 or less	6 877	2 159	1 938	698	515	678	381	304	155	49	8 209	10 684	1 648
0.51 to 1.00	3 265	784	784	385	259	492	276	183	55	47	10 419	12 342	997
1.01 to 1.50	223	71	39	48	13	22	21	9	—	—	10 078	10 289	129
1.51 or more	40	11	—	10	5	8	6	—	—	—	12 250	12 662	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	232	134	44	15	8	17	7	7	—	—	4 308	6 733	114
0.50 or less	132	66	29	15	8	—	7	7	—	—	5 000	7 506	66
0.51 to 1.00	94	68	9	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	3 618	5 669	42
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 410	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 631	3 159	2 805	1 156	800	1 217	685	503	210	96	8 753	11 100	2 899
Central heating system	5 775	1 630	1 397	670	462	685	394	330	130	77	9 497	11 862	1 410
Air conditioning	6 021	1 398	1 469	690	568	790	477	380	178	71	10 520	12 751	1 140
Central system	967	108	225	148	101	129	118	53	39	46	12 562	16 505	76
Vehicles available	7 173	1 196	1 795	978	724	1 076	636	483	201	84	11 522	13 520	1 270
1	5 164	1 016	1 477	764	460	710	369	224	99	45	10 291	11 910	976
2 or more	2 009	180	318	214	264	366	267	259	102	39	15 405	17 656	294
House heating fuel	10 631	3 159	2 805	1 156	800	1 217	685	503	210	96	8 753	11 100	2 899
Utility gas	8 764	2 531	2 396	922	680	1 031	524	429	181	70	8 760	11 111	2 360
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	129	60	41	18	—	—	—	10	—	—	5 469	8 028	73
Electricity	1 659	523	361	210	120	172	154	64	29	26	9 260	11 396	440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	79	45	7	6	—	14	7	—	—	—	4 471	8 607	26
Median rooms	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	10 501	3 151	2 770	1 134	794	1 201	674	489	202	86	8 696	10 999	2 891
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 184	1 213	447	206	77	113	52	51	25	—	4 673	7 205	924
\$100 to \$149	2 359	625	823	273	167	304	80	62	18	7	8 114	9 661	601
\$150 to \$199	2 648	729	687	279	236	381	153	148	22	13	9 390	11 145	640
\$200 to \$249	1 650	291	456	184	191	171	195	86	45	31	11 060	13 382	396
\$250 to \$299	732	130	161	89	65	78	99	68	30	12	12 107	14 503	155
\$300 to \$349	201	9	34	31	19	60	15	22	11	—	15 568	16 233	23
\$350 to \$399	115	16	—	8	—	22	13	11	33	12	24 375	26 273	16
\$400 to \$499	49	25	—	11	7	6	—	—	—	—	4 821	7 218	32
\$500 or more	16	—	6	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	20 833	18 684	—
No cash rent	547	113	156	53	32	66	61	37	18	11	10 212	14 321	104
Median	\$154	\$121	\$151	\$155	\$175	\$162	\$204	\$187	\$230	\$214	...	...	\$135
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 053	799	182	26	18	28	—	—	—	—	3 917	4 453	589
\$100 to \$149	1 507	542	535	202	35	105	48	33	7	—	6 578	8 085	458
\$150 to \$199	2 247	716	622	268	220	233	68	82	31	7	8 335	9 770	601
\$200 to \$249	2 155	492	649	261	182	296	131	108	24	12	9 539	11 284	516
\$250 to \$299	1 472	238	366	119	167	255	202	65	28	32	12 695	14 062	270
\$300 to \$349	827	148	170	109	79	114	70	97	34	6	12 190	14 293	164
\$350 to \$399	353	45	69	48	30	53	61	25	22	—	13 708	15 692	82
\$400 to \$499	262	27	8	43	24	39	27	38	38	18	18 438	21 921	62
\$500 or more	78	31	13	5	7	12	6	4	—	—	7 917	9 331	45
No cash rent	547	113	156	53	32	66	61	37	18	11	10 212	14 321	104
Median	\$204	\$162	\$197	\$207	\$225	\$230	\$264	\$252	\$303	\$267	...	...	\$175
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 823	33	161	178	100	448	292	357	179	75	19 891	22 288	57
15 to 19 percent	1 424	82	223	174	269	344	248	79	5	—	14 665	15 058	82
20 to 24 percent	1 466	319	359	311	193	205	67	12	—	—	10 442	10 374	211
25 to 29 percent	1 025	196	454	159	104	108	—	4	—	—	8 614	8 949	180
30 to 34 percent	641	130	318	104	65	18	6	—	—	—	8 398	8 333	102
35 to 49 percent	1 323	399	741	147	24	12	—	—	—	—	6 462	6 767	364
50 percent or more	2 105	1 732	358	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 261	3 289	1 644
Not computed	694	260	156	53	32	66	61	37	18	11	7 314	11 288	251
Median	25.9	50+	31.7	23.0	20.3	16.7	15.3	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Huntington city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 028	1 412	1 172	932	637	631	723	236	132	153	273
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	557	268	92	73	34	52	38	—	—	—	206
2 persons	1 603	490	353	212	117	128	160	81	37	25	244
3 persons	1 477	246	269	298	204	159	192	42	50	17	288
4 persons	1 355	206	259	172	146	182	223	85	17	65	314
5 persons	710	142	162	93	89	89	71	17	23	24	277
6 persons	211	24	31	60	33	21	16	11	5	10	292
7 persons	89	14	6	20	14	—	23	—	—	12	316
8 or more persons	26	22	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	180
Median	3.08	2.39	3.02	3.11	3.32	3.35	3.35	3.38	3.08	4.03	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	4 750	935	895	741	529	501	650	226	123	150	287
15 to 24 years	132	17	—	25	30	22	31	7	—	—	340
25 to 34 years	1 252	74	181	256	228	186	204	77	13	33	325
35 to 44 years	1 291	285	245	137	101	156	218	32	58	59	292
45 to 64 years	1 809	431	419	305	158	111	179	96	52	58	259
65 years and over	266	128	50	18	12	26	18	14	—	—	205
Male householder, no wife present	295	90	50	38	50	37	24	3	—	3	260
15 to 24 years	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	77	16	12	—	19	11	19	—	—	—	328
35 to 44 years	72	23	9	15	10	—	—	—	—	3	263
45 to 64 years	125	36	29	17	21	14	5	3	—	—	246
65 years and over	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present	983	387	227	153	58	93	49	7	9	—	223
15 to 24 years	19	6	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	172	26	42	57	14	12	21	—	—	—	266
35 to 44 years	227	62	51	31	6	47	18	7	5	—	251
45 to 64 years	368	159	105	57	17	20	6	—	4	—	212
65 years and over	197	134	29	8	14	8	4	—	—	—	174
Median age	43.6	50.3	46.6	41.4	36.3	38.6	38.1	43.8	43.6	43.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	707	66	15	74	74	147	185	78	19	49	392
1975 to 1978	1 874	182	249	330	292	340	291	78	48	64	330
1970 to 1974	1 274	366	261	199	153	95	105	23	43	29	253
1960 to 1969	1 665	627	507	246	78	37	109	43	13	5	220
1959 or earlier	508	171	140	83	40	12	33	14	9	6	230
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	33	16	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	254
4 rooms	308	213	34	18	34	9	—	—	—	—	177
5 rooms	1 307	474	253	189	140	137	89	19	6	—	235
6 rooms	1 598	383	414	261	161	157	182	26	6	8	250
7 rooms	1 245	235	240	249	110	119	183	88	12	9	280
8 or more rooms	1 537	91	231	208	182	209	269	103	108	136	364
Median	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	8.5+	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	196	22	7	22	22	20	29	5	16	53	409
1970 to 1974	210	13	24	29	28	46	25	11	25	9	362
1960 to 1969	728	107	174	95	105	81	98	54	14	—	294
1950 to 1959	1 091	287	181	153	115	129	116	56	17	37	275
1940 to 1949	1 222	296	278	225	81	126	140	36	—	40	258
1939 or earlier	2 581	687	508	408	286	229	315	74	60	14	262
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
\$10,000 to \$19,999	380	211	66	22	22	26	28	5	—	—	193
\$20,000 to \$29,999	715	348	168	100	48	26	20	5	—	—	203
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 204	365	266	228	161	117	67	—	—	—	245
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 245	294	253	241	126	161	122	37	11	—	266
\$50,000 to \$59,999	758	129	159	99	74	119	152	26	—	—	296
\$60,000 to \$79,999	912	21	217	146	141	106	188	63	17	13	326
\$80,000 to \$99,999	390	7	37	63	57	57	107	30	22	10	377
\$100,000 to \$149,999	270	—	6	33	8	19	32	60	62	50	562
\$150,000 or more	117	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	20	80	750+
Median	\$45 200	\$33 700	\$43 900	\$44 600	\$45 100	\$49 300	\$56 000	\$75 700	\$109 300	\$154 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 511	808	657	478	197	139	119	55	33	25	234
15 to 19 percent	1 205	183	224	175	210	128	180	48	37	20	305
20 to 24 percent	694	83	88	113	98	81	139	47	18	27	332
25 to 29 percent	390	43	66	41	17	84	88	29	6	16	367
30 to 34 percent	331	59	34	37	52	53	73	5	11	7	334
35 percent or more	880	219	103	88	63	146	124	52	27	58	324
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
Median	17.1	13.5	13.9	14.8	17.9	23.0	22.2	21.6	19.5	26.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	6 028	1 412	1 172	932	637	631	723	236	132	153	273
Steam or hot water system	106	10	7	—	5	27	22	14	12	9	417
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 731	492	776	634	380	462	558	180	114	135	297
Other built-in electric units	127	33	5	15	57	—	—	7	6	4	309
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 275	507	206	211	119	86	111	30	—	5	232
Other means	789	370	178	72	76	56	32	5	—	—	207
Air conditioning	4 969	993	968	790	559	537	641	202	132	147	283
Central system	2 009	183	385	270	215	248	333	129	109	137	339
1 or more individual room units	2 960	810	583	520	344	289	308	73	23	10	258
House heating fuel	6 028	1 412	1 172	932	637	631	723	236	132	153	273
Utility gas	5 472	1 353	1 113	854	531	600	639	193	98	91	266
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	540	59	47	78	106	31	80	43	34	62	341
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	16	—	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	233

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Huntington city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 159	184	1 567	2 178	1 689	836	500	122	83	96
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 174	105	721	741	300	156	117	25	9	84
2 persons	3 203	74	639	1 038	822	382	168	43	37	96
3 persons	972	5	141	255	312	129	93	24	13	107
4 persons	469	—	37	64	157	104	72	20	15	121
5 persons	198	—	22	54	51	34	28	—	9	111
6 persons	61	—	—	19	16	7	9	10	—	118
7 persons	32	—	—	7	4	13	8	—	—	135
8 or more persons	50	—	7	—	27	11	5	—	—	117
Median	1.94	1.38	1.60	1.84	2.16	2.19	2.29	2.34	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 063	51	695	1 153	1 135	558	328	69	74	103
15 to 24 years	41	—	12	14	7	8	—	—	—	90
25 to 34 years	188	5	33	57	71	17	5	—	—	100
35 to 44 years	213	—	56	41	37	27	52	—	—	106
45 to 64 years	1 906	—	213	518	593	301	178	56	47	109
65 years and over	1 715	46	381	523	427	205	93	13	27	96
Male householder, no wife present	459	14	145	158	107	28	7	—	—	86
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	123
35 to 44 years	35	—	—	14	13	8	—	—	—	107
45 to 64 years	163	—	66	56	35	6	—	—	—	82
65 years and over	248	14	79	88	52	8	7	—	—	84
Female householder, no husband present	2 637	119	727	867	447	250	165	53	9	89
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	112
25 to 34 years	22	—	—	13	—	4	5	—	—	96
35 to 44 years	31	—	—	—	6	16	9	—	—	140
45 to 64 years	732	12	143	241	215	51	54	7	9	97
65 years and over	1 842	107	584	608	226	174	97	46	—	84
Median age	66.0	76.4	70.0	66.7	62.4	63.6	61.8	64.4	58.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	176	10	20	43	37	20	38	—	8	110
1975 to 1978	500	12	124	153	95	81	30	—	5	94
1970 to 1974	907	29	149	295	202	123	79	16	14	98
1960 to 1969	1 664	40	293	369	500	258	130	53	21	106
1959 or earlier	3 912	93	981	1 318	855	354	223	53	35	92
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	105	9	69	27	—	—	—	—	—	66
4 rooms	739	88	273	234	86	41	17	—	—	76
5 rooms	2 046	64	625	664	436	141	83	15	18	88
6 rooms	1 972	23	356	773	499	221	79	14	7	95
7 rooms	1 250	—	140	342	380	229	107	38	14	109
8 or more rooms	1 047	—	104	138	288	204	214	55	44	124
Median	5.8	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	42	5	12	13	6	6	—	—	—	83
1970 to 1974	121	—	16	33	14	7	40	—	11	121
1960 to 1969	495	13	47	129	101	128	54	15	8	114
1950 to 1959	1 225	7	236	307	376	156	101	20	22	104
1940 to 1949	1 130	32	247	378	252	154	33	23	11	94
1939 or earlier	4 146	127	1 009	1 318	940	385	272	64	31	93
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	302	15	155	69	32	14	17	—	—	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999	788	65	273	229	98	68	35	20	—	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 508	60	488	510	245	135	56	—	14	85
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 161	20	309	456	236	82	43	8	7	89
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 071	19	206	402	301	90	36	11	6	94
\$50,000 to \$59,999	751	—	93	285	258	79	36	—	—	100
\$60,000 to \$79,999	880	5	43	204	381	152	74	14	7	112
\$80,000 to \$99,999	331	—	—	6	88	152	59	21	5	137
\$100,000 to \$149,999	262	—	—	7	50	60	101	22	22	157
\$150,000 or more	105	—	—	10	—	4	43	26	22	195
Median	\$38 200	\$23 000	\$26 100	\$36 100	\$47 500	\$52 900	\$65 300	\$90 700	\$104 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	3 677	115	708	990	1 042	446	264	63	49	101
10 to 14 percent	1 364	43	336	495	292	132	40	20	6	90
15 to 19 percent	750	26	236	235	133	65	42	6	7	87
20 to 24 percent	390	—	118	140	55	45	32	—	—	89
25 to 29 percent	299	—	57	81	70	46	29	16	—	104
30 to 34 percent	182	—	27	80	35	14	26	—	—	95
35 percent or more	450	—	60	141	56	88	67	17	21	111
Not computed	47	—	25	16	6	—	—	—	—	73
Median	10—	10—	10.9	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	7 159	184	1 567	2 178	1 689	836	500	122	83	96
Steam or hot water system	182	—	20	43	30	26	26	28	9	123
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 671	35	483	999	1 091	593	337	66	67	107
Other built-in electric units	99	—	13	40	31	9	—	6	—	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 560	69	573	494	276	91	48	9	—	82
Other means	1 647	80	478	602	261	117	89	13	7	86
Air conditioning	5 507	77	1 066	1 584	1 414	730	452	108	76	100
Central system	2 076	5	164	495	616	414	260	53	69	115
1 or more individual room units	3 431	72	902	1 089	798	316	192	55	7	92
House heating fuel	7 159	184	1 567	2 178	1 689	836	500	122	83	96
Utility gas	6 727	184	1 523	2 078	1 549	769	449	103	72	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	58	—	—	23	7	17	11	—	—	121
Electricity	359	—	29	77	133	50	40	19	11	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63

Table C—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Huntington city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	14 859	286	415	1 355	5 151	7 652	10 637	608	708	884	3 462	4 975
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 760	248	317	1 077	3 603	4 515	3 254	99	166	199	1 254	1 536
15 to 24 years	195	23	—	5	103	64	611	40	47	52	275	197
25 to 34 years	1 534	97	87	164	559	627	931	26	21	32	520	332
35 to 44 years	1 634	65	59	223	601	686	498	—	22	36	103	337
45 to 64 years	4 176	36	136	551	1 568	1 885	667	14	38	44	204	367
65 years and over	2 221	27	35	134	772	1 253	547	19	38	35	152	303
Male householder, no wife present	940	6	16	64	290	564	2 241	76	141	231	751	1 042
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	6	—	6	599	5	42	76	202	274
25 to 34 years	138	—	11	—	78	49	611	18	48	84	232	229
35 to 44 years	116	—	—	16	37	63	262	23	19	16	107	97
45 to 64 years	343	6	—	29	76	232	468	15	20	25	121	287
65 years and over	331	—	5	13	99	214	301	15	12	30	89	155
Female householder, no husband present	4 159	32	82	214	1 258	2 573	5 142	433	401	454	1 457	2 397
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	5	6	23	1 044	62	154	129	327	372
25 to 34 years	207	5	3	18	89	92	900	42	48	64	319	427
35 to 44 years	289	8	—	7	134	140	388	13	11	32	157	175
45 to 64 years	1 282	19	21	86	376	780	1 105	58	50	89	287	621
65 years and over	2 347	—	58	98	653	1 538	1 705	258	138	140	367	802
Median age	57.2	37.4	53.1	52.6	55.6	60.1	40.1	63.7	34.6	35.4	33.0	46.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 013	107	32	115	395	364	4 430	381	291	460	1 508	1 790
1975 to 1978	2 683	179	170	259	984	1 091	3 214	227	300	211	1 047	1 429
1970 to 1974	2 406	—	213	277	789	1 127	1 433	—	117	145	452	719
1960 to 1969	3 649	—	—	704	1 161	1 784	914	—	—	68	274	572
1959 or earlier	5 108	—	—	—	1 822	3 286	646	—	—	—	181	465
ROOMS												
1 room	4	—	—	—	4	—	431	22	142	53	52	162
2 rooms	4	—	—	—	—	—	871	100	90	134	205	342
3 rooms	192	—	—	—	41	151	2 630	319	174	195	904	1 038
4 rooms	1 335	41	57	82	617	538	2 759	88	200	243	991	1 237
5 rooms	3 875	72	98	360	1 515	1 830	2 066	55	83	134	691	1 103
6 rooms	3 881	77	44	391	1 368	2 001	1 122	17	12	77	415	601
7 or more rooms	5 568	96	216	522	1 606	3 128	758	7	7	48	204	492
Median	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.2	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 802	286	415	1 355	5 145	7 601	10 405	594	701	866	3 412	4 832
0.50 or less	11 221	205	299	940	3 836	5 941	6 877	493	376	624	2 254	3 130
0.51 to 1.00	3 406	74	116	390	1 244	1 582	3 265	88	308	235	1 043	1 591
1.01 to 1.50	139	7	—	14	50	68	223	7	17	7	105	87
1.51 or more	36	—	—	11	15	10	40	6	—	—	10	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	—	—	—	6	51	232	14	7	18	50	143
0.50 or less	49	—	—	—	6	43	132	14	—	13	28	77
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	—	8	94	—	7	5	22	60
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 234	25	66	189	1 002	1 952	4 775	439	390	508	1 368	2 070
2 persons	5 394	105	165	460	1 981	2 683	2 944	124	181	212	1 101	1 326
3 persons	2 718	62	49	287	1 005	1 315	1 389	30	66	119	477	697
4 persons	1 989	63	86	250	695	895	898	8	42	30	315	503
5 persons	984	19	30	123	334	478	425	7	29	10	134	245
6 or more persons	540	12	19	46	134	329	206	—	—	5	67	134
Median	2.28	2.71	2.36	2.60	2.29	2.20	1.68	1.19	1.41	1.37	1.83	1.81
Total persons	39 509	884	1 143	3 897	13 618	19 967	21 097	786	1 183	1 514	7 160	10 454
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	14 006	247	361	1 318	4 971	7 109	3 294	19	12	224	1 361	1 678
2	411	—	—	27	118	266	2 155	13	35	81	764	1 262
3 and 4	189	—	7	—	23	159	1 631	6	40	114	575	896
5 to 9	102	—	—	—	28	74	1 248	76	139	135	404	494
10 to 49	71	6	16	5	5	39	1 568	177	335	236	273	547
50 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	685	289	143	83	72	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	74	33	31	5	—	5	56	28	4	11	13	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 859	286	415	1 355	5 151	7 652	10 631	608	708	884	3 462	4 969
Steam or hot water system	320	—	5	67	72	176	882	29	120	54	275	404
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 287	261	357	1 061	3 474	3 134	2 537	220	216	387	964	750
Other built-in electric units	253	18	31	90	58	56	1 183	326	317	260	148	132
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 122	7	4	113	971	2 027	1 173	—	35	47	625	466
Other means	2 877	—	18	24	576	2 259	4 856	33	20	136	1 450	3 217
Air conditioning	11 805	274	408	1 238	4 385	5 500	6 021	552	666	718	1 877	2 208
Central system	4 589	224	326	893	1 910	1 236	967	160	165	193	245	204
1 or more individual room units	7 216	50	82	345	2 475	4 264	5 054	392	501	525	1 632	2 004
House heating fuel	14 859	286	415	1 355	5 151	7 652	10 631	608	708	884	3 462	4 969
Utility gas	13 756	79	237	977	5 005	7 458	8 764	84	273	542	3 152	4 713
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	63	—	—	—	17	46	129	—	—	—	62	67
Electricity	1 009	207	178	378	121	125	1 659	517	430	331	227	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	24	—	—	—	8	16	79	7	5	11	21	35
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 370	9	47	77	389	848	2 899	172	240	207	864	1 416
Percent below poverty level	9.2	3.1	11.3	5.7	7.6	11.1	27.3	28.3	33.9	23.4	25.0	28.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 794	9	57	71	511	1 146	3 159	251	274	260	847	1 527
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 729	38	18	162	749	1 762	2 805	162	100	177	891	1 475
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 164	27	30	92	436	579	1 156	57	77	95	438	489
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 094	19	3	100	391	581	800	34	63	60	347	296
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 044	43	34	128	740	1 099	1 217	53	46	128	399	591
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 835	9	71	204	735	816	691	14	75	94	235	273
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 203	46	82	241	847	987	503	28	28	44	198	205
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 266	51	61	214	527	413	210	9	20	13	77	91
\$50,000 or more	730	44	59	143	215	269	96	—	25	13	30	28
Median	\$16 405	\$21 944	\$24 526	\$23 357	\$18 083	\$13 959	\$8 759	\$6 194	\$8 810	\$10 132	\$9 961	\$8 006
Mean	\$20 915	\$35 171	\$29 356	\$28 515	\$21 033	\$18 499	\$11 106	\$8 749	\$11 952	\$12 169	\$12 006	\$10 458

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Huntington city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	14 859	14 006	779	74	10 637	3 294	2 155	1 631	1 248	1 568	685	56
Condominium housing units	22	—	22	—	15	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 760	9 394	327	39	3 254	1 503	704	422	266	301	39	19
15 to 24 years	195	183	5	7	611	228	128	113	61	61	12	8
25 to 34 years	1 534	1 504	30	—	931	479	185	153	51	59	—	4
35 to 44 years	1 634	1 597	24	13	498	274	124	33	27	33	—	7
45 to 64 years	4 176	4 011	151	14	667	306	142	67	56	89	7	—
65 years and over	2 221	2 099	117	5	547	216	125	56	71	59	20	—
Male householder, no wife present	940	815	125	—	2 241	487	507	387	352	441	63	4
15 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	599	90	146	106	131	120	6	—
25 to 34 years	138	117	21	—	611	142	148	115	94	98	10	4
35 to 44 years	116	107	9	—	262	72	50	49	34	44	13	—
45 to 64 years	343	301	42	—	468	96	98	77	67	124	6	—
65 years and over	331	278	53	—	301	87	65	40	26	55	28	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 159	3 797	327	35	5 142	1 304	944	822	630	826	583	33
15 to 24 years	34	29	5	—	1 044	148	178	232	188	294	4	—
25 to 34 years	207	198	4	5	900	341	192	132	96	116	23	—
35 to 44 years	289	271	15	3	388	151	61	84	42	45	5	—
45 to 64 years	1 282	1 169	101	12	1 105	276	227	208	174	154	45	21
65 years and over	2 347	2 130	202	15	1 705	388	286	166	130	217	506	12
Median age	57.2	56.9	64.0	54.5	40.1	40.3	39.1	33.7	35.2	36.7	73.2	53.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 013	931	61	21	4 430	1 240	825	728	603	765	257	12
1975 to 1978	2 683	2 506	151	26	3 214	933	683	499	354	427	274	44
1970 to 1974	2 406	2 289	95	22	1 433	393	343	186	153	241	117	—
1960 to 1969	3 649	3 532	117	—	914	395	171	141	84	100	23	—
1959 or earlier	5 108	4 748	355	5	646	333	133	77	54	35	14	—
ROOMS												
1 room	4	4	—	—	431	31	33	15	61	86	205	—
2 rooms	4	4	—	—	871	68	51	92	135	373	140	12
3 rooms	192	134	58	—	2 630	413	476	549	459	456	277	—
4 rooms	1 335	1 140	156	39	2 759	750	646	514	369	407	49	24
5 rooms	3 875	3 561	289	25	2 066	758	611	297	155	217	8	20
6 rooms	3 881	3 760	111	10	1 122	690	239	130	42	15	6	—
7 or more rooms	5 568	5 403	165	—	758	584	99	34	27	14	—	—
Median	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 802	13 960	768	74	10 405	3 273	2 086	1 602	1 207	1 507	674	56
0.50 or less	11 221	10 523	632	66	6 877	1 985	1 371	1 167	820	1 063	447	24
0.51 to 1.00	3 406	3 267	131	8	3 265	1 208	667	395	368	384	211	32
1.01 to 1.50	139	134	5	—	223	67	48	40	8	60	—	—
1.51 or more	36	36	—	—	40	13	—	—	11	—	16	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	46	11	—	232	21	69	29	41	61	11	—
0.50 or less	49	38	11	—	132	14	28	22	24	38	6	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	8	—	—	94	7	35	7	17	23	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	4	4	—	—	506	39	33	15	77	137	205	—
1	481	348	133	—	4 228	684	740	805	675	880	432	12
2	4 887	4 434	392	61	4 119	1 378	1 051	687	455	468	48	32
3	6 977	6 791	173	13	1 423	872	304	124	35	76	—	12
4	1 952	1 916	36	—	275	245	23	—	—	7	—	—
5 or more	558	513	45	—	86	76	4	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 794	1 665	104	25	3 159	728	502	506	374	558	478	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 729	2 494	211	24	2 805	816	689	440	317	395	148	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 164	1 097	55	12	1 156	407	228	179	178	125	27	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 094	1 019	75	—	800	273	155	132	128	95	13	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 044	1 917	119	8	1 217	481	286	161	87	177	13	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 835	1 750	80	5	691	250	126	110	81	118	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 203	2 151	52	—	503	222	116	60	37	53	—	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 266	1 242	24	—	210	78	47	36	34	15	—	—
\$50,000 or more	730	671	59	—	96	39	6	7	12	32	—	—
Median	\$16 405	\$16 695	\$13 150	\$8 750	\$8 759	\$10 633	\$9 192	\$8 468	\$8 681	\$7 799	\$4 125	\$14 375
Mean	\$20 915	\$20 967	\$21 157	\$8 638	\$11 106	\$12 732	\$11 362	\$10 589	\$10 911	\$10 602	\$4 894	\$15 086
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 859	14 006	779	74	10 631	3 294	2 155	1 631	1 242	1 568	685	56
Steam or hot water system	320	301	19	—	882	54	38	57	148	337	248	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 287	7 885	344	58	2 537	875	468	391	339	296	120	48
Other built-in electric units	253	237	16	—	1 183	50	42	58	221	559	253	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 122	3 010	96	16	1 173	643	189	237	71	27	6	—
Other means	2 877	2 573	304	—	4 856	1 672	1 418	888	463	349	58	8
Air conditioning	11 805	11 189	552	64	6 021	1 719	1 046	853	762	1 046	539	56
Central system	4 589	4 384	178	27	967	256	87	125	211	214	74	—
Vehicles available	12 902	12 205	653	44	7 173	2 502	1 539	1 154	826	970	139	43
1	5 827	5 377	426	24	5 164	1 622	1 082	890	676	734	125	35
2 or more	7 075	6 828	227	20	2 009	880	457	264	150	236	14	8
House heating fuel	14 859	14 006	779	74	10 631	3 294	2 155	1 631	1 242	1 568	685	56
Utility gas	13 756	12 968	737	51	8 764	3 174	2 049	1 532	846	800	319	44
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	63	63	—	—	129	38	38	10	9	11	23	—
Electricity	1 009	944	42	23	1 659	75	61	89	366	730	326	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	24	24	—	—	79	7	7	—	21	27	17	—
Water heating fuel	14 853	14 000	779	74	10 626	3 294	2 144	1 631	1 248	1 568	685	56
Utility gas	13 001	12 321	663	17	8 458	3 020	2 001	1 465	865	799	296	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	68	68	—	—	222	81	14	30	38	22	37	—
Electricity	1 784	1 611	116	57	1 924	185	129	136	338	740	352	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	7	7	—	—
Family householder	11 476	10 995	434	47	5 015	2 199	1 078	670	452	480	92	44
With own children under 18 years	4 300	4 201	86	13	2 599	1 331	540	331	157	199	24	17
With own children under 6 years	1 403	1 374	26	3	1 321	662	286	175	54	122	14	8
Female householder, no husband present	1 476	1 373	95	8	1 550	630	288	243	156	165	43	25
With own children under 18 years	439	419	12	8	1 031	471	182	167	95	97	14	5
With own children under 6 years	63	60	—	3	404	151	87	65	32	65	4	—
Nonfamily householder	3 383	3 011	345	27	5 622	1 095	1 077	961	796	1 088	593	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 370	1 258	92	20	2 899	780	519	437	327	516	315	5
Percent below poverty level	9.2	9.0	11.8	27.0	27.3	23.7	24.1	26.8	26.2	32.9	46.0	8.9

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Huntington city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	14 859	3 234	5 394	2 718	1 989	984	299	165	76	2.28	39 509
Nonrelatives present	368	—	114	166	44	33	11	—	—	2.92	1 193
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	200	121	57	22	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	287
4 rooms	1 335	534	576	152	50	23	—	—	—	1.73	2 569
5 rooms	3 875	1 083	1 552	635	361	145	56	11	32	2.05	9 077
6 rooms	3 881	830	1 330	743	567	304	62	26	19	2.33	10 619
7 rooms	2 691	335	1 088	582	379	161	81	61	4	2.43	7 587
8 or more rooms	2 877	331	791	584	632	351	100	67	21	3.04	9 370
Median	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 802	3 222	5 373	2 702	1 981	984	299	165	76	2.28	39 380
1.00 or less	14 627	3 222	5 369	2 702	1 981	961	243	128	21	2.26	38 147
1.01 to 1.50	139	—	—	—	—	23	56	37	23	6.33	906
1.51 or more	36	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	32	8.5+	327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	12	21	16	8	—	—	—	—	2.29	129
1.00 or less	57	12	21	16	8	—	—	—	—	2.29	129
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 006	2 885	5 096	2 638	1 926	940	294	151	76	2.31	37 438
2 or more	779	322	264	72	58	44	5	14	—	1.76	1 896
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	74	27	34	8	5	—	—	—	—	1.79	175
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 187	2 731	4 806	2 449	1 824	908	272	121	76	2.30	34 951
Less than \$10,000	339	89	171	22	22	15	10	—	10	1.97	798
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 168	335	386	230	100	55	29	21	12	2.15	2 778
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 223	674	806	255	232	154	41	28	33	2.04	5 519
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 365	580	734	481	302	181	55	21	11	2.32	6 351
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 316	422	844	432	341	231	31	10	5	2.37	6 371
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 509	226	559	382	236	74	32	—	—	2.45	4 078
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 792	260	699	382	300	93	39	14	5	2.41	4 838
\$80,000 to \$99,999	721	82	291	137	128	53	15	15	—	2.46	2 199
\$100,000 to \$149,999	532	46	238	89	113	34	—	12	—	2.42	1 382
\$150,000 or more	222	17	78	39	50	18	20	—	—	2.91	637
Median	\$41 800	\$34 700	\$42 700	\$44 800	\$47 500	\$42 100	\$41 000	\$37 700	\$25 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 859	3 234	5 394	2 718	1 989	984	299	165	76	2.28	39 509
Median income	\$16 405	\$6 489	\$16 074	\$21 553	\$22 719	\$23 464	\$23 125	\$29 735	\$12 083	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.2	18.4	11.0	12.4	14.4	14.5	13.8	12.7	10.8	...	...
With a mortgage	17.1	32.1	15.6	16.9	16.8	16.9	19.3	13.6	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 370	655	301	114	106	99	43	13	39	1.60	...
Median income	\$3 502	\$3 100	\$3 448	\$3 167	\$4 375	\$4 735	\$6 917	\$7 321	\$8 795	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	40.0	42.4	34.5	47.1	38.2	50+	43.0	30.4	18.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	32.5	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.8	37.8	32.4	40.5	30.0	50+	12.5	22.5	17.4	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 637	4 775	2 944	1 389	898	425	164	35	7	1.68	21 097
Nonrelatives present	1 029	—	606	194	125	74	16	7	7	2.35	2 618
ROOMS											
1 room	431	404	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	440
2 rooms	871	695	147	21	—	8	—	—	—	1.13	1 066
3 rooms	2 630	1 838	591	148	48	5	—	—	—	1.22	3 588
4 rooms	2 759	1 090	909	463	223	60	14	—	—	1.82	5 350
5 rooms	2 066	476	768	383	264	107	60	8	—	2.23	5 019
6 rooms	1 122	166	354	209	208	126	41	11	7	2.70	3 153
7 or more rooms	758	106	148	165	155	119	49	16	—	3.26	2 481
Median	4.0	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 405	4 641	2 868	1 373	898	419	164	35	7	1.70	20 773
1.00 or less	10 142	4 641	2 841	1 352	850	352	90	16	—	1.65	19 573
1.01 to 1.50	223	—	—	21	48	54	74	19	7	5.29	1 074
1.51 or more	40	—	27	—	—	13	—	—	—	2.24	126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	232	134	76	16	—	6	—	—	—	1.37	324
1.00 or less	226	134	76	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.34	300
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	24
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 294	961	819	635	472	269	111	27	—	2.34	8 319
2	2 155	850	649	284	240	108	24	—	—	1.85	4 454
3 and 4	1 631	802	499	222	72	20	9	—	7	1.53	2 938
5 to 9	1 248	654	450	113	21	10	—	—	—	1.45	1 974
10 to 49	1 568	903	415	119	85	18	20	8	—	1.37	2 568
50 or more	685	593	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	732
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	12	20	16	8	—	—	—	—	2.30	112
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 501	4 751	2 880	1 361	878	425	164	35	7	1.67	20 821
Less than \$100	1 053	856	95	28	54	—	20	—	—	1.12	1 371
\$100 to \$149	1 507	904	337	170	53	16	19	8	—	1.33	2 345
\$150 to \$199	2 247	1 142	629	266	163	47	—	—	—	1.48	4 015
\$200 to \$249	2 155	856	654	287	201	95	55	7	—	1.84	4 762
\$250 to \$299	1 472	475	505	200	196	69	27	—	—	2.02	3 271
\$300 to \$349	827	224	248	209	65	48	15	11	7	2.26	1 873
\$350 to \$399	353	39	139	81	58	32	—	4	—	2.49	968
\$400 to \$499	262	25	97	35	33	58	14	—	—	2.76	787
\$500 or more	78	24	8	6	10	25	—	5	—	3.60	244
No cash rent	547	206	168	79	45	35	14	—	—	1.90	1 185
Median	\$204	\$169	\$219	\$232	\$238	\$265	\$234	\$311	\$325	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 637	4 775	2 944	1 389	898	425	164	35	7	1.68	21 097
Median income	\$8 759	\$5 813	\$11 139	\$11 402	\$12 121	\$14 696	\$13 472	\$10 694	\$16 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.9	29.1	23.2	25.1	23.0	22.8	21.3	23.1	27.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 899	1 434	610	335	309	155	37	19	—	1.53	...
Median income	\$3 216	\$2 696	\$3 488	\$3 542	\$4 530	\$7 853	\$2500—	\$8 281	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	36.9	—	...	...

Table C—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age										
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years						45 to 64 years					65 years and over				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
14 859	195	1 534	1 634	4 176	2 221	12	138	116	343	331	34	207	289	1 282	2 347	57.2										
3 234						6	71	54	218	269	19	44	60	725	1 768	68.7										
5 394	91	310	126	2 068	1 830	6	48	26	78	31	5	75	63	290	347	62.3										
2 718	70	431	336	1 053	259	6	12	18	25	19	5	65	100	181	144	50.6										
1 989	26	541	595	563	79	—	7	7	22	12	5	7	28	45	52	41.1										
894	8	214	358	300	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	31	14	8	41.9										
540	8	38	219	192	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	27	28	45.1										
228	259	355	410	252	211	150	147	165	129	112	139	229	271	138	116	45.1										
39 509	586	5 453	6 887	12 652	5 229	17	240	248	541	462	85	498	840	2 391	3 380	...										
14 802	195	1 534	1 634	4 170	2 216	12	138	116	343	323	34	207	289	1 272	2 319	57.2										
175	—	4	64	53	23	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	10	14	46.7										
57	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	78.1										
13 187	173	1 440	1 504	3 715	1 981	12	90	107	288	257	29	194	258	1 100	2 039	56.9										
6 028	132	1 252	1 291	1 809	1 266	12	77	72	125	9	19	172	227	368	197	43.6										
2 511	15	356	610	1 145	65	6	28	27	80	—	—	5	39	117	13	47.4										
1 205	58	373	232	305	37	—	19	36	11	—	—	13	45	63	17	39.1										
694	33	204	165	108	31	—	19	—	—	—	—	47	16	47	17	36.9										
390	9	142	88	55	40	—	8	—	3	—	—	18	24	5	6	36.6										
331	17	47	74	50	11	—	3	—	4	—	—	28	32	25	35	41.2										
880	—	130	122	146	82	6	3	9	27	9	12	61	66	99	108	47.8										
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.5										
17.1	19.4	18.6	15.8	12.7	25.0	27.0	17.8	16.3	12.8	50.4	50.4	30.5	27.3	19.8	40.2	...										
7 159	41	188	213	1 906	1 715	—	13	35	163	248	10	22	31	732	1 842	66.0										
3 677	17	140	174	1 494	900	—	7	28	110	85	—	6	18	278	427	61.3										
1 364	9	7	26	224	431	—	—	—	24	45	5	4	4	156	415	68.3										
390	—	14	6	81	214	—	—	—	11	40	—	7	6	50	320	72.1										
299	—	14	—	24	77	—	—	—	—	36	—	5	3	41	187	73.3										
182	—	5	—	17	24	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	76	147	68.1										
450	—	8	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	49	93	71.2										
47	15	8	—	45	53	—	6	—	7	13	—	—	—	62	241	69.9										
10—	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	14.6	10—	10—	14.3	20.0	15.7	10—	12.5	16.1	64.4										
10 637	611	931	498	667	547	599	611	262	468	301	1 044	900	388	1 105	1 705	40.1										
4 775	—	305	98	—	—	322	498	201	409	248	467	370	126	688	1 446	55.5										
2 944	342	239	107	352	425	204	96	18	32	53	353	179	90	219	178	34.8										
1 389	171	244	117	51	21	56	6	16	19	—	129	171	69	105	26	32.8										
898	63	244	104	41	7	17	—	9	8	—	79	121	61	66	41	32.0										
425	27	91	104	41	7	—	7	18	—	—	16	59	23	18	14	35.7										
206	8	52	72	42	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	—	40.7										
168	239	317	388	245	214	143	111	115	107	111	166	195	226	130	109	...										
21 097	1 646	3 060	1 876	1 813	1 255	1 010	820	309	514	336	1 868	1 971	873	1 804	1 942	...										
10 405	611	909	498	658	547	586	602	246	436	280	1 003	900	379	1 077	1 673	39.9										
263	39	77	23	33	—	5	10	16	32	21	26	21	15	8	6	29.1										
232	—	22	—	9	—	13	9	—	—	—	41	—	9	28	32	46.0										
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5										
10 501	596	914	482	662	523	593	602	262	458	286	1 044	881	388	1 105	1 705	40.1										
1 823	97	259	200	158	102	53	175	95	76	47	92	102	22	205	140	39.1										
1 424	105	238	85	147	90	92	83	52	70	29	37	105	52	110	129	37.1										
1 466	69	80	53	145	83	50	106	28	97	37	63	126	27	144	358	54.3										
1 025	96	61	37	48	65	63	50	4	24	29	65	74	33	135	241	47.6										
641	38	88	5	13	37	20	32	9	33	22	60	63	36	82	103	38.8										
1 323	73	83	22	47	68	118	43	30	48	56	174	115	112	110	224	37.8										
2 105	102	43	27	39	44	149	60	26	68	54	497	262	78	252	404	33.5										
694	16	62	53	65	34	48	53	18	42	12	56	34	28	67	106	43.3										
25.9	26.0	18.5	15.9	19.8	23.2	33.6	20.8	17.6	23.2	29.1	50.4	31.3	36.1	27.2	28.6	...										

Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Huntington city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 234	618	6	71	54	218	269	2 616	19	44	60	725	1 768
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 222	618	6	71	54	218	269	2 604	19	44	60	725	1 756
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 885	518	6	53	45	184	230	2 367	19	40	60	640	1 608
2 or more	322	100	—	18	9	34	39	222	—	4	—	73	145
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	12	15
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 237	129	6	—	—	19	104	1 108	6	—	10	217	875
\$5,000 to \$9,999	966	162	—	6	4	41	111	804	6	7	11	217	563
\$10,000 to \$12,499	234	49	—	4	18	21	6	185	—	7	5	73	100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	194	53	—	19	—	27	7	141	—	20	4	37	80
\$15,000 to \$19,999	293	72	—	6	6	46	14	221	7	10	22	94	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	143	70	—	13	14	30	13	73	—	—	—	39	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70	39	—	12	12	11	4	31	—	—	—	19	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	10	—	5	—	—	5	23	—	—	8	11	4
\$50,000 or more	64	34	—	6	—	23	5	30	—	—	—	18	12
Median	\$6 489	\$10 918	\$3 750	\$20 096	\$19 583	\$15 132	\$5 978	\$5 923	\$8 958	\$13 500	\$15 000	\$8 230	\$5 054
Mean	\$12 041	\$19 536	\$4 505	\$23 188	\$18 456	\$30 606	\$10 154	\$10 270	\$8 740	\$12 478	\$14 160	\$17 723	\$7 043
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 731	483	6	45	45	178	209	2 248	19	40	55	601	1 533
With a mortgage	557	163	6	45	24	79	9	394	19	33	55	129	158
Less than \$200	268	63	6	10	11	27	9	205	6	—	12	66	121
\$200 to \$249	92	28	—	12	—	16	—	64	—	—	9	26	29
\$250 to \$299	73	24	—	—	7	17	—	49	—	24	6	19	—
\$300 to \$349	34	13	—	6	—	7	—	21	7	—	—	6	8
\$350 to \$399	52	19	—	6	6	7	—	33	6	—	15	12	—
\$400 to \$499	38	16	—	11	—	5	—	22	—	9	13	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$206	\$233	\$175	\$304	\$257	\$239	\$175	\$196	\$325	\$284	\$352	\$199	\$162
Not mortgaged	2 174	320	—	—	21	99	200	1 854	—	7	—	472	1 375
Less than \$50	105	14	—	—	—	—	14	91	—	—	—	—	91
\$50 to \$74	721	128	—	—	—	49	79	593	—	—	—	113	480
\$75 to \$99	741	92	—	—	8	20	64	649	—	7	—	170	472
\$100 to \$124	300	69	—	—	13	24	32	231	—	—	—	108	123
\$125 to \$149	156	10	—	—	—	6	4	146	—	—	—	37	109
\$150 to \$199	117	7	—	—	—	—	7	110	—	—	—	35	75
\$200 to \$249	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
\$250 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median	\$84	\$80	—	—	\$105	\$76	\$78	\$84	—	\$88	—	\$93	\$81
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.4	13.8	45.0	15.4	12.1	10.6	17.3	19.4	50+	25.4	29.3	15.1	19.4
With a mortgage	32.1	16.1	45.0	15.4	14.6	14.3	50+	34.7	50+	26.9	29.3	34.5	43.0
Not mortgaged	16.7	12.6	—	—	10—	16.6	—	17.5	—	17.5	—	13.7	18.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	655	58	—	—	—	13	45	597	6	—	10	162	419
Percent below poverty level	20.3	9.4	—	—	—	6.0	16.7	22.8	31.6	—	16.7	22.3	23.7
Renter-occupied housing units	4 775	1 678	322	498	201	409	248	3 097	467	370	126	688	1 446
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 641	1 601	315	489	193	377	227	3 040	455	370	117	675	1 423
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	134	77	7	9	8	32	21	57	12	—	9	13	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	961	362	79	109	29	82	63	599	58	58	39	149	295
2	850	304	56	109	42	61	36	546	64	93	15	150	224
3 and 4	802	311	35	110	49	77	40	491	133	48	36	144	130
5 to 9	654	266	62	77	34	67	26	388	91	75	19	94	109
10 to 49	903	378	84	89	34	116	55	525	121	83	12	98	211
50 or more	593	53	6	—	13	6	28	540	—	13	5	45	477
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	4	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 130	475	102	61	40	157	115	1 655	256	55	33	359	952
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 402	490	138	124	23	106	99	912	135	156	69	197	355
\$10,000 to \$12,499	401	168	27	76	21	44	—	233	39	70	18	60	46
\$12,500 to \$14,999	255	169	34	82	26	27	—	86	11	39	6	17	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	306	189	14	83	53	20	19	117	13	44	—	22	38
\$20,000 to \$24,999	162	106	—	44	21	41	—	56	6	6	—	24	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	28	—	21	—	—	7	24	—	—	—	9	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	32	7	—	17	—	8	14	7	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	21	21	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 813	\$8 562	\$7 756	\$12 105	\$14 087	\$6 484	\$5 256	\$4 781	\$4 617	\$9 167	\$6 667	\$4 851	\$4 251
Mean	\$7 887	\$10 670	\$7 686	\$12 829	\$14 279	\$10 335	\$7 834	\$6 380	\$6 012	\$9 452	\$6 842	\$6 504	\$5 614
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 751	1 654	316	498	201	399	240	3 097	467	370	126	688	1 446
Less than \$100	856	188	22	—	22	70	74	668	—	—	5	116	547
\$100 to \$149	904	299	44	64	30	95	66	605	42	47	25	202	289
\$150 to \$199	1 142	456	76	148	60	118	54	686	158	117	18	163	230
\$200 to \$249	856	327	83	145	41	39	19	529	160	128	31	53	157
\$250 to \$299	475	221	59	83	32	42	5	254	67	31	34	66	56
\$300 to \$349	224	62	6	30	16	—	10	162	26	26	—	49	61
\$350 to \$399	39	7	—	7	—	—	—	32	5	7	6	—	14
\$400 to \$499	25	5	—	5	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
\$500 or more	24	6	6	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	—	6	6
No cash rent	206	83	20	16	—	35	12	123	9	8	7	33	66
Median	\$169	\$177	\$203	\$208	\$186	\$154	\$134	\$162	\$208	\$207	\$226	\$153	\$124
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.1	23.1	33.1	20.8	16.0	22.8	33.5	32.6	50+	26.6	43.3	32.3	29.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 434	319	88	56	28	80	67	1 115	174	55	21	304	561
Percent below poverty level	30.0	19.0	27.3	11.2	13.9	19.6	27.0	36.0	37.3	14.9	16.7	44.2	38.8

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Huntington city					Huntington city				
Vacant for sale only housing units					Vacant for rent housing units				
Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months	
225	33	101	91		1 005	503	327	175	
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	17	3	—	14	1 room	66	31	15	20
4 rooms	33	8	—	14	2 rooms	98	76	11	11
5 rooms	57	15	28	14	3 rooms	309	135	128	46
6 rooms	52	—	40	12	4 rooms	226	156	28	42
7 rooms	13	—	10	3	5 rooms	149	39	92	18
8 or more rooms	53	7	12	34	6 rooms	97	39	37	21
Median	5.6	4.9	5.8	5.8	7 or more rooms	60	27	16	17
PLUMBING FACILITIES					Median	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	208	30	101	77	PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	3	—	14	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	961	471	327	163
BEDROOMS					Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	32	—	12
None	—	—	—	—	BEDROOMS				
1	17	3	—	14	None	66	31	15	20
2	72	23	35	14	1	481	277	137	67
3	113	7	60	14	2	335	144	138	53
4	17	—	—	17	3	94	51	30	13
5 or more	6	—	6	—	4	29	—	7	22
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					5 or more	—	—	—	—
1975 to March 1980	5	—	5	—	YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980	76	19	57	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	42	34	8	—
1950 to 1949	66	8	27	31	1960 to 1969	31	11	14	6
1940 to 1939	61	—	47	14	1950 to 1949	134	51	53	30
1939 or earlier	93	25	22	46	1940 to 1939	168	87	47	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					1939 or earlier	554	301	148	105
1, detached or attached	181	22	93	66	UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
2 or more	44	11	8	25	1, detached or attached	258	115	84	59
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	2	198	109	45	44
HEATING EQUIPMENT					3 and 4	242	111	97	34
Central heating system	175	30	91	54	5 to 9	111	76	26	9
Other means	50	3	10	37	10 to 49	178	74	75	29
None	—	—	—	—	50 or more	12	12	—	—
PRICE ASKED					Mobile home or trailer	6	6	—	—
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	181	22	93	66	RENT ASKED				
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 005	503	327	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12	—	6	6	Less than \$100	130	57	47	26
\$20,000 to \$29,999	20	8	—	6	\$100 to \$149	239	101	68	70
\$30,000 to \$39,999	36	—	31	12	\$150 to \$199	304	201	74	29
\$40,000 to \$49,999	57	7	33	5	\$200 to \$249	158	69	60	29
\$50,000 to \$59,999	51	7	18	26	\$250 to \$299	100	55	33	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5	—	5	—	\$300 to \$399	69	20	40	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	5	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	Median	\$167	\$169	\$180	\$134
Median	\$44 500	\$42 100	\$43 200	\$47 500					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
181	—	32	93	56	—	44 500		1 005	130	543	258	69	5	167
PLUMBING FACILITIES								PLUMBING FACILITIES						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	181	—	32	93	56	—	44 500	961	104	535	253	64	5	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	26	8	5	5	—	88
BEDROOMS								BEDROOMS						
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	27	19	20	—	—	141
1	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	481	52	309	115	5	—	161
2	42	—	8	34	—	12 500	—	335	36	171	93	35	—	169
3	110	—	18	54	38	46 700	—	94	15	29	21	24	5	205
4	17	—	—	5	12	56 500	—	29	—	15	9	—	—	189
5 or more	6	—	—	—	6	52 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1975 to March 1980	5	—	—	—	5	—	67 500	76	—	—	45	31	—	274
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	15	27	—	—	237
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	7	21	3	—	—	173
1950 to 1949	52	—	14	38	—	45 400	—	134	7	100	27	—	—	152
1940 to 1939	48	—	3	39	6	39 200	—	168	18	91	35	24	—	158
1939 or earlier	76	—	15	16	45	51 100	—	554	98	316	121	14	5	158
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached or attached	181	—	32	93	56	—	44 500	258	34	137	68	19	—	168
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	741	96	406	184	50	5	166
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	213

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category, and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
81-91	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i> 81 \$1 to \$59 82 \$60 to \$99 83 \$100 to \$149 84 \$150 to \$199 85 \$200 to \$249 86 \$250 to \$299 87 \$300 to \$399 88 \$400 to \$499 89 \$500+ 90 Other Renter 91 No Cash Rent
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.8	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
119 291	18.6

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Ashland city -----
Huntington city -----

11 418 14.6
27 631 15.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes only** if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female			
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 0 3 2 0 4 3 0 5 4 0 6 5 0 7 6 0 8 7 0 9 8 0 0 9 0	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 0 3 2 0 4 3 0 5 4 0 6 5 0 7 6 0 8 7 0 9 8 0 0 9 0	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		
CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms

☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms

☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number _____ A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular

☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return

2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

		CENSUS USE	
H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 		b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 		c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 		H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?	
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 		a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	
		b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	
		c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	
		d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 		H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 		H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 		H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 		H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 		H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	
		H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	
		H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
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	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4
	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6 6	6 6 6
<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7
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	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9
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S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
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	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4
	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6 6	6 6 6
<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7
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	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
No	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
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	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Name of Person 1 on page 2: Last name First name Middle initial			16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person			22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only odd housework, school work, or volunteer work. Skip to 25		
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State. Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.			17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time			b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. Hours		
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950			18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19 b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time			23. At what location did this person work last week? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide. a. Address (Number and street) If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description. b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.		
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14 b. What is this language? (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all			19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No b. Prevents this person from working at a job? Yes No c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? Yes No			c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County e. State f. ZIP Code		
14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide. (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)			20. If this person is a female — How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6 Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more			24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? Minutes		
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there. <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area			21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No			b. How did this person usually get to work last week? If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance. <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.		
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY								
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.	
1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	
4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	
5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5	
6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	
7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7	
8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	
9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

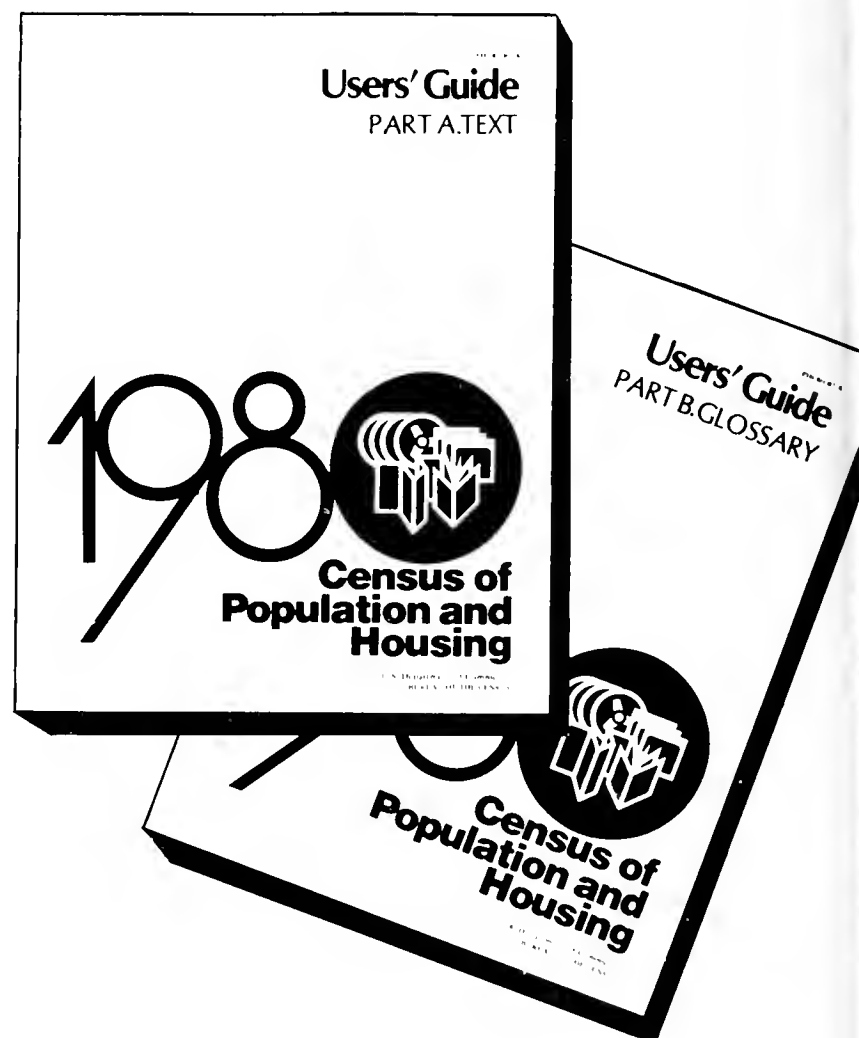
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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